



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

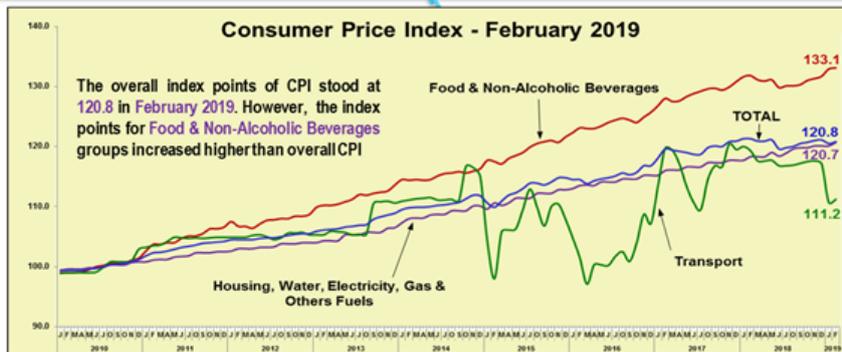
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX MALAYSIA FEBRUARY 2019

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)  
FEBRUARY 2019**

Department of Statistics Malaysia  
<https://www.dosm.gov.my>

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WRC 2019, ISI 2019, CENSUS 2019



The CPI posted **-0.4%** in February 2019 as compared to **-0.7%** in January 2019. Meanwhile, on monthly basis, the CPI increased **0.2%** in February 2019 as compared to **-0.5%** in January 2019.

Percentage Change  
**12 Main Groups**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>1.0%</b><br>Jan 2019: 1.0%<br>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                    | <b>1.1%</b><br>Jan 2019: 1.1%<br>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco                  |
| <b>-3.2%</b><br>Jan 2019: -3.3%<br>Clothing & Footwear   | <b>2.0%</b><br>Jan 2019: 2.0%<br>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| <b>0.1%</b><br>Jan 2019: -0.3%<br>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance | <b>-0.4%</b><br>Jan 2019: -0.5%<br>Health                                       |
| <b>-6.8%</b><br>Jan 2019: -7.8%<br>Transport   | <b>-1.2%</b><br>Jan 2019: -1.2%<br>Communication                                |
| <b>-0.4%</b><br>Jan 2019: -0.4%<br>Recreation Services & Culture                                   | <b>1.3%</b><br>Jan 2019: 0.9%<br>Education                                      |
| <b>1.3%</b><br>Jan 2019: 1.2%<br>Restaurants & Hotels  | <b>-2.2%</b><br>Jan 2019: -2.4%<br>Miscellaneous Goods & Services               |

Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), February 2019

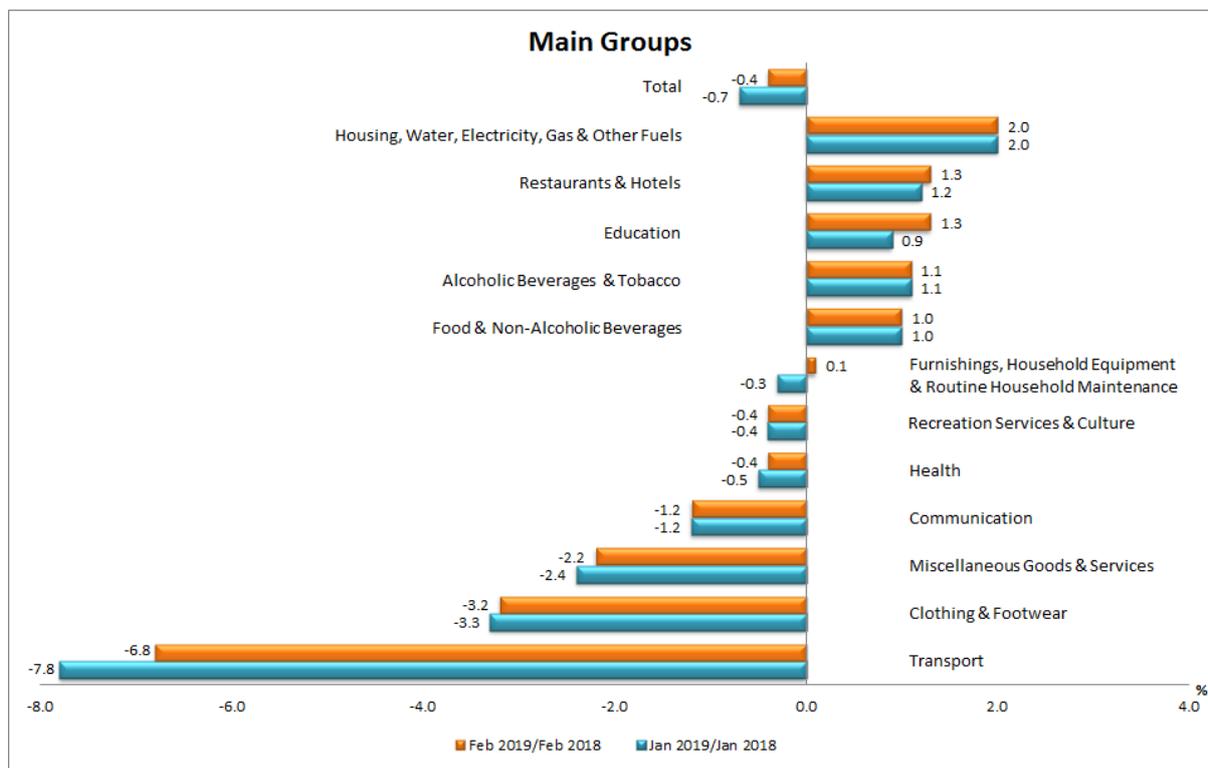
## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

The overall index for Consumer Price Index (CPI) posted **-0.4 per cent** in February 2019 as compared to -0.7 per cent in the previous month. In terms of index number, the CPI recorded 120.8 as against 121.3 in corresponding month of the preceding year. The decrease in the index of **Transport (-6.8 per cent)** which contributed 14.6 per cent of overall weight was countered by the increase in the index of **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (+2.0 per cent)** and **Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+1.0 per cent)**.

Nevertheless, **Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages** continued to increase in February 2019 by **1.0 per cent** to 133.1 as compared to 131.8 in corresponding month of the preceding year. Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages contributes 29.5 per cent of CPI weights. **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels** also showed an increase of **2.0 per cent**, followed by **Restaurants & Hotels (+1.3 per cent)**, **Education (+1.3 per cent)** and **Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco (+1.1 per cent)**. (Chart 1)

The CPI for the period of January-February 2019 declined by 0.5 per cent as compared to the same period last year. On a monthly basis, CPI increased 0.2 per cent as compared to January 2019.

**Chart 1: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Percentage Change by Main Groups, Malaysia, February 2019/February 2018**



### Index for Sub-Groups Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The overall index for **Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages** increased **1.0 per cent** in February 2019. This was attributed by the food sub-group index of **Meat (+2.1 per cent)**, **Milk & Eggs (+1.8 per cent)**, **Fish & Seafood (+0.1 per cent)** and **Fruits (+0.1 per cent)**. Conversely, the index for sub-group **Vegetables** decreased **6.3 per cent**, followed by **Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery (-2.2 per cent)** and **Oils & Fats (-0.6 per cent)**.

Among the index of goods which recorded price increases in most states were **Eggs (+14.2 per cent)**, **Bird's Eye Chillies (+5.8 per cent)**, **Cockles (+5.5 per cent)**, **Ginger (+4.6 per cent)**, **Chicken (+4.5 per cent)**, **Apples (+2.7 per cent)**, **Bananas (+2.4 per cent)**, **Potatoes (+1.8 per cent)**,

**Prawn (+1.1 per cent)** and **Beef (+1.0 per cent)**.

Meanwhile, the index for **Food Away From Home** increased **3.4 per cent** in February 2019 as against February 2018. The rise in the price of Burger, Fried Chicken, Rice with Side Dishes and Food Made from Noodles contributed to the increase of the index of this sub-group.

**Table 1: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Annual Percentage Change by Sub-Groups Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia, February 2019/February 2018**

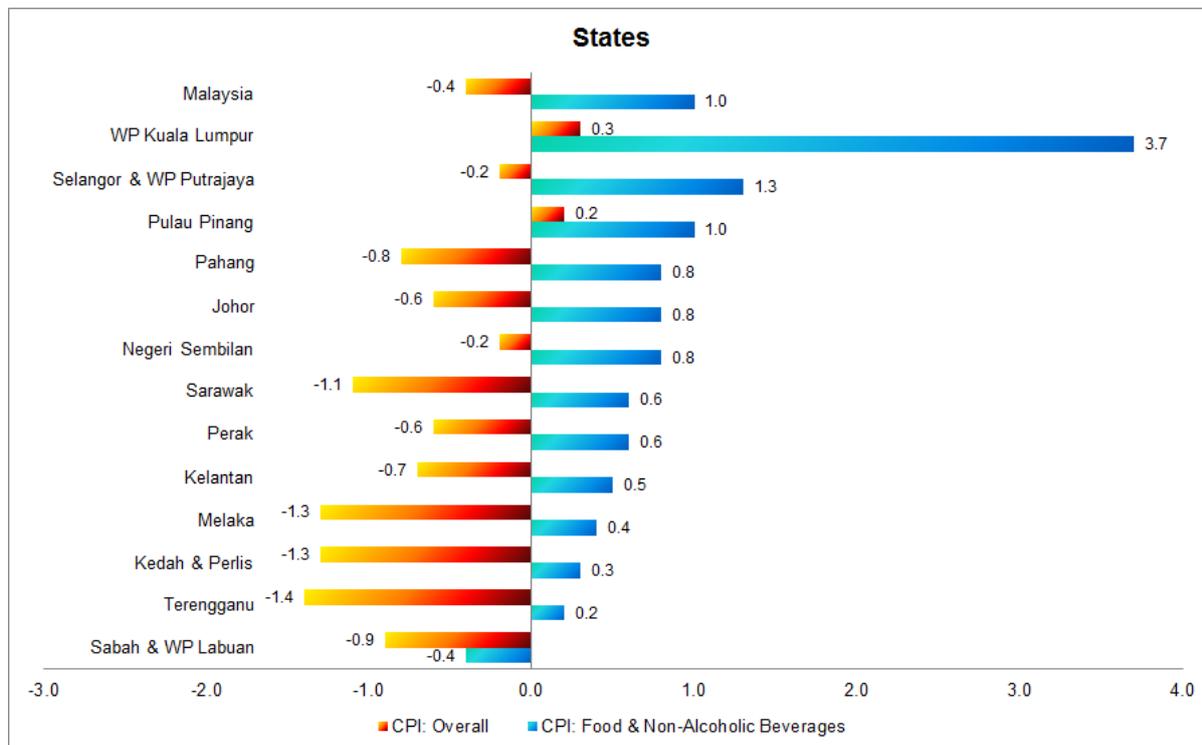
| Sub-groups  | Index       | Year-on-Year Percentage Change |             | Month-on-Month Percentage Change |                       |                       |
|---|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|   |             | Weight                         | Feb 2019    | Jan 2019/<br>Jan 2018            | Feb 2019/<br>Feb 2018 | Jan 2019/<br>Dec 2018 |
| <b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>               | <b>29.5</b> | <b>133.1</b>                   | <b>1.0</b>  | <b>1.0</b>                       | <b>0.9</b>            | <b>0.2</b>            |
| <b>Food</b>   | <b>28.4</b> | <b>134.1</b>                   | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>1.1</b>                       | <b>0.9</b>            | <b>0.1</b>            |
| <b>Food At Home</b>                                     | <b>16.9</b> | <b>130.8</b>                   | <b>-0.5</b> | <b>-0.5</b>                      | <b>0.9</b>            | <b>0.1</b>            |
| Rice, Bread & Other Cereals                             | 3.5         | 110.5                          | -0.4        | -0.2                             | 0.0                   | 0.2                   |
| Meat  | 2.5         | 128.9                          | 2.4         | 2.1                              | 2.0                   | -0.8                  |
| Fish & Seafood  | 4.0         | 153.6                          | 1.2         | 0.1                              | 2.3                   | 0.1                   |
| Milk & Eggs   | 1.5         | 127.8                          | 0.6         | 1.8                              | 0.2                   | 0.5                   |
| Oils & Fats   | 0.6         | 118.3                          | -0.8        | -0.6                             | 0.1                   | 0.2                   |
| Fruits  | 1.2         | 133.7                          | 1.4         | 0.1                              | 1.1                   | 0.1                   |
| Vegetables  | 2.1         | 131.6                          | -7.9        | -6.3                             | -0.2                  | 0.2                   |
| Sugar, Jam, Honey, Choc. & Confectionery                | 0.6         | 134.7                          | -2.3        | -2.2                             | 0.1                   | 0.1                   |
| Food Products n.e.c.                                    | 1.0         | 131.4                          | -0.6        | -0.6                             | 0.2                   | 0.1                   |
| Food Away From Home                                     | 11.5        | 139.5                          | 3.3         | 3.4                              | 0.9                   | 0.3                   |
| <b>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b> | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>111.6</b>                   | <b>-1.1</b> | <b>-0.6</b>                      | <b>0.2</b>            | <b>0.5</b>            |

### Consumer Price Index by States

All states recorded a decrease between -0.2 per cent to -1.4 per cent in February 2019 as compared to the same month in the previous year. However, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur and Pulau Pinang showed an increase of 0.3 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively.

The increase in the index of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages was registered in most states in Malaysia. Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur (+3.7 per cent) and Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (+1.3 per cent) recorded higher increases for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages index above the national index level in February 2019 as compared to the corresponding month in 2018. Pulau Pinang recorded the same rate as the national index level for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages. (Chart 2)

**Chart 2: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Annual Percentage Change for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages by State, February 2019/February 2018**



## Core Index

Core index increased 0.3 per cent in February 2019 as compared to the same month of the previous year. Among the major groups which influenced the higher core rate were price increases for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (+2.3 per cent), Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+1.7 per cent), Restaurants & Hotels (+1.3 per cent) and Education (+1.3 per cent).

Core index excludes most volatile items of fresh food as well as administered prices of goods and services. (Table 2)

**Table 2: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Percentage Change of Headline CPI, Seasonally Adjusted Index and Core Index by Main Groups, Malaysia, February 2019/February 2018**

| Main Group   | Weight      | HEADLINE CPI |                       |                       |                      | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX |                                  | CORE INDEX        |                                |
|--|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
|  |             | Index        | Percentage Change     |                       |                      | Index                     | Month-on-Month Percentage Change | Core Index Weight | Year-on-Year Percentage Change |
|  |             | Feb 2019     | Feb 2019/<br>Jan 2019 | Feb 2019/<br>Feb 2018 | Jan-Feb<br>2019/2018 | Feb 2019                  | Feb 2019/<br>Jan 2019            |                   | Feb 2019/<br>Feb 2018          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>100</b>  | <b>120.8</b> | <b>0.2</b>            | <b>-0.4</b>           | <b>-0.5</b>          | <b>120.8</b>              | <b>0.2</b>                       | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>0.3</b>                     |
| Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                   | 29.5        | 133.1        | 0.2                   | 1.0                   | 1.0                  | 132.4                     | -0.1                             | 26.5              | 1.7                            |
| Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco                                    | 2.4         | 167.4        | -0.1                  | 1.1                   | 1.1                  | 167.4                     | -0.1                             | -                 | -                              |
| Clothing and Footwear  | 3.2         | 94.7         | -0.1                  | -3.2                  | -3.2                 | 94.7                      | -0.1                             | 4.5               | -3.2                           |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels                   | 23.8        | 120.7        | 0.5                   | 2.0                   | 2.0                  | 120.5                     | 0.2                              | 26.5              | 2.3                            |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance | 4.1         | 115.8        | 0.3                   | 0.1                   | -0.1                 | 115.8                     | 0.3                              | 5.5               | 0.1                            |
| Health   | 1.9         | 122.0        | 0.2                   | -0.4                  | -0.5                 | 122.0                     | 0.2                              | 2.6               | -0.4                           |
| Transport  | 14.6        | 111.2        | 0.5                   | -6.8                  | -7.3                 | 111.2                     | 0.5                              | 6.5               | -6.8                           |
| Communication  | 4.8         | 96.1         | 0.0                   | -1.2                  | -1.3                 | 96.1                      | 0.0                              | 6.5               | -1.2                           |
| Recreation Services & Culture                                    | 4.8         | 111.6        | 0.2                   | -0.4                  | -0.4                 | 111.6                     | 0.2                              | 6.6               | -0.4                           |
| Education  | 1.3         | 119.3        | 0.4                   | 1.3                   | 1.1                  | 118.9                     | 0.3                              | 1.8               | 1.3                            |
| Restaurants and Hotels   | 2.9         | 131.3        | 0.2                   | 1.3                   | 1.2                  | 131.3                     | 0.2                              | 3.9               | 1.3                            |
| Miscellaneous Goods & Services                                   | 6.7         | 111.8        | -0.1                  | -2.2                  | -2.3                 | 111.8                     | -0.1                             | 9.1               | -2.2                           |
| <b>Non-Food</b>  | <b>70.5</b> | <b>115.7</b> | <b>0.3</b>            | <b>-1.1</b>           | <b>-1.2</b>          | <b>115.7</b>              | <b>-</b>                         | <b>-</b>          | <b>-</b>                       |

### Annex 1: Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, February 2019 (RM)

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