



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX MALAYSIA NOVEMBER 2018

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)  
NOVEMBER 2018**



Department of Statistics, Malaysia  
<https://www.dosm.gov.my>

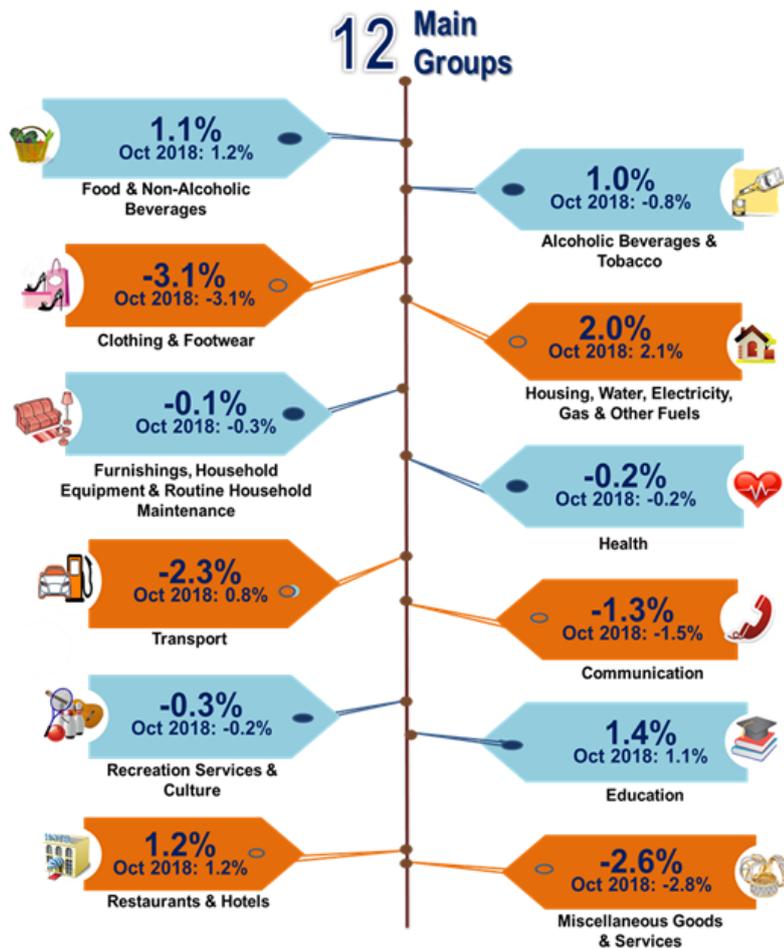


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CPI NOVEMBER 2018 **INCREASED 0.2%**  
AS COMPARED TO NOVEMBER 2017



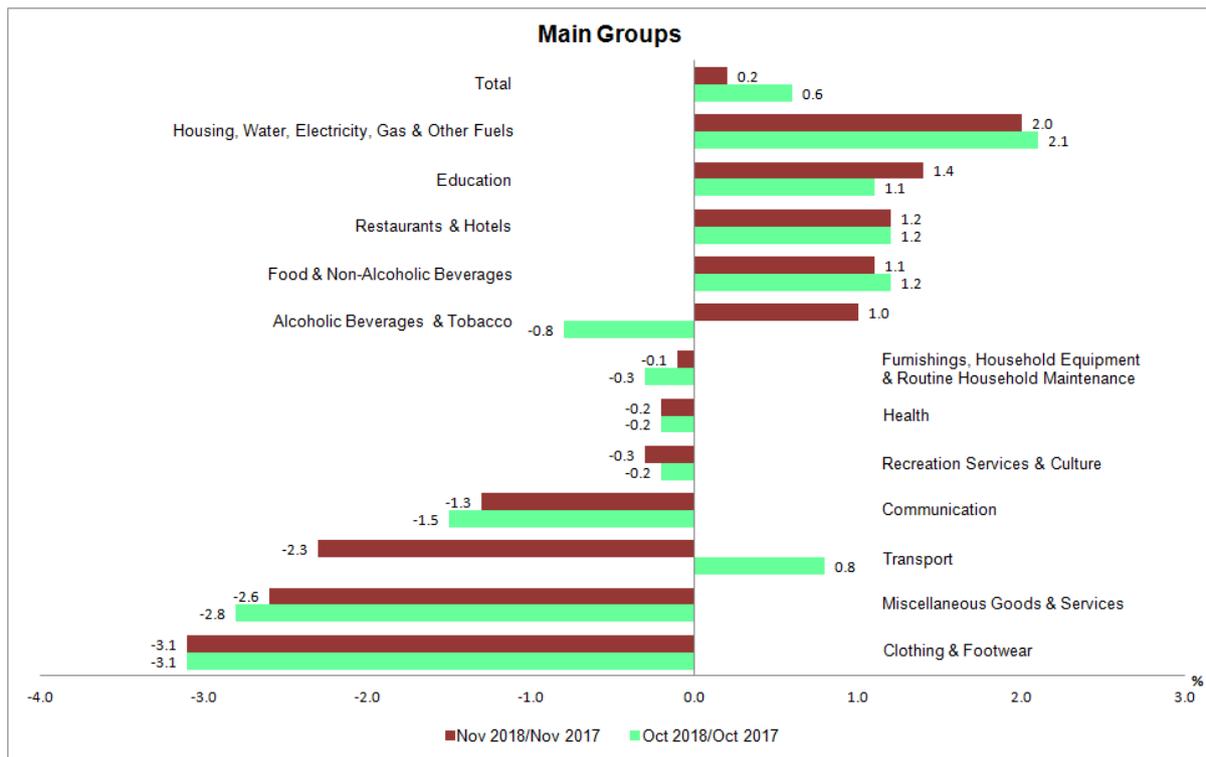
Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), November 2018

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

CPI increased 0.2 per cent in November 2018 to 121.0 compared to 120.8 in corresponding month of the preceding year. The increase in the overall index was due to higher price for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (+2.0 per cent), Education (+1.4 per cent), Restaurants & Hotels (+1.2 per cent), Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+1.1 per cent) and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco (+1.0 per cent). (Chart 1).

On a monthly basis, CPI increased 0.2 per cent as compared to October 2018. CPI for the period January-November 2018 registered an increase of 1.0 per cent as compared to the same period last year.

**Chart 1: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Percentage Change by Main Groups, Malaysia, November 2018/November 2017**



### Index for Sub-Groups Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The overall index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages which accounted 29.5 per cent in the CPI weights increased 1.1 per cent in November 2018. This was attributed by the food sub-group index of **Vegetables (+0.8 per cent)**, **Fish & Seafood (+0.5 per cent)** and **Fruits (+0.2 per cent)**. Meanwhile, the index for sub-group **Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery** decreased 2.3 per cent, followed by index for sub-groups **Meat (-2.2 per cent)** and **Oils & Fats (-0.7 per cent)**.

The increase was due to the index of goods which rose in most states such as **Spinach (+9.3 per cent)**, **Crab (+6.7 per cent)**, **Choy Sum (+6.1 per cent)**, **Spanish Mackerel (Fish) (+3.1 per cent)**, **Red Snapper (Fish) (+2.3 per cent)**, **Dried Anchovy (+1.9 per cent)**, **Round Cabbage (+1.6 per cent)**, **Prawn (+1.3 per cent)**, **Apple (+0.8 per cent)**, **Banana (+0.7 per cent)** and **Potatoes (+0.2 per cent)**.

Meanwhile, the index for **Food Away From Home** increased **3.3 per cent** in November 2018 as against November 2017. The rise in the price of Burger, Fried Chicken and Rice with Side Dishes contributed to the increase of the index of this sub-group.

**Table 1: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Annual Percentage Change by Sub-Groups Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia, November 2018/November 2017**

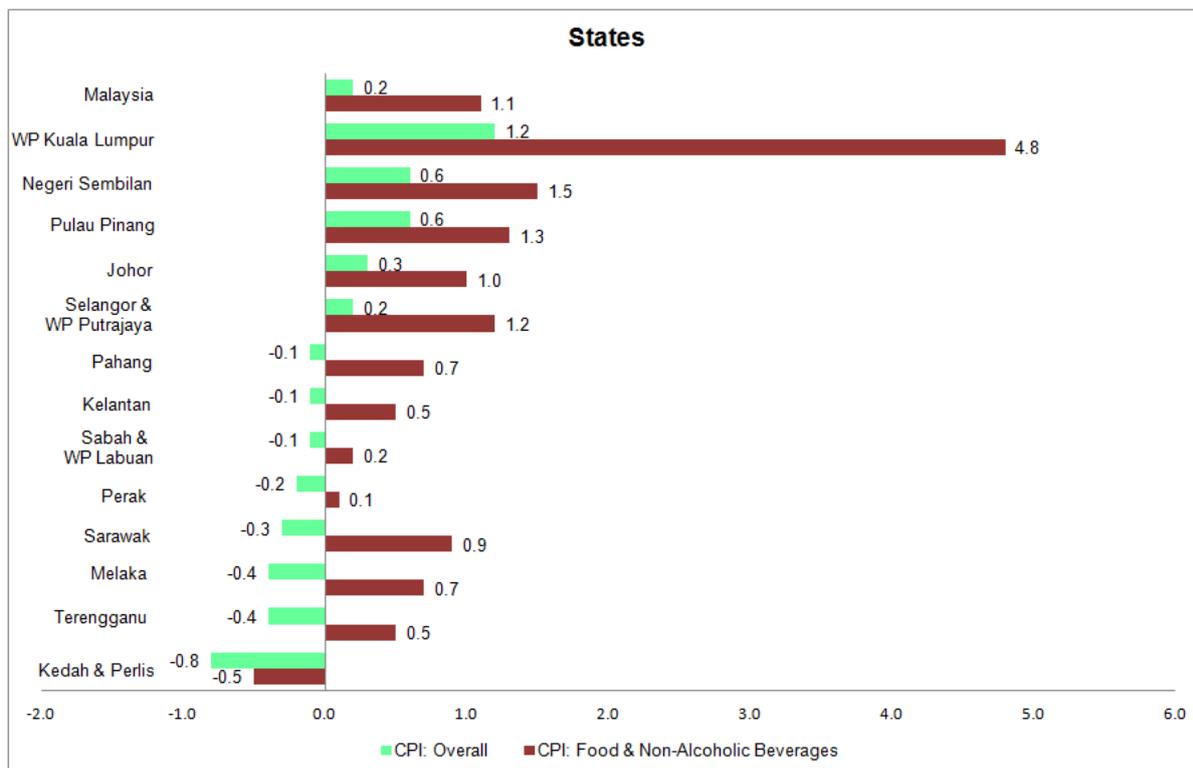
Sub-groups	Index	Year-on-Year Percentage Change		Month-on-Month Percentage Change		
		Weight	Nov 2018	Oct 2018/ Oct 2017	Nov 2018/ Nov 2017	Oct 2018/ Sept 2018
<b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>131.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Food At Home</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>128.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	3.5	110.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.0
Meat	2.5	122.8	-0.3	-2.2	1.4	-1.5
Fish & Seafood	4.0	150.0	0.8	0.5	-0.5	0.2
Milk & Eggs	1.5	124.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2
Oils & Fats	0.6	118.1	-0.8	-0.7	0.1	0.1
Fruits	1.2	131.8	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.6
Vegetables	2.1	133.3	3.0	0.8	3.8	0.0
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Choc. & Confectionery	0.6	134.1	-2.3	-2.3	0.1	0.1
Food Products n.e.c.	1.0	131.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.0
Food Away From Home	11.5	137.8	2.7	3.3	0.4	0.8
<b>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

## States Index

In terms of overall CPI, four states surpassed the national CPI rate of 0.2 per cent recorded in November 2018 as compared to November 2017. The states were Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur (+1.2 per cent), Negeri Sembilan (+0.6 per cent), Pulau Pinang (+0.6 per cent) and Johor (+0.3 per cent). Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya recorded the same rate as the national CPI.

The increase in the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages was reflected in most states in Malaysia. Four states recorded higher increases for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages index above the national index level (+1.1 per cent) in November 2018 as compared to the corresponding month in 2017. The index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages rose 4.8 per cent in Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, followed by Negeri Sembilan (+1.5 per cent), Pulau Pinang (+1.3 per cent) and Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (+1.2 per cent). (Chart 2)

**Chart 2: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Annual Percentage Change for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages by State, November 2018/November 2017**



## Core Index

Core index increased 0.5 per cent in November 2018, as compared to the same month of the previous year. Among the major groups which influenced the higher core rate were price increases for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (+2.3 per cent), Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+1.5 per cent), Education (+1.4 per cent) and Restaurants & Hotels (+1.2 per cent). Core index, which excludes most volatile items of fresh food, as well as administered prices of goods and services recorded changes ranging from -0.2 per cent to 2.2 per cent for the period January to November 2018 as compared with the same period of the previous year. (Table 2)

**Table 2: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Percentage Change of Headline CPI, Seasonally Adjusted Index and Core Index by Main Groups, Malaysia, November 2018/November 2017**

Main Group	Weight	HEADLINE CPI				SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX		CORE INDEX	
		Index	Percentage Change			Index	Month-on-Month Percentage Change	Core Index Weight	Year-on-Year Percentage Change
		Nov 2018	Nov 2018/ Oct 2018	Nov 2018/ Nov 2017	Jan-Nov 2018/2017	Nov 2018	Nov 2018/ Oct 2018		Nov 2018/ Nov 2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	29.5	131.3	0.2	1.1	1.7	131.9	0.3	26.5	1.5
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.4	167.4	1.9	1.0	-0.2	167.4	1.9	-	-
Clothing and Footwear	3.2	94.9	-0.1	-3.1	-1.9	94.9	-0.1	4.5	-3.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.8	120.1	0.3	2.0	2.0	120.0	0.0	26.5	2.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	115.1	0.3	-0.1	0.4	115.1	0.3	5.5	-0.1
Health	1.9	121.5	0.2	-0.2	0.9	121.5	0.2	2.6	-0.2
Transport	14.6	117.6	0.1	-2.3	1.8	117.6	0.1	6.5	-1.6
Communication	4.8	96.1	0.0	-1.3	-1.8	96.1	0.0	6.5	-1.3
Recreation Services & Culture	4.8	111.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	111.4	0.0	6.6	-0.3
Education	1.3	118.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	118.9	0.3	1.8	1.4
Restaurants and Hotels	2.9	130.9	0.2	1.2	1.6	130.9	0.2	3.9	1.2
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.7	111.5	0.2	-2.6	-1.3	111.5	0.2	9.1	-2.6
<b>Non-Food</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## Annex 1: Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, November 2018 (RM)

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