



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

2025 **DISEMBER**
DECEMBER



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026), bertemakan “Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat”. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Economic Census 2026 (BE2026), themed “Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat”. The sixth Economic Census, running from 5th January to 31st October 2026. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive, structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation’s economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.

Malaysia has, for the first time, successfully secured the top position globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users’ analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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BAHAGIAN I

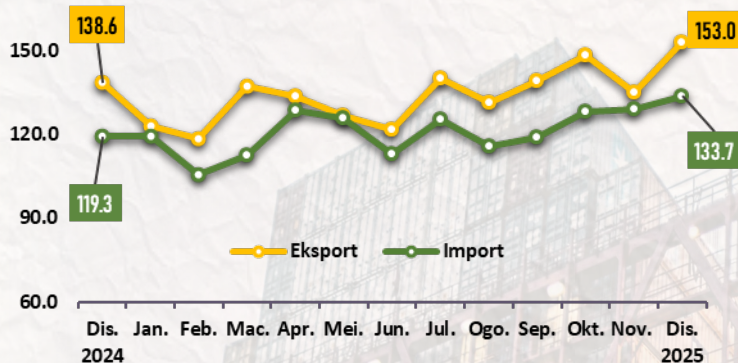
RINGKASAN
SUMMARY

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PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

DISEMBER 2025

Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia
Disember 2024 – Disember 2025 (RM bilion)



Import bagi Klasifikasi Ekonomi Umum
& Penggunaan Akhir

Barangan Perantaraan
RM63.2 bil.
↑ 3.6%

47.2%

Barangan Modal
RM15.3 bil.
↓ 11.8%

11.4%

Barangan Penggunaan
RM13.1 bil.
↑ 27.6%



9.8%

Sumbangan

Eksport RM153.0 bil. ↑ 10.4%	Import RM133.7 bil. ↑ 12.0%	Jumlah Dagangan RM286.6 bil. ↑ 11.1%	Imbangan Dagangan RM19.3 bil. ↑ 0.1%
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Prestasi Eksport & Import Bagi Sektor

3 Rakan Dagangan Utama

RM133.1 bil.
↑ 13.6%

RM8.5 bil.
↓ 15.2%

RM9.8 bil.
↓ 7.4%

Pembuatan

Perlombongan

Pertanian

RM117.5 bil.
↑ 14.8%

RM6.9 bil.
↓ 10.8%

RM6.9 bil.
↓ 7.1%



→ Eksport
← Import

Sumbangan ASEAN:
23.9%

RM38.8 bil. ↑ 1.0%
RM29.7 bil. ↑ 4.3%

Nota :

- ↑ ↓ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.
- Data bulan Disember 2025 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.
- Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, Disember 2025
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



20 Oktober

2016 - 2030

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PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA, DISEMBER 2025

Jumlah dagangan Malaysia mengakhiri tahun 2025 dengan prestasi memberangsangkan apabila eksport dan import mencatatkan pertumbuhan dua digit, mencerminkan ekonomi yang semakin kukuh. Jumlah dagangan meningkat 11.1 peratus atau RM28.7 bilion kepada RM286.6 bilion berbanding RM257.9 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya.

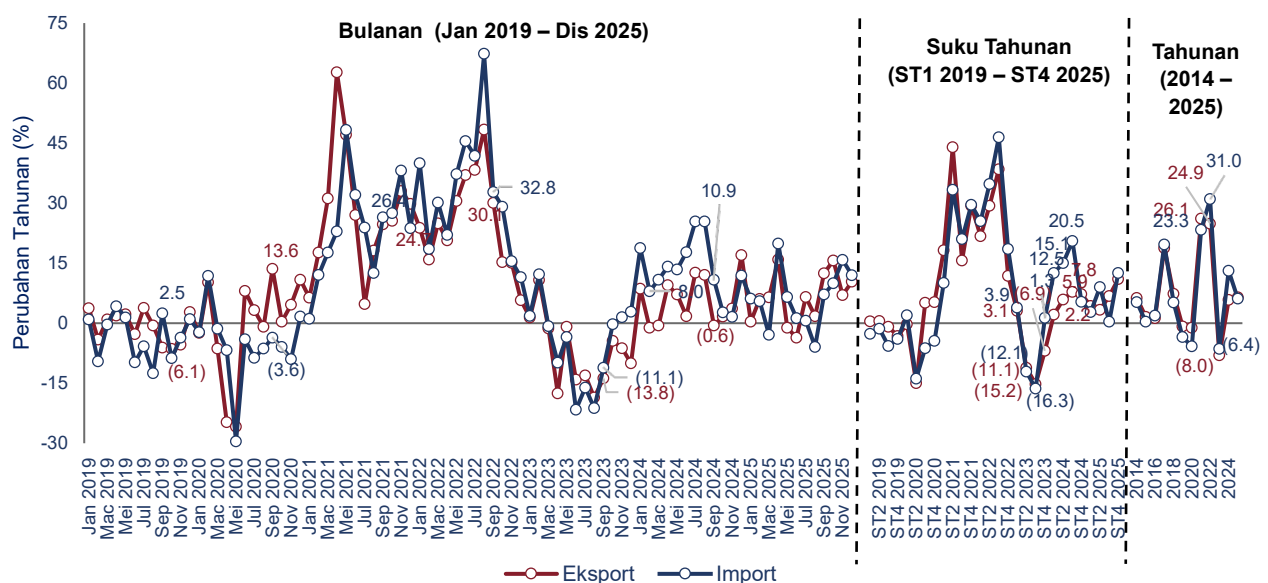
Import menunjukkan trend positif pada Disember 2025 dengan peningkatan 12.0 peratus atau RM14.3 bilion kepada RM133.7 bilion. Sementara itu, eksport meningkat 10.4 peratus atau RM14.3 bilion kepada RM153.0 bilion. Imbangan dagangan mencatatkan lebihan RM19.3 bilion, meningkat secara marginal 0.1 peratus daripada RM19.3 bilion pada Disember 2024.

Berbanding November 2025, eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebihan dagangan masing-masing mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif 13.4 peratus, 3.7 peratus, 8.7 peratus dan 216.8 peratus.

Bagi suku tahun keempat (ST4) 2025, eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan turut berkembang berbanding ST4 2024, masing-masing meningkat 11.0 peratus, 12.6 peratus dan 11.7 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, lebihan dagangan menurun secara marginal 0.6 peratus kepada RM45.8 bilion.

Bagi tempoh Januari hingga Disember 2025, eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebihan dagangan masing-masing naik 6.5 peratus, 6.2 peratus, 6.3 peratus dan 9.2 peratus berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 1: Prestasi Perdagangan: Bulanan, Suku Tahunan & Tahunan



EKSPORT

Eksport Malaysia terus berkembang, mencatatkan peningkatan 10.4 peratus pada Disember 2025

Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia meningkat 10.4 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama pada tahun 2024,

selaras dengan peningkatan eksport semula dan eksport domestik. Eksport semula

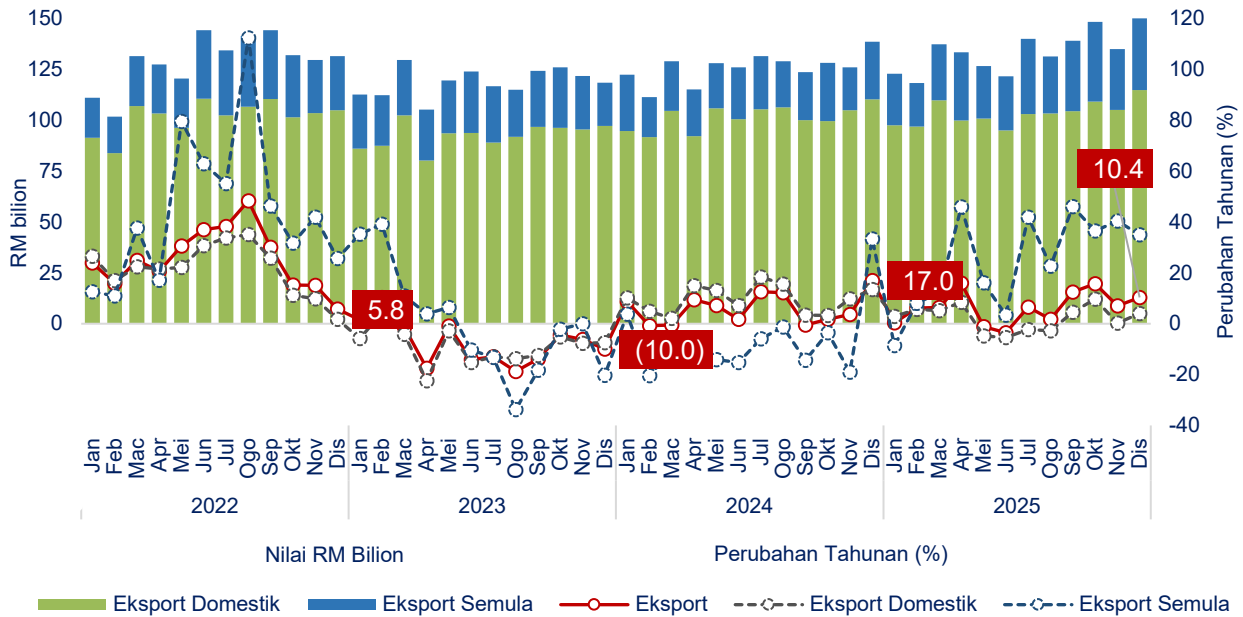
merangkumi 25.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport dan meningkat 35.0 peratus daripada RM28.3 bilion kepada RM38.2 bilion.

Sementara itu, eksport domestik bernilai RM114.8 bilion, merangkumi 75.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat 4.0 peratus daripada RM110.3 bilion pada tahun

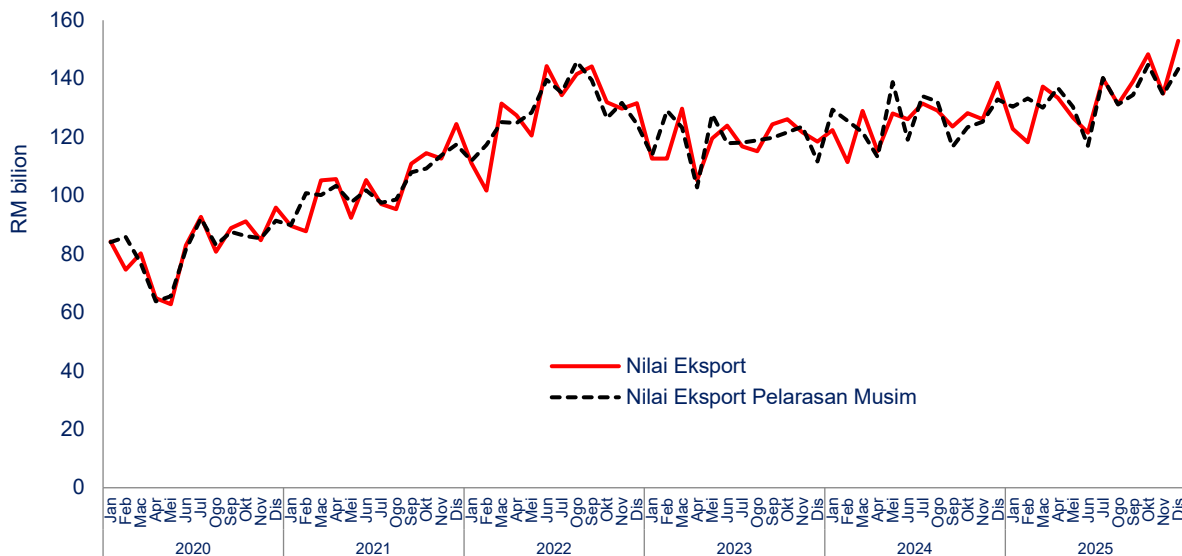
sebelumnya. Selain itu, perbandingan bulanan menunjukkan eksport meningkat 13.4 peratus atau RM18.0 bilion.

Berhubung analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan (*m-o-m*), eksport meningkat 6.5 peratus kepada RM143.4 bilion.

Carta 2: Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 3: Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



Prestasi Eksport mengikut Negara Destinasi Utama

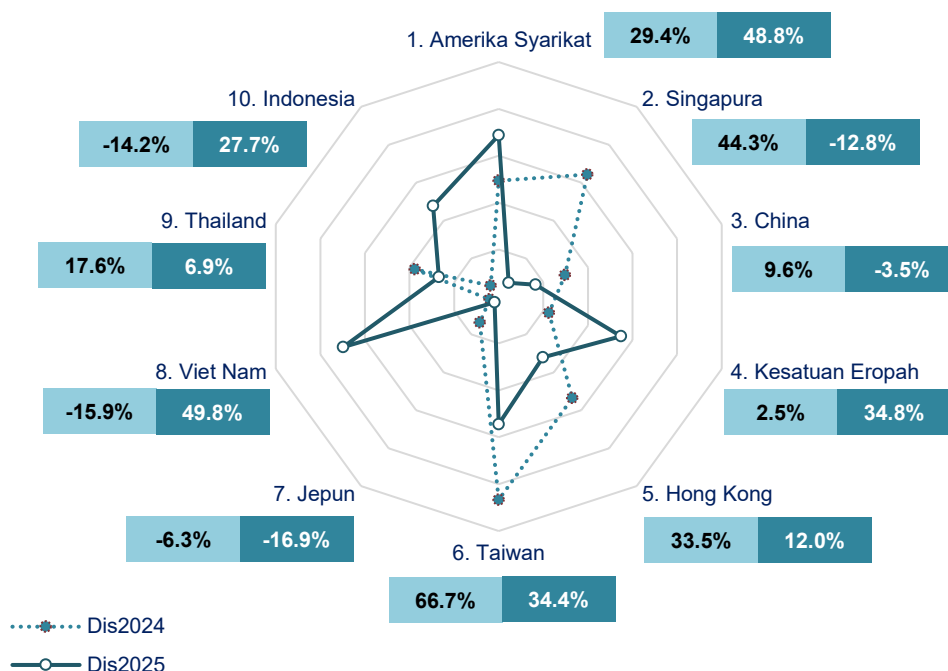
Amerika Syarikat dan Singapura merupakan negara destinasi utama dengan jumlah sumbangan 31.3 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Disember 2025.

Amerika Syarikat mendominasi sebagai negara destinasi utama dengan nilai eksport RM28.2 bilion dan menyumbang 18.4 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia, naik 48.8 peratus atau RM9.2 bilion secara tahunan. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh eksport barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM8.6 bilion, +73.2%) serta barangan optik dan saintifik (+RM458.0 juta, +47.7%).

Selain itu, nilai eksport ke Singapura yang merangkumi 12.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport dengan nilai RM19.7 bilion menurun 12.8 peratus atau RM2.9 bilion. Penurunan ini disebabkan oleh penyusutan eksport barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM2.2 bilion, -17.7%) dan keluaran petroleum (-RM789.2 juta, -34.0%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, prestasi eksport mencatatkan pertumbuhan ke Amerika Syarikat, Kesatuan Eropah, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Viet Nam, Thailand dan Indonesia. Sebaliknya, eksport ke Singapura, China dan Jepun mencatatkan penurunan sepanjang tempoh tersebut.

Carta 4: Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, Disember 2024 dan Disember 2025



Eksport ke Negara ASEAN

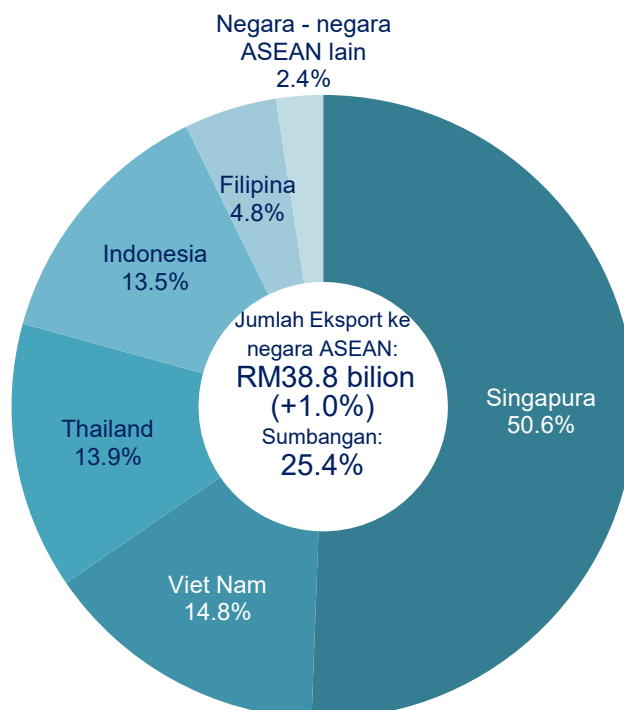
Eksport ke negara ASEAN merangkumi 25.4 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Disember 2025. Ia bernilai RM38.8 bilion, meningkat 1.0 peratus daripada RM38.5 bilion pada tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Peningkatan ini terutamanya dipengaruhi oleh pertumbuhan barangan besi & keluli

(+RM831.5 juta, +129.5%) serta keluaran perkilangan lain (+RM260.7 juta, +32.1%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, Singapura merupakan destinasi eksport utama dengan sumbangan 50.6 peratus, mencatatkan penurunan 12.8 peratus atau RM2.9 bilion berbanding Disember 2024.

Carta 5: Peratusan Sumbangan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, Disember 2025



Prestasi Eksport mengikut Sektor Ekonomi

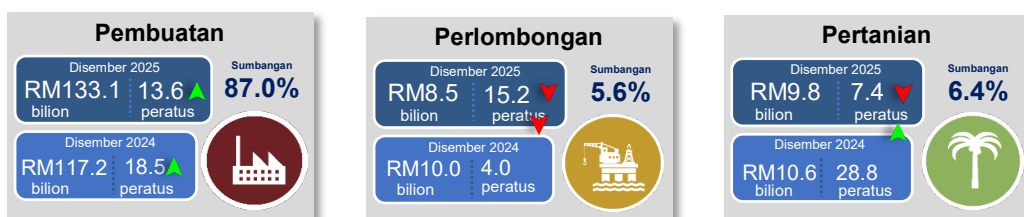
Eksport **barangan perkilangan** (87.0% daripada jumlah eksport) kekal sebagai penyumbang utama kepada jumlah eksport pada Disember 2025, mencatatkan peningkatan 13.6 peratus atau RM15.9 bilion kepada RM133.1 bilion secara tahun ke tahun (*y-o-y*). Penyumbang utama kepada pertumbuhan ini ialah barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM14.9 bilion, +25.3%), barangan optik dan saintifik (+RM1.1 bilion, +20.8%) serta jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM729.2 juta, +11.3%).

Walau bagaimanapun, eksport **hasil perlombongan** yang merangkumi 5.6 peratus

daripada jumlah eksport turun 15.2 peratus daripada RM10.0 bilion kepada RM8.5 bilion. Penurunan ini selaras dengan pengurangan eksport gas asli cecair (LNG) (-RM1.5 bilion, -24.9%), petroleum mentah (-RM907.0 juta, -38.8%) serta kondensat & minyak petroleum lain (-RM201.5 juta, -41.3%).

Eksport **keluaran pertanian** (6.4% daripada jumlah eksport) turut mencatatkan penurunan 7.4 peratus kepada RM9.8 bilion. Penurunan itu sejajar dengan eksport minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit yang lebih rendah (-RM686.8 juta, -8.4%) serta getah asli (-RM145.9 juta, -36.9%).

Paparan 1: Eksport mengikut Sektor, Disember 2024 dan Disember 2025



Eksport mengikut Produk Utama Terpilih

Prestasi eksport mencatatkan peningkatan pada Disember 2025, disokong oleh pertumbuhan barangan elektrik & elektronik (E&E) yang merangkumi 48.1 peratus daripada jumlah eksport dan meningkat 25.3 peratus atau RM14.9 bilion kepada RM73.6 bilion.

Walau bagaimanapun, prestasi pertumbuhan negatif dicatatkan bagi produk-produk berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis (4.8% daripada jumlah eksport) menurun 20.5 peratus atau RM7.4 bilion kepada RM7.4 bilion, selaras dengan penurunan volum eksport (-8.3%) dan nilai purata seunit (-13.3%);
- Gas asli cecair (LNG) menyumbang 2.9 peratus kepada jumlah eksport menurun 24.9 peratus kepada RM4.5 bilion, didorong oleh penurunan nilai purata seunit (-18.1%) dan volum eksport (-8.3%);
- Petroleum mentah (0.9% daripada jumlah eksport) jatuh RM907.0 juta atau 38.8 peratus kepada RM1.4 bilion, disebabkan oleh volum eksport yang lebih rendah (-23.9%) dan harga minyak Brent yang lebih rendah, merosot 22.1 peratus kepada RM256.6 setong, sejajar dengan penurunan nilai purata seunit 19.6 peratus;
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (7.1% daripada jumlah eksport) menurun 3.5 peratus atau RM10.8 juta kepada RM10.8 bilion, terutamanya disebabkan oleh penurunan nilai purata seunit (-32.4%). Penurunan ini didorong oleh penyusutan eksport minyak sawit RM883.8 juta atau 12.7 peratus, manakala harga minyak sawit mentah tempatan menurun 21.0 peratus kepada RM4,042.5 per tan metrik;
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu (1.2% daripada jumlah eksport) jatuh 12.7 peratus atau RM259.4 juta kepada RM1.8 bilion; dan
- Getah asli (0.2% daripada jumlah eksport) merosot 36.9 peratus atau RM145.9 juta kepada RM249.8 juta, berikutan volum eksport yang lebih rendah (-27.5%) dan penurunan nilai purata seunit (-12.9%), selaras dengan kejatuhan harga getah SMR20 (-18.4%).

Paparan 2: Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Disember 2024 dan Disember 2025

Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik	Minyak Kelapa Sawit & Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit	Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis	Gas Asli Cecair	Petroleum Mentah	Kayu & Hasil Keluaran Kayu	Getah Asli
48.1 peratus	7.1 peratus	4.8 peratus	2.9 peratus	0.9 peratus	1.2 peratus	0.2 peratus
RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion
73.6	10.8	7.4	4.5	1.4	1.8	0.32
+25.3	-3.5	-20.5	-24.9	-38.8	-12.7	-36.9
y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)
58.8	11.2	9.2	6.0	2.3	2.0	0.4
+27.9	+27.7	+11.1	-5.5	-12.1	+0.03	+27.4

Nota: Sumbangan

Disember 2025

Disember 2024

IMPORT

Prestasi import terus mengukuh kepada 12.0 peratus pada Disember 2025

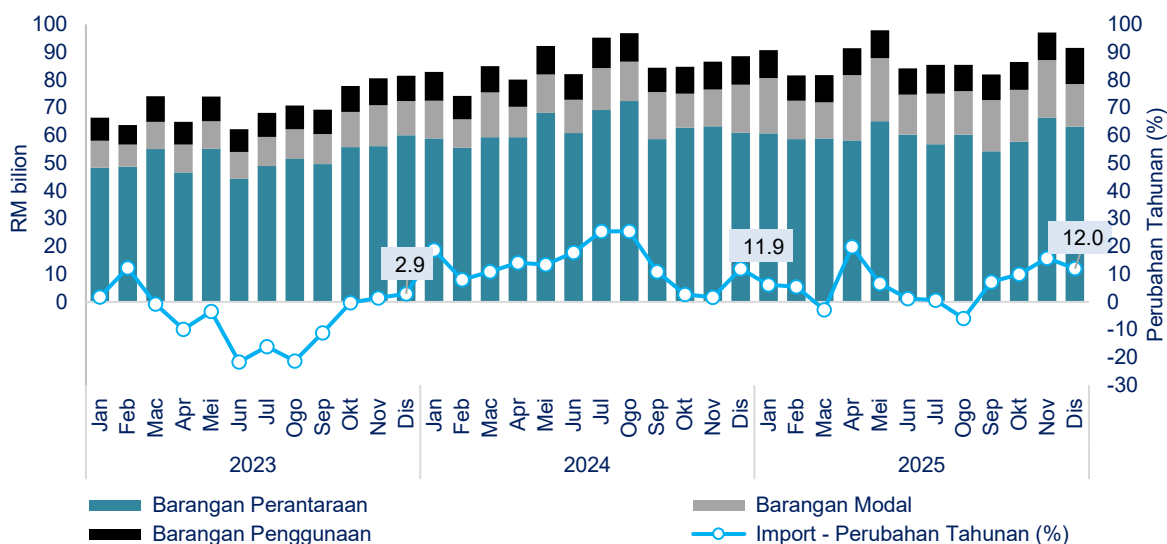
Prestasi Import

Import Malaysia pada Disember 2025 terus meningkat berkembang 12.0 peratus atau RM14.3 bilion, mencecah RM133.7 bilion berbanding Disember 2024. Berbanding November 2025, import turut meningkat 3.7 peratus atau RM4.8 bilion.

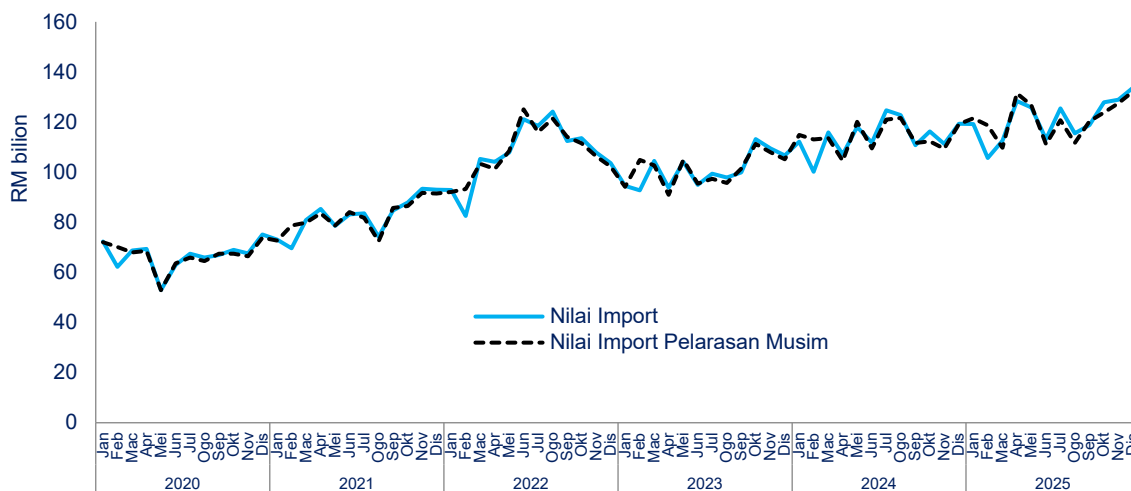
Analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import meningkat 3.7 peratus kepada RM132.2 bilion.

Pada asas tahun ke tahun, import mengikut kegunaan akhir menunjukkan peningkatan bagi barangan penggunaan dan barangan perantaraan. Import barangan penggunaan meningkat kepada RM13.1 bilion (+27.6%), manakala barangan perantaraan meningkat kepada RM63.2 bilion (+3.6%). Namun begitu, import barangan modal jatuh 11.8 peratus kepada RM15.3 bilion.

Carta 6: Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 7: Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



Prestasi Import Mengikut Negara Asal Utama

China dan Singapura kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama import Malaysia pada Disember 2025, dengan sumbangan keseluruhan 35.9 peratus kepada keseluruhan import.

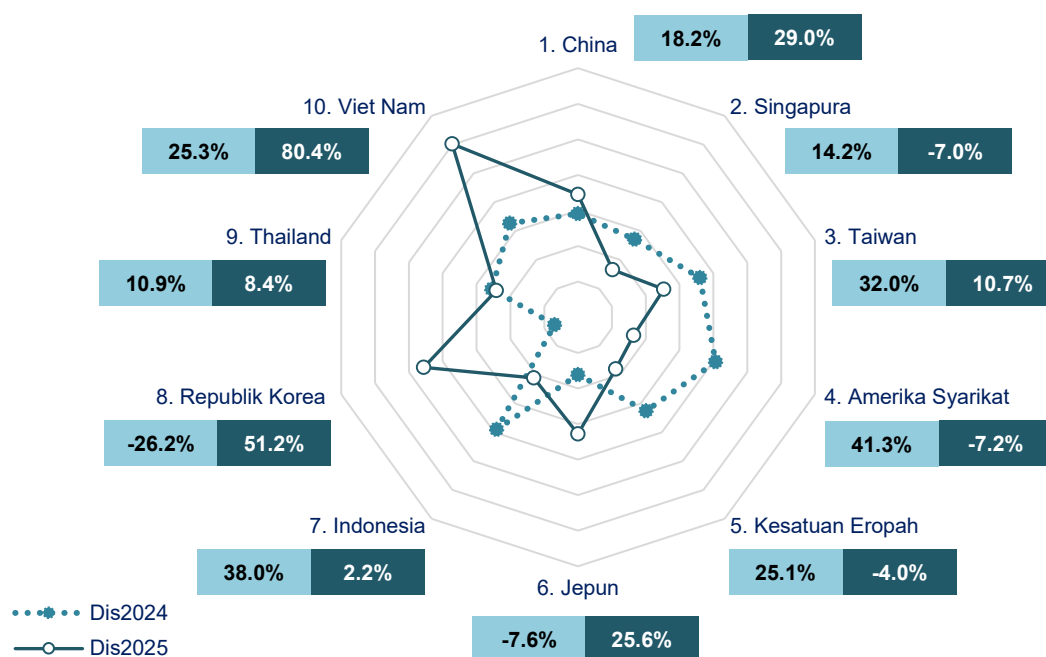
Import dari China merangkumi 26.4 peratus daripada jumlah import Malaysia, meningkat 29.0 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya kepada RM35.3 bilion. Peningkatan import dari China didorong oleh permintaan yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM4.0 bilion, +38.0%) serta kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM1.9 bilion, +182.6%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM12.6 bilion, menyumbang 9.5 peratus kepada jumlah import

Malaysia, jatuh 7.0 peratus atau RM946.0 juta, tahun ke tahun. Penurunan ini disebabkan oleh pengurangan import keluaran petroleum (-RM370.2 bilion, -10.5%) dan barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM309.8 juta, -5.6%)

Prestasi import Malaysia menunjukkan peningkatan dari beberapa negara asal utama, iaitu China, Taiwan, Jepun, Indonesia, Republik Korea, Thailand dan Viet Nam. Sementara itu, import dari Singapura, Amerika Syarikat dan Kesatuan Eropah mencatatkan penurunan sepanjang tempoh tersebut.

Carta 8: Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Disember 2024 dan Disember 2025



Import dari Negara ASEAN

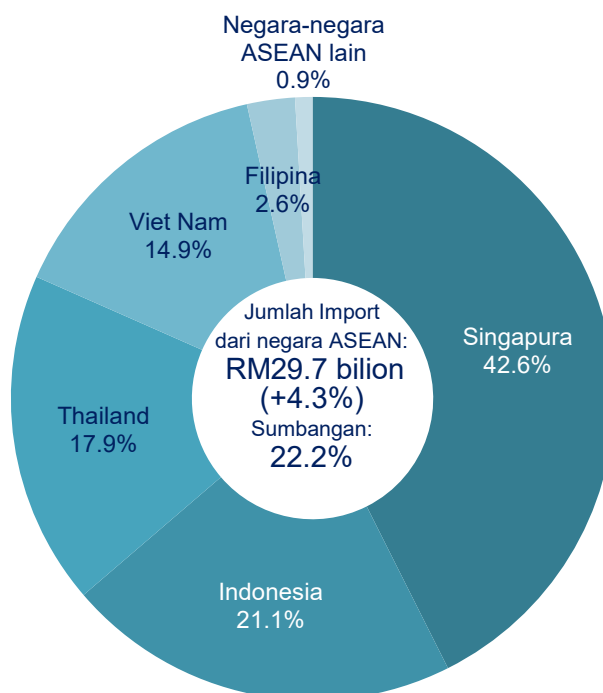
Import dari negara ASEAN mencatatkan peningkatan 4.3 peratus pada Disember 2025 kepada RM29.7 bilion berbanding RM28.5 bilion pada Disember 2024, menyumbang 22.2 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia.

Peningkatan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang

lebih tinggi (+RM1.6 bilion, +19.1%), keluaran perkilangan lain (+RM259.2 juta, +50.0%) serta makanan diproses (+RM250.6 juta, +28.5%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, 42.6 peratus daripada jumlah import adalah dari Singapura, menurun sebanyak 7.0 peratus atau RM946.0 juta berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 9: Peratusan Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, Disember 2025



Prestasi Import Mengikut Sektor Ekonomi

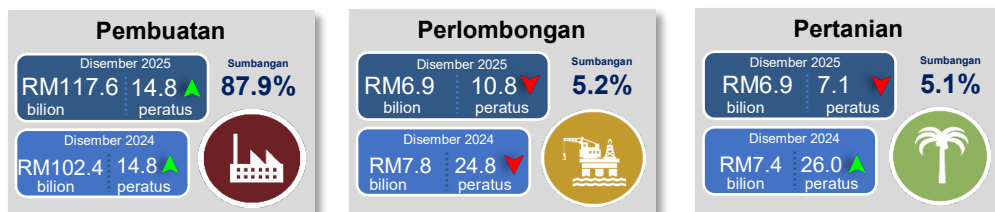
Import **barangan perkilangan** (87.9 %daripada jumlah import) meningkat 14.8 peratus, tahun ke tahun daripada RM102.4 bilion kepada RM117.6 bilion. Prestasi ini didorong oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM8.9 bilion, +20.8%), tekstil, pakaian & kasut (+RM1.8 bilion, +88.6%) serta keluaran plastik (+RM1.5 bilion, +112.6%).

Import **hasil perlombongan** (5.2% daripada jumlah import) berjumlah RM6.9 bilion menurun 10.8 peratus atau RM838.7 juta berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan ini dipengaruhi oleh

import petroleum mentah yang lebih rendah (-RM1.9 bilion, -45.2%) serta hasil galian lain (-RM80.5 juta, -4.7%).

Import **keluaran pertanian** (5.1% daripada jumlah import) jatuh 7.1 peratus atau RM527.8 juta kepada RM6.9 bilion, disumbangkan oleh penurunan import getah asli (-RM304.1 juta, -37.1%) dan minyak sayuran lain (-RM207.6 juta, -29.2%).

Paparan 3: Import mengikut Sektor, Disember 2024 dan Disember 2025



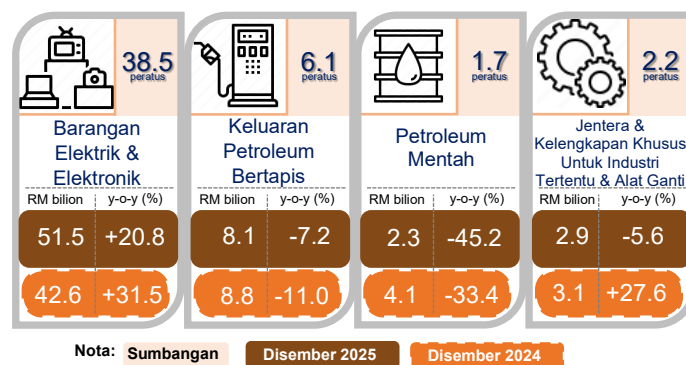
Import mengikut Produk Utama Terpilih

Import mencatatkan prestasi yang menggalakkan pada Disember 2025, terutamanya disokong oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik. Barangan ini merangkumi 38.5 peratus daripada jumlah import dan meningkat RM8.9 bilion atau 20.8 peratus kepada RM51.5 bilion.

Walau bagaimanapun, pertumbuhan negatif dicatatkan bagi produk-produk berikut:

- Petroleum mentah menyumbang 1.7 peratus daripada jumlah import, menurun 45.2 peratus atau RM1.9 bilion kepada RM2.3 bilion, selaras dengan penurunan volum import (-34.1%) dan nilai purata seunit (-16.7%). Harga minyak Brent (-22.1%) kepada RM256.6 setong;
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, merangkumi 6.1 peratus daripada jumlah import, jatuh RM631.7 juta atau 7.2 peratus kepada RM8.1 bilion, disebabkan oleh penurunan nilai purata seunit (-15.4%). Walau bagaimanapun, volum import meningkat kepada 9.7 peratus; dan
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti yang menyumbang 2.2 peratus kepada jumlah import, menurun 5.6 peratus atau RM172.1 juta kepada RM2.9 bilion.

Paparan 4: Import Produk Utama Terpilih, Disember 2024 dan Disember 2025



Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum

Jumlah import pada Disember 2025 bernilai RM133.7 bilion, meningkat 12.0 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 68.5 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

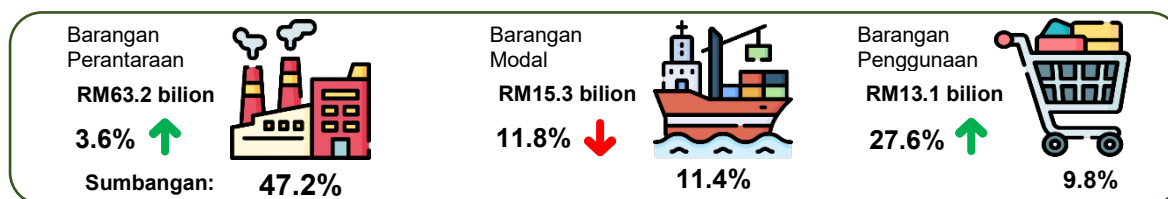
Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM63.2 bilion atau 47.2 peratus daripada jumlah import, berkembang 3.6 peratus disebabkan import yang lebih tinggi bagi Bekalan perindustrian, t.s.t.l, diproses (+RM1.8 bilion, +8.5%) dan alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (+RM1.7 bilion, +8.3%).

Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM13.1 bilion (9.8% daripada jumlah import)

meningkat 27.6 peratus, disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan separa tahan lama (+RM1.7 bilion, +92.8%).

Barangan modal, berjumlah RM15.3 bilion (11.4% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan penyusutan 11.8 peratus, disumbangkan terutamanya oleh pengurangan barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (-RM2.0 bilion, -13.0%) dan alat kelengkapan pengangkutan perindustrian (-RM20.9 juta, -1.2%).

Paparan 5: Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum, Disember 2025



EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM286.6 bilion pada Disember 2025 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM153.0 bilion dan RM133.7 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM153.0 bilion pada Disember 2025, meningkat sebanyak RM14.3 bilion (+10.4%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi di Johor (+RM9.4 bilion), Pulau Pinang (+RM8.6 bilion), Perak (+RM546.5 juta) dan Selangor (+RM90.8 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport menurun di Sarawak sebanyak RM1.1 bilion, Sabah (-RM921.8 juta), Terengganu (-RM757.2 juta), Melaka (-RM378.0 juta), Pahang (-RM185.9 juta), Kedah (-RM104.9 juta), Kelantan (-RM103.0 juta), W.P. Labuan (-RM89.9 juta), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM68.6 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM41.6 juta) dan Perlis (-RM11.8 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengekspor utama dengan sumbangan 40.1 peratus, diikuti oleh

Johor (22.5%), Selangor (14.7%), Sarawak (6.0%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (3.3%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Disember 2025 meningkat RM14.3 bilion (+12.0%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada tahun 2024. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Pulau Pinang (+RM5.8 bilion), Johor (+RM3.6 bilion), Kedah (+RM2.3 bilion), Selangor (+RM2.3 bilion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.3 bilion), Perak (+RM753.5 juta), Negeri Sembilan (+RM265.6 juta), Pahang (+RM207.0 juta), Terengganu (+RM58.1 juta) dan Sabah (+RM50.6 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import menurun di Melaka sebanyak RM1.3 bilion, Sarawak (-RM359.5 juta), W.P. Labuan (-RM282.0 juta), Perlis (-RM35.7 juta) dan Kelantan (-RM21.8 juta).

Selangor mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 27.0 peratus, diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang (24.8%), Johor (21.1%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.7%) dan Kedah (7.0%).

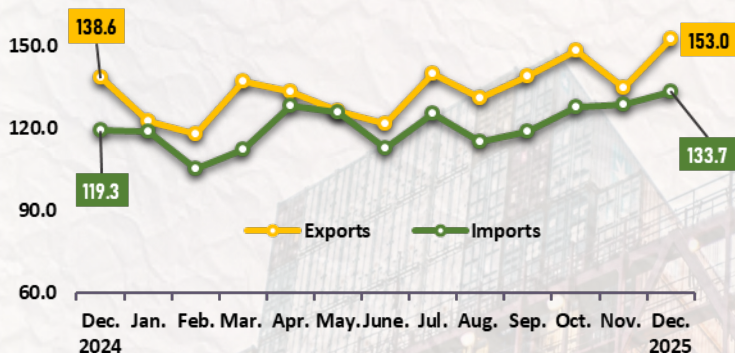


MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

DECEMBER 2025

Malaysia External Trade Statistics
December 2024 – December 2025 (RM billion)



Imports By Broad Economic Categories & End Use



Intermediate Goods
RM63.2 bil.
↑ 3.6%

47.2%



Capital Goods
RM15.3 bil.
↓ 11.8%

11.4%



Consumption Goods
RM13.1 bil.
↑ 27.6%

9.8%

Share

Exports
RM153.0 bil.
↑ 10.4%

Imports
RM133.7 bil.
↑ 12.0%

Total Trade
RM286.6 bil.
↑ 11.1%

Trade Balance
RM19.3 bil.
↑ 0.1%

Sectorial Performance By Exports & Imports

RM133.1 bil.
↑ 13.6%

RM8.5 bil.
↓ 15.2%

RM9.8 bil.
↓ 7.4%

Manufacturing

Mining

Agriculture

RM117.5 bil.
↑ 14.8%

RM6.9 bil.
↓ 10.8%

RM6.9 bil.
↓ 7.1%

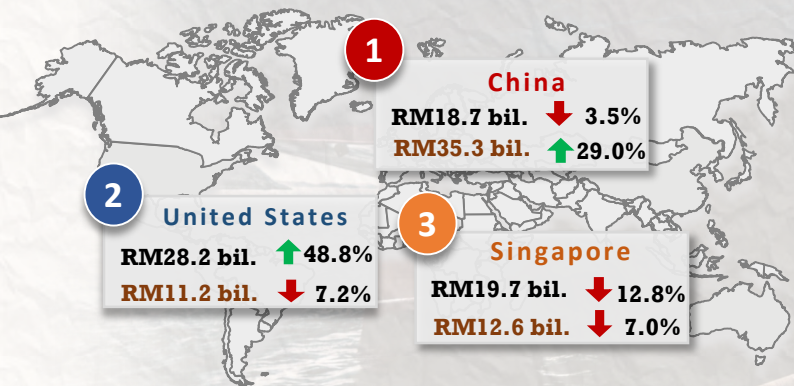


ASEAN'S Share:
23.9%

RM38.8 bil. ↑ 1.0%
RM29.7 bil. ↑ 4.3%

→ Exports
← Imports

Top 3 Trading Country



Notes :

1. ↑ ↓ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison.
2. The December 2025 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release.

Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics, December 2025,
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



20 October

2016 - 2030

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MALAYSIA'S EXTERNAL TRADE PERFORMANCE, DECEMBER 2025

Malaysia's total trade ended 2025 on a high note with double-digit growth in exports and imports, signalling a stronger economic foundation. Total trade recorded an increase of 11.1 per cent or RM28.7 billion to reach a value of RM286.6 billion as compared to RM257.9 billion in the previous year.

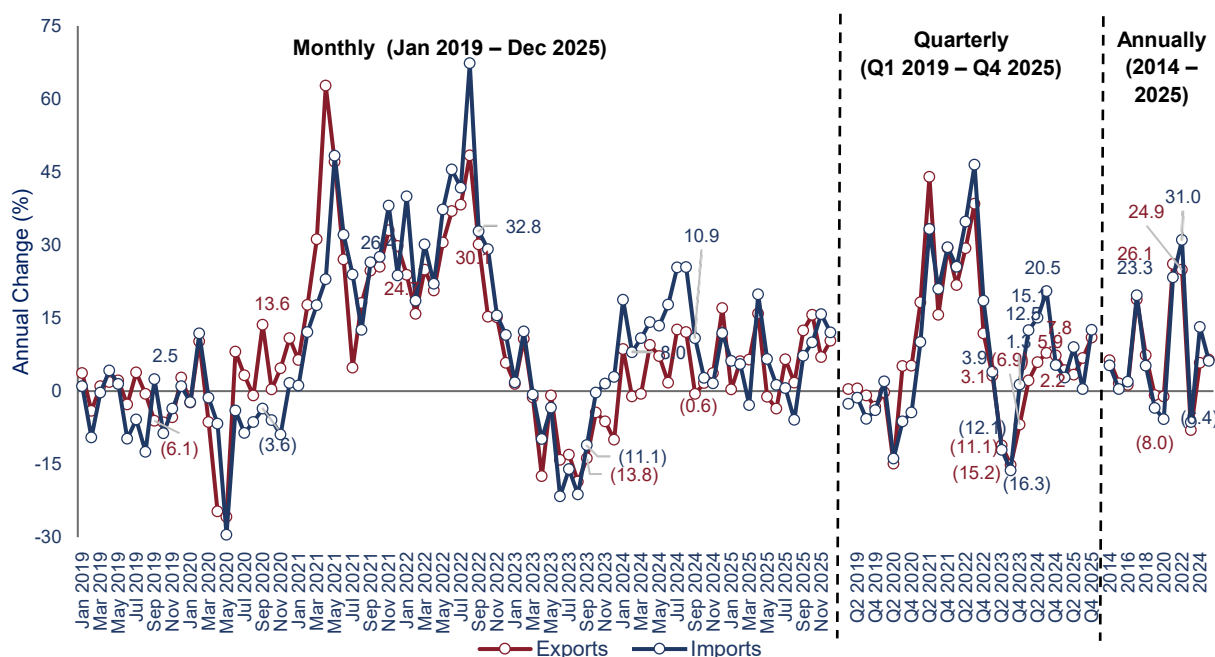
Imports showed a positive trend in December 2025 with an increase of 12.0 per cent or RM14.3 billion to RM133.7 billion. Moreover, exports recorded an increase by 10.4 per cent or RM14.3 billion to RM153.0 billion. Trade balance recorded a surplus of RM19.3 billion, rose marginally by 0.1 per cent from RM19.3 billion in December 2025.

As compared to November 2025, exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus recorded positive growth of 13.4 per cent, 3.7 per cent, 8.7 per cent and 216.8 per cent, respectively.

For the fourth quarter (Q4) 2025, exports imports and total trade also recorded an expansion as compared to Q4 2024 by 11.0 per cent, 12.6 per cent and 11.7 per cent, respectively. However, trade surplus downed marginally by 0.6 per cent to RM45.8 billion.

Exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus for the period of January to December 2025 rose by 6.5 per cent, 6.2 per cent, 6.3 per cent and 9.2 per cent, respectively, as compared to the same period of the preceding year.

Chart 1: Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually



EXPORTS

Malaysia's exports registered continued growth 10.4 per cent in December 2025

Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports recorded an increased of 10.4 per cent as compared to the same month in 2024, in line with the rise in re-exports and

domestic exports. Re-exports constituted 25.0 per cent of total exports, increased by

35.0 per cent from RM28.3 billion to RM38.2 billion.

Moreover, domestic exports were valued at RM114.8 billion, comprised 75.0 per cent of total exports, an increase of 4.0 per cent from RM110.3 billion in the previous year. In

addition, a monthly comparison showed that exports up by 13.4 per cent or RM18.0 billion.

Regarding the analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month (m-o-m), exports were up by 6.5 per cent to RM143.4 billion.

Chart 2: Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

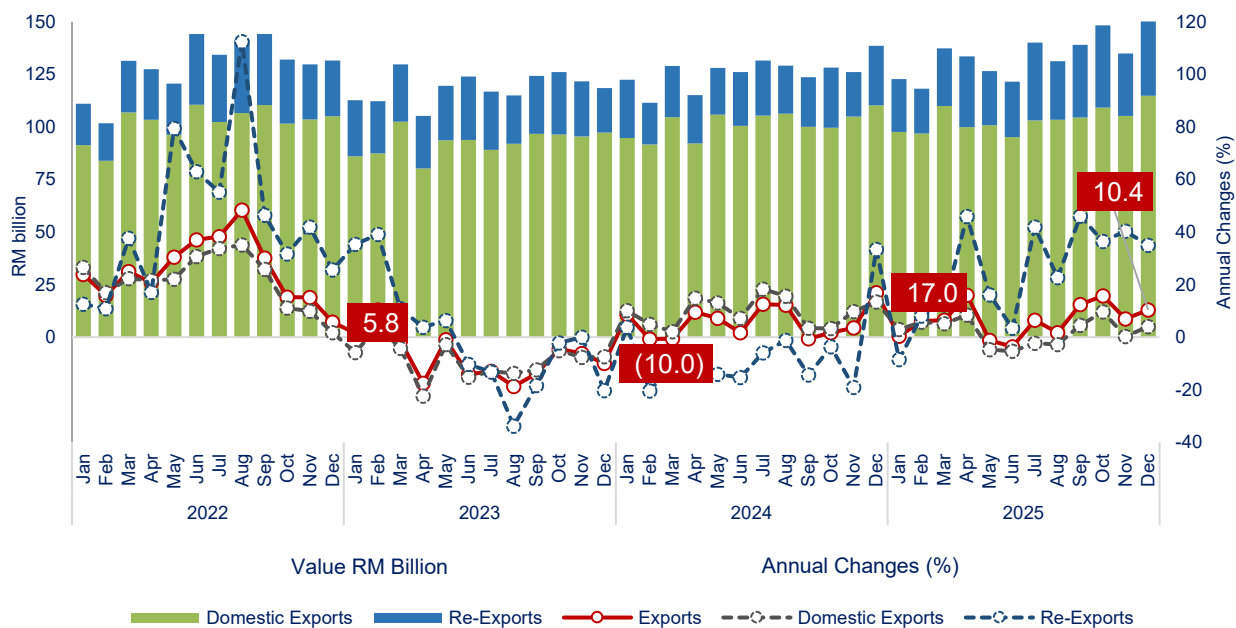
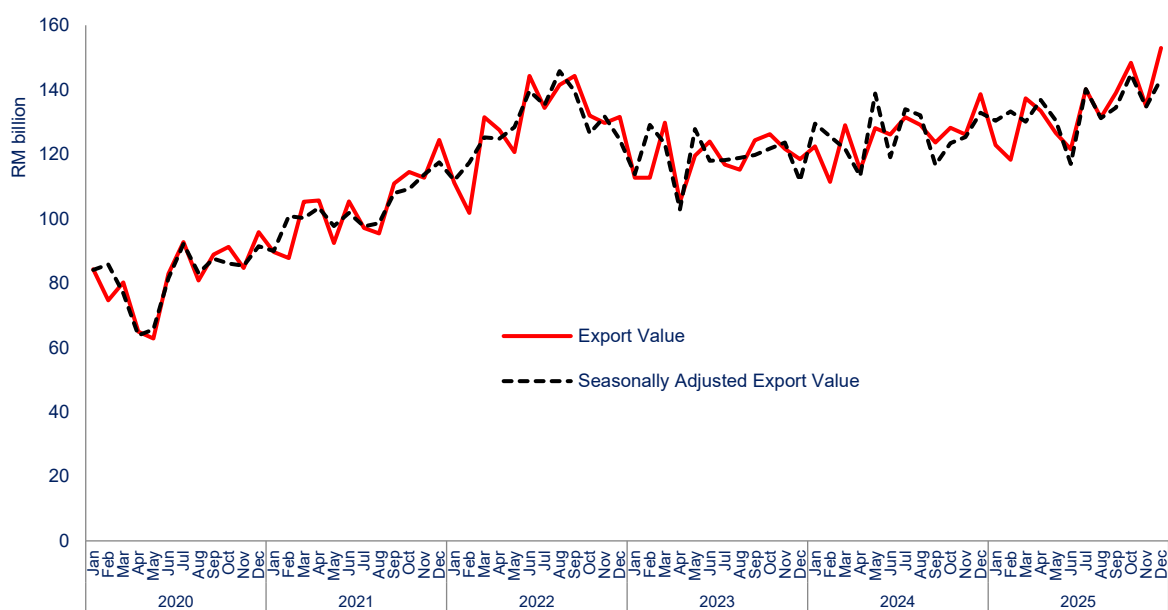


Chart 3: Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

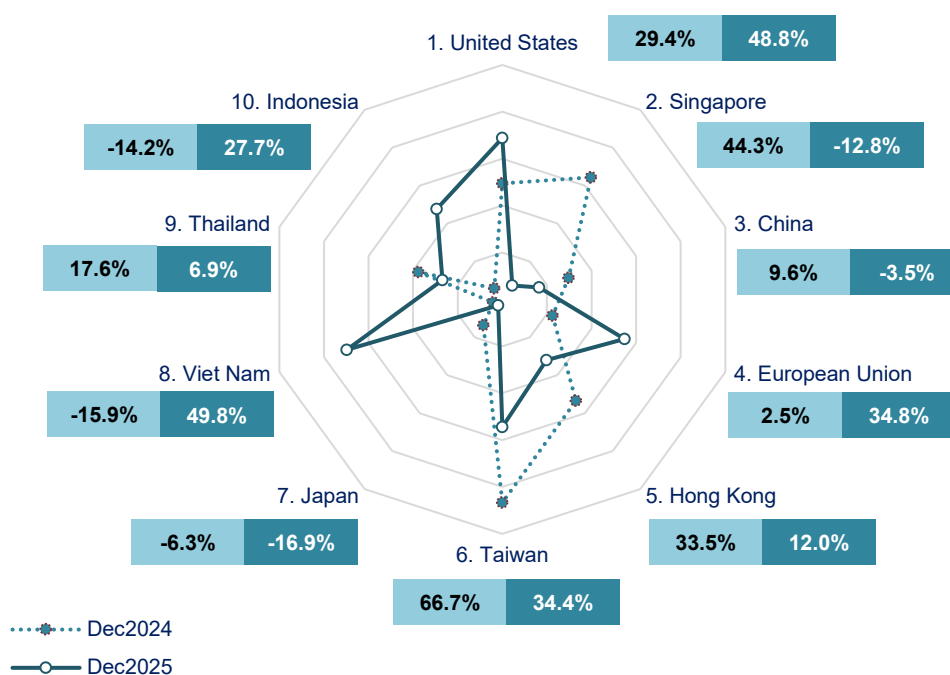
The United States and Singapore were the main destination countries with a total contribution of 31.3 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in December 2025.

The United States dominated the main destination country with a value of RM28.2 billion and contributed 18.4 per cent to Malaysia's total exports, up by 48.8 per cent or RM9.2 billion, year-on-year (y-o-y). The increase was attributable to higher exports of electrical & electronic (E&E) products (+RM8.6 billion, +73.2%) and optical & scientific equipment (+RM458.0 million, +47.7%).

In addition, the value of exports to Singapore which constituted 12.9 per cent of total exports worth RM19.7 billion, downed 12.8 per cent or RM2.9 billion. The decline was supported by slower exports of E&E products (-RM2.2 billion, -17.7%) and petroleum products (-RM789.2 million, -34.0%).

Among Malaysia's ten major export destinations, export performance recorded growth to the United States, the European Union, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Viet Nam, Thailand and Indonesia. In contrast, exports to Singapore, China and Japan declined during the period.

Chart 4: Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, December 2024 and December 2025



Exports to ASEAN Countries

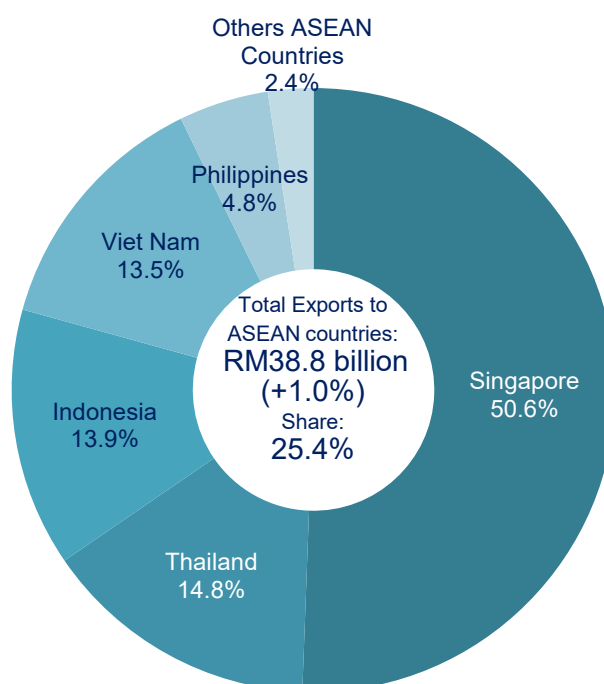
Exports to ASEAN countries constituted 25.4 per cent of Malaysia's total exports in December 2025. It was valued at RM38.8 billion, increased by 1.0 per cent from RM38.5 billion in the same month of the preceding year.

The rise was mainly impacted by the growth in iron & steel products

(+RM831.5 million, +129.5%) and other manufactures (+RM260.7 million, +32.1%).

Among ASEAN countries, Singapore was the main export destination with a contribution of 50.6 per cent, recorded a decline of 12.8 per cent or RM2.9 billion compared to December 2024.

Chart 5: Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, December 2025



Export Performance for Economic Sectors

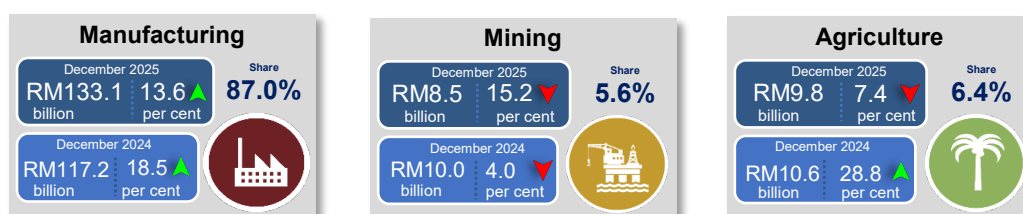
Exports of **manufactured goods** (87.0% to total exports) remained substantial in total exports in December 2025, recorded an increase of 13.6 per cent or RM15.9 billion to RM133.1 billion, y-o-y. The main contributors to the growth were E&E products (+RM14.9 billion, +25.3%), optical & scientific equipment (+RM1.1 billion, +20.8%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM729.2 million, +11.3%).

However, exports of **mining products** comprised 5.6 per cent of total exports decreased by 15.2 per cent from RM10.0 billion

to RM8.5 billion. The decrease was in line with lower exports of liquefied natural gas (LNG) (-RM1.5 billion, -24.9%), crude petroleum (-RM907.0 million, -38.8%) and condensates & other petroleum oil (-RM201.5 million, -41.3%).

Exports of **agriculture products** (6.4% to total exports), recorded a decline of 7.4 per cent to RM9.8 billion. The decrease was in line with slower exports of palm oil & palm-based agriculture products (-RM686.8 million, -8.4%) and natural rubber (-RM145.9 million, -36.9%).

Exhibit 1: Exports by Sector, December 2024 and December 2025



Exports of Selected Major Products

Export performance recorded an increase in December 2025, underpinned by growth in E&E products, which accounted for 48.1 per cent of total exports and expanded by 25.3 per cent or RM14.9 billion to RM73.6 billion.

Nevertheless, negative growth performance was noted in the following products:

- Refined petroleum products (4.8% of total exports), fell by 20.5 per cent or RM1.9 billion to RM7.4 billion, in line with drop in export volume (-8.3 %) and a decline in average unit value (-13.3%);
- Liquefied natural gas (LNG) contributed 2.9 per cent to total exports, decreased by RM1.5 billion or 24.9 per cent to RM4.5 billion, driven by fall in average unit value (-18.1%) and drop in export volume (-8.3%);
- Crude petroleum (0.9% of total exports) fell by RM907.0 million or 38.8 per cent to RM1.4 billion, due to lower export volume (-23.9%) and weaker Brent oil prices, which declined by 22.1 per cent to RM256.6 per barrel, leading to a 19.6 per cent drop in the average unit value;
- Palm oil & palm oil-based agriculture products (7.1% of total exports) fell by 3.5 per cent or RM390.9 million to RM10.8 billion, mainly due to a decline in the average unit value (-32.4%). This was driven by a decrease of RM883.8 million or 12.7 per cent in palm oil exports, while domestic crude palm oil prices fell by 21.0 per cent to RM4,042.5 per metric tonne;
- Timber & timber-based products (1.2% of total exports), fell by 12.7 per cent or RM259.4 million to RM1.8 billion; and
- Natural rubber (0.2% of total exports) declined by 36.9 per cent or RM145.9 million to RM249.8 million, due to lower export volumes (-27.5%) and average unit value (-12.9%) in line with weaker SMR20 rubber prices (-18.4%).

Exhibit 2: Exports of Selected Major Product, December 2024 and December 2025

 48.1 per cent	 7.1 per cent	 4.8 per cent	 2.9 per cent	 0.9 per cent	 1.2 per cent	 0.2 per cent
Electrical & Electronic Products	Palm Oil & Palm Oil-based Products	Refined Petroleum Products	Liquified Natural Gas	Crude Petroleum	Timber & Timber-based Products	Natural Rubber
RM billion y-o-y (%)	RM billion y-o-y (%)	RM billion y-o-y (%)	RM billion y-o-y (%)	RM billion y-o-y (%)	RM billion y-o-y (%)	RM billion y-o-y (%)
73.6 +25.3	10.8 -3.5	7.4 -20.5	4.5 -24.9	1.4 -38.8	1.8 -12.7	0.2 -36.9
58.8 +27.9	11.2 +27.7	9.2 +11.1	6.0 -5.5	2.3 -12.1	2.0 +0.03	0.4 +27.4

Note: Share

December 2025

December 2024

IMPORTS

Imports continued to expand 12.0 per cent in December 2025

Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports in December 2025 continued to grow by 12.0 per cent or RM14.3 billion, reaching a value of RM133.7 billion as compared to December 2024. As compared to November 2025, imports rose by 3.7 per cent or RM4.8 billion.

Analysis in seasonally adjusted terms, m-o-m, imports grew by 3.7 per cent to RM132.2 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use recorded an increase for consumption goods and intermediate goods. Imports of consumption goods rose to RM13.1 billion (+27.6%), followed by an increase in intermediate goods to RM63.2 billion (+3.6%). However, capital goods declined by 11.8 per cent to RM15.3 billion.

Chart 6: Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

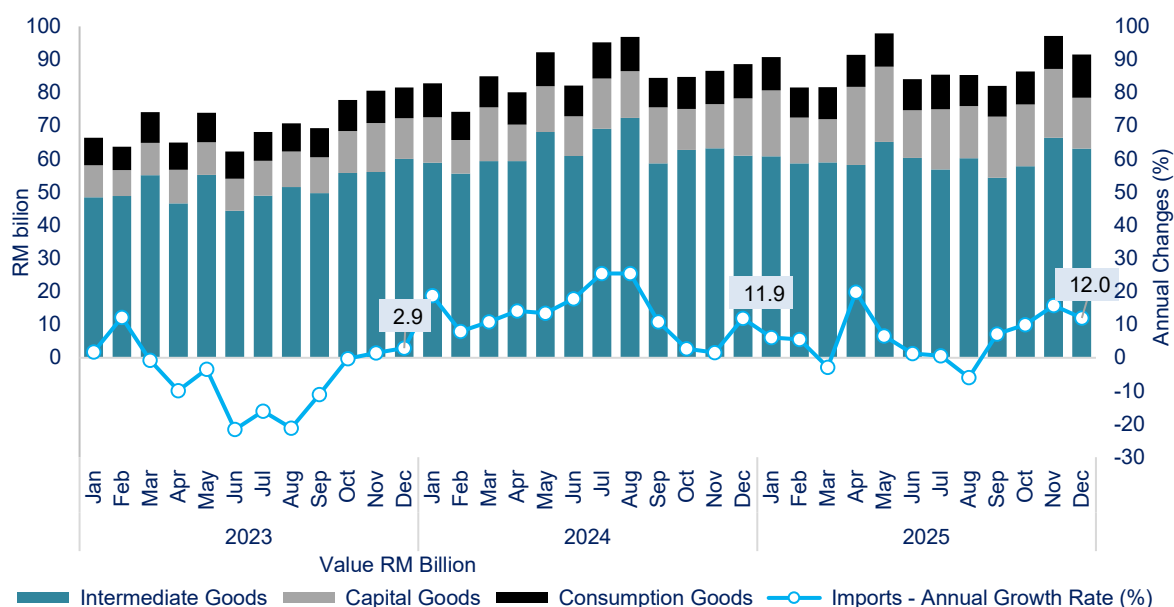
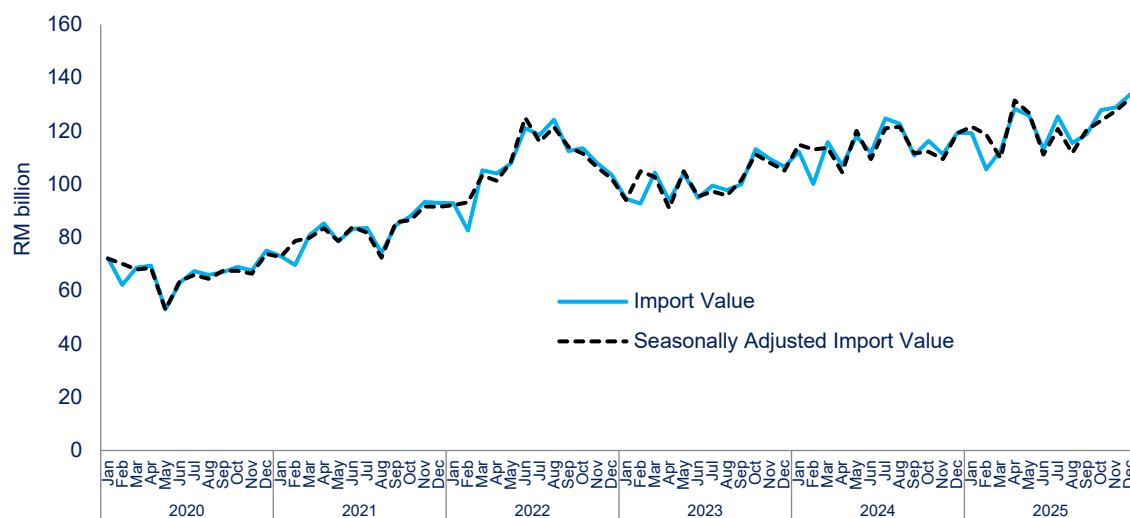


Chart 7: Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

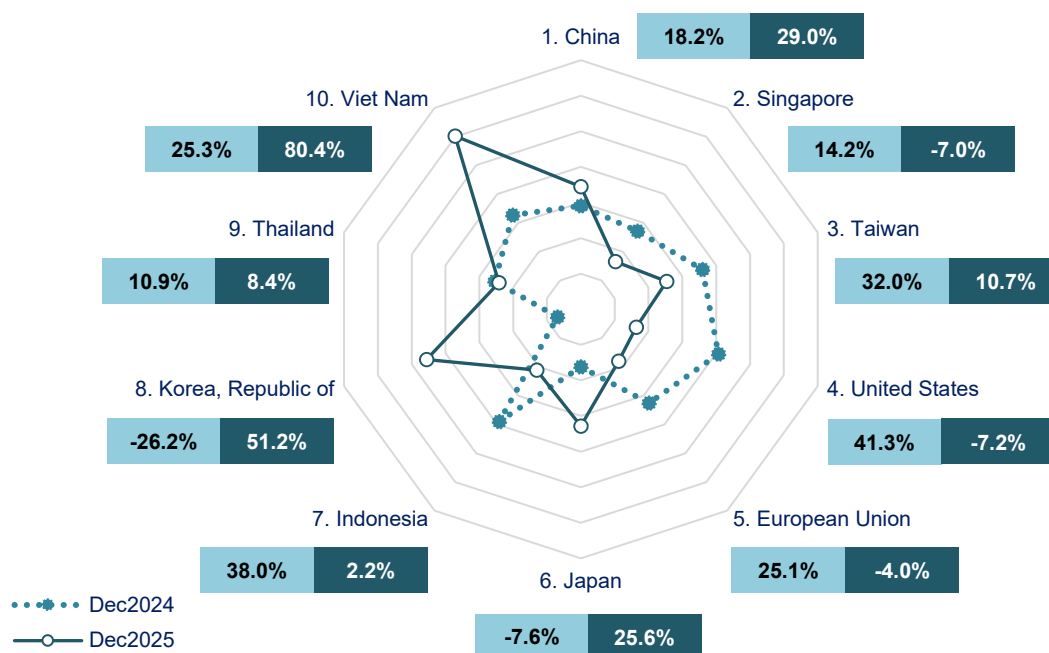
China and Singapore were the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in December 2025, with a contribution of 35.9 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China represented 26.4 per cent of Malaysia's total imports, an increase of 29.0 per cent from the previous year to RM35.3 billion. The rise in imports from China was driven by a higher demand in E&E products (+RM4.0 billion, +38.0%) and transport equipment (+RM1.9 billion, +182.6%).

Imports from Singapore were worth RM12.6 billion, accounting for 9.5 per cent of Malaysia's total imports, a decline of 7.0 per cent or RM946.0 million, y-o-y. The decline was driven by petroleum products (-RM370.2 billion, -10.5%) and E&E products (-RM309.8 million, -5.6%).

Malaysia's import performance showed increases from several major countries of origin, namely China, Taiwan, Japan, Indonesia, the Republic of Korea, Thailand and Viet Nam. Meanwhile, imports from Singapore, the United States and the European Union recorded a decline during the period.

Chart 8: Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, December 2024 and December 2025



Imports from ASEAN Countries

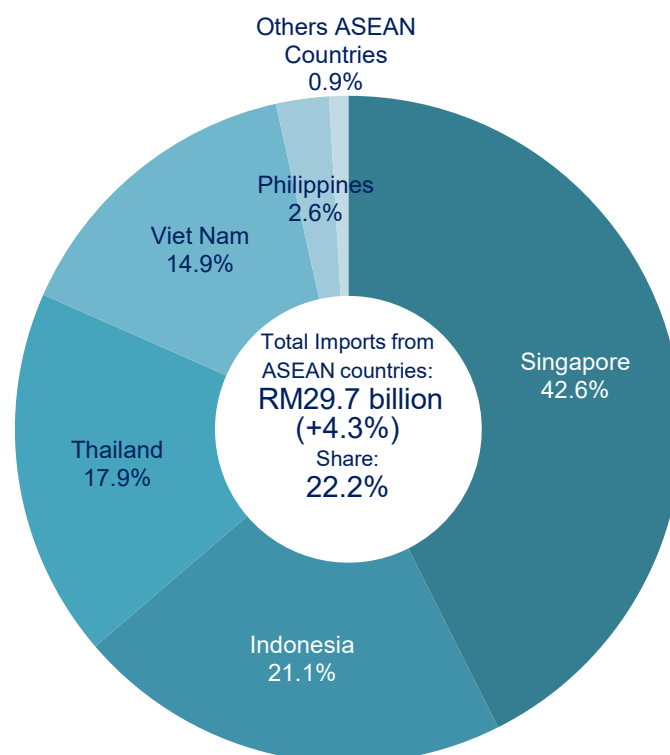
Imports from ASEAN countries recorded a 4.3 per cent increase in December 2025 to RM29.7 billion as compared to RM28.5 billion in December 2024 and accounted for 22.2 per cent of Malaysia's total imports.

This increment was mainly attributable from higher imports of E&E products

(+RM1.6 billion, +19.1%), other manufactures (+RM259.2 million, +50.0%) and processed food (+RM250.6 million, +28.5%).

Among ASEAN countries, 42.6 per cent of imports were from Singapore, a decrease of 7.0 per cent or RM946.0 million as compared to the previous year.

Chart 9: Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, December 2025



Import Performance for Economic Sectors

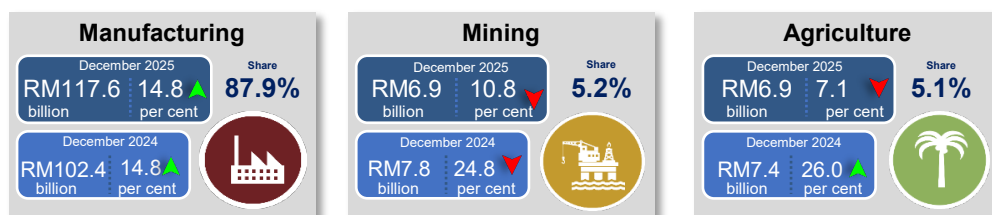
Imports of **manufactured products** (87.9% of total imports), increased by 14.8 per cent from RM102.4 billion to RM117.6 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM8.9 billion, +20.8%), textiles, apparel & footwear (+RM1.8 billion, +88.6%) and manufacture of plastics (+RM1.5 billion, +112.6%).

Imports of **mining products** (5.2% of total imports) amounting to RM6.9 billion, decreased by 10.8 per cent or RM838.7 million as compared

to the previous year. This decrease was influenced by lower imports of crude petroleum (-RM1.9 billion, -45.2%) and other mining (-RM80.5 million, -4.7%).

Imports of **agricultural products** (5.1% of total imports) declined by 7.1 per cent or RM527.8 million to RM6.9 billion, supported by natural rubber (-RM304.1 million, -37.1%) and other vegetable oils (-RM207.6 million, -29.2%).

Exhibit 3: Imports by Sector, December 2024 and December 2025



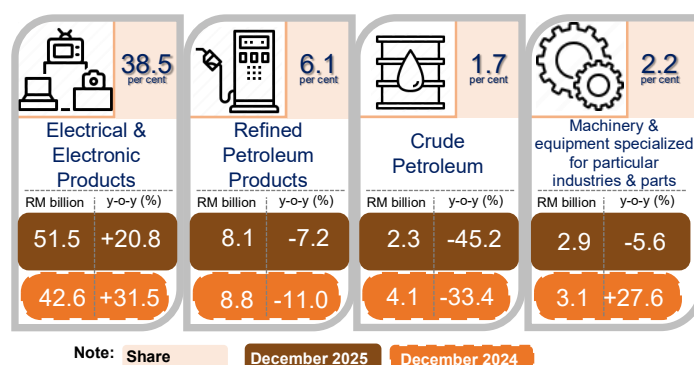
Imports of Selected Major Products

Imports recorded a favourable performance in December 2025, largely supported by E&E products. This product accounted for 38.5 per cent of total imports, rising by RM8.9 billion or 20.8 per cent to RM51.5 billion.

However, negative growth was seen in the following products:

- Crude petroleum contributed 1.7 per cent to total imports, dropped by 45.2 per cent or RM1.9 billion to RM2.3 billion, in line with the decrease in import volume (-34.1%) and average unit value (-16.7%). Brent oil prices (-22.1%) declined to RM256.6 per barrel.
- Refined petroleum products, which accounted for 6.1 per cent of total imports, declined by RM631.7 million or 7.2 per cent to RM8.2 billion, due to a contraction in the average unit value (-15.4%). While, import volume rose by 9.7 per cent; and
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts, accounting for 2.2 per cent of total imports, fell by 5.6 per cent or RM172.1 million to RM2.9 billion.

Exhibit 4: Imports of Selected Major Products, December 2024 and December 2025



Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

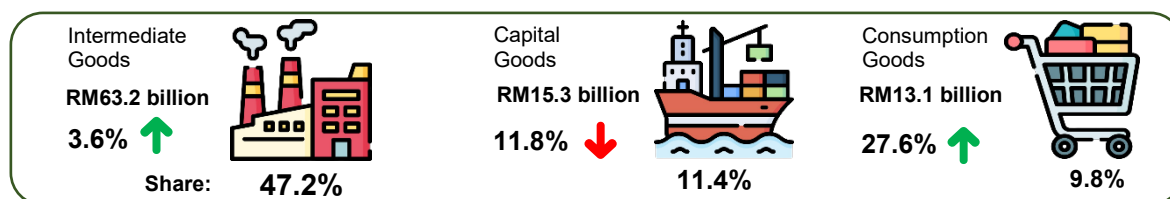
Total imports in December 2025 worth RM133.7 billion, an increase of 12.0 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports according to End Use which comprised 68.5 per cent of total imports were:

Intermediate goods, valued at RM63.2 billion or 47.2 per cent of total imports, expanded by 3.6 per cent due to higher imports of industrial supplies, n.e.s. processed (+RM1.8 billion, +8.5%) and parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM1.7 billion, +8.3%).

Consumption goods, totalling RM13.1 billion (9.8% of total imports), rose by 27.6 per cent,

mainly due to higher imports of semi-durable goods (+RM1.7 billion, +92.8%).

Capital goods, amounting to RM15.3 billion (11.4% of total imports), downed by 11.8 per cent, driven by slower imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) (-RM2.0 billion, -13.0%) and transport equipment, industrial (-RM20.9 million, -1.2%).

Exhibit 5: Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification, December 2025

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for December 2025 amounted to RM286.6 billion with exports and imports recording RM153.0 billion and RM133.7 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM153.0 billion in December 2025, increased RM14.3 billion (+10.4%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase in exports was attributed to the higher exports in Johor (+RM9.4 billion), Pulau Pinang (+RM8.6 billion), Perak (+RM546.5 million) and Selangor (+RM90.8 million). However, exports decreased in Sarawak by RM1.1 billion, Sabah (-RM921.8 million), Terengganu (-RM757.2 million), Melaka (-RM378.0 million), Pahang (-RM185.9 million), Kedah (-RM104.9 million), Kelantan (-RM103.0 million), W.P. Labuan (-RM89.9 million), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM68.6 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM41.6 million) and Perlis (-RM11.8 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with a contribution of 40.1 per cent, followed by Johor

(22.5%), Selangor (14.7%), Sarawak (6.0%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (3.3%).

At the same time, imports in December 2025 increased RM14.3 billion (+12.0%) as compared to the same month in year 2024. The increase in imports was attributed by the higher imports in most states such as Pulau Pinang (+RM5.8 billion), Johor (+RM3.6 billion), Kedah (+RM2.3 billion), Selangor (+RM2.3 billion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.3 billion), Perak (+RM753.5 million), Negeri Sembilan (+RM265.6 million), Pahang (+RM207.0 million), Terengganu (+RM58.1 million) and Sabah (+RM50.6 million). However, imports decreased in Melaka by RM1.3 billion, Sarawak (-RM359.5 million), W.P. Labuan (-RM282.0 million), Perlis (-RM35.7 million) and Kelantan (-RM21.8 million).

Selangor dominates Malaysia's imports with a share of 27.0 per cent, followed by Pulau Pinang (24.8%), Johor (21.1%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.7%) and Kedah (7.0%).



BAHAGIAN II

JADUAL
STATISTIK
STATISTICAL
TABLES

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EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)*EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)*

TAHUN <i>YEAR</i>	NILAI <i>VALUE</i>					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN <i>ANNUAL CHANGE (%)</i>				
	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN
	<i>EXPORTS</i>	<i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>	<i>IMPORTS</i>	<i>TOTAL TRADE</i>	<i>BALANCE OF TRADE</i>	<i>EXPORTS</i>	<i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>	<i>IMPORTS</i>	<i>TOTAL TRADE</i>	<i>BALANCE OF TRADE</i>
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,426,199	1,111,065	1,211,044	2,637,243	215,155	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.0)
2024	1,509,291	1,216,060	1,370,237	2,879,528	139,053	5.8	9.4	13.1	9.2	(35.4)
2025	1,606,650	1,240,265	1,454,847	3,061,498	151,803	6.5	2.0	6.2	6.3	9.2
2023										
Q1	355,092	276,446	291,680	646,772	63,413	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,623	267,560	292,800	641,423	55,823	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,280	277,863	297,245	653,525	59,035	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,203	289,195	329,319	695,521	36,884	(6.9)	(6.7)	1.3	(3.2)	(46.0)
2024										
Q1	362,794	291,018	328,199	690,993	34,594	2.2	5.3	12.5	6.8	(45.4)
Q2	369,338	298,561	336,911	706,248	32,427	5.9	11.6	15.1	10.1	(41.9)
Q3	384,227	311,724	358,245	742,473	25,982	7.8	12.2	20.5	13.6	(56.0)
Q4	392,932	314,757	346,882	739,814	46,050	7.3	8.8	5.3	6.4	24.9
2025										
Q1	378,359	304,338	337,315	715,674	41,045	4.3	4.6	2.8	3.6	18.6
Q2	381,667	295,882	367,372	749,039	14,294	3.3	(0.9)	9.0	6.1	(55.9)
Q3	410,407	310,915	359,722	770,130	50,685	6.8	(0.3)	0.4	3.7	95.1
Q4	436,217	329,130	390,438	826,654	45,779	11.0	4.6	12.6	11.7	(0.6)
2024										
JAN	122,381	94,760	112,238	234,619	10,143	8.6	10.1	18.8	13.2	(44.1)
FEB	111,445	91,683	100,116	211,561	11,329	(1.1)	4.4	8.0	3.0	(43.3)
MAR	128,967	104,575	115,845	244,812	13,122	(0.6)	2.0	10.9	4.5	(48.1)
APR	115,155	92,181	107,088	222,243	8,067	9.5	15.0	14.1	11.7	(28.9)
MAY	128,100	105,866	118,083	246,182	10,017	7.2	13.1	13.4	10.1	(35.0)
JUN	126,083	100,513	111,740	237,824	14,343	1.7	7.2	17.8	8.7	(50.7)
JUL	131,503	105,427	124,716	256,219	6,788	12.6	18.4	25.4	18.5	(60.8)
AUG	129,094	106,299	122,740	251,834	6,354	12.1	15.4	25.4	18.2	(63.3)
SEP	123,630	99,997	110,790	234,420	12,840	(0.6)	3.4	10.9	4.5	(47.4)
OCT	128,224	99,528	116,269	244,493	11,954	1.6	3.3	2.7	2.2	(7.8)
NOV	126,105	104,903	111,270	237,374	14,835	3.7	9.8	1.6	2.7	22.6
DEC	138,603	110,327	119,343	257,946	19,260	17.0	13.4	11.9	14.6	63.0
2025										
JAN	122,814	97,546	119,155	241,969	3,659	0.4	2.9	6.2	3.1	(63.9)
FEB	118,242	96,899	105,625	223,867	12,617	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	11.4
MAR	137,304	109,894	112,535	249,838	24,769	6.5	5.1	(2.9)	2.1	88.8
APR	133,499	99,962	128,369	261,869	5,130	15.9	8.4	19.9	17.8	(36.4)
MAY	126,618	100,812	125,858	252,475	760	(1.2)	(4.8)	6.6	2.6	(92.4)
JUN	121,550	95,108	113,145	234,695	8,404	(3.6)	(5.4)	1.3	(1.3)	(41.4)
JUL	140,063	103,049	125,458	265,520	14,605	6.5	(2.3)	0.6	3.6	115.2
AUG	131,318	103,367	115,469	246,787	15,850	1.7	(2.8)	(5.9)	(2.0)	149.4
SEP	139,026	104,499	118,796	257,822	20,230	12.5	4.5	7.2	10.0	57.6
OCT	148,330	109,176	127,912	276,242	20,418	15.7	9.7	10.0	13.0	70.8
NOV	134,935	105,174	128,850	263,785	6,085	7.0	0.3	15.8	11.1	(59.0)
DEC	152,952	114,779	133,676	286,628	19,276	10.4	4.0	12.0	11.1	0.1

2a

EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)

EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,666	(14.4)	113,774	(8.6)
	FEB	112,682	0.0	129,120	13.5
	MAR	129,745	15.1	123,251	(4.5)
	APR	105,166	(18.9)	102,807	(16.6)
	MAY	119,516	13.6	127,790	24.3
	JUN	123,942	3.7	117,919	(7.7)
	JUL	116,765	(5.8)	118,112	0.2
	AUG	115,181	(1.4)	118,877	0.6
	SEP	124,334	7.9	119,784	0.8
	OCT	126,152	1.5	121,681	1.6
	NOV	121,604	(3.6)	123,611	1.6
	DEC	118,447	(2.6)	111,714	(9.6)
2024	JAN	122,381	3.3	129,452	15.9
	FEB	111,445	(8.9)	125,538	(3.0)
	MAR	128,967	15.7	121,605	(3.1)
	APR	115,155	(10.7)	113,211	(6.9)
	MAY	128,100	11.2	138,827	22.6
	JUN	126,083	(1.6)	119,063	(14.2)
	JUL	131,503	4.3	133,987	12.5
	AUG	129,094	(1.8)	132,099	(1.4)
	SEP	123,630	(4.2)	116,654	(11.7)
	OCT	128,224	3.7	123,411	5.8
	NOV	126,105	(1.7)	125,297	1.5
	DEC	138,603	9.9	132,899	6.1
2025	JAN	122,814	(11.4)	130,350	(1.9)
	FEB	118,242	(3.7)	133,290	2.3
	MAR	137,304	16.1	130,088	(2.4)
	APR	133,499	(2.8)	136,873	5.2
	MAY	126,618	(5.2)	130,425	(4.7)
	JUN	121,550	(4.0)	116,979	(10.3)
	JUL	140,063	15.2	140,230	19.9
	AUG	131,318	(6.2)	131,131	(6.5)
	SEP	139,026	5.9	134,420	2.5
	OCT	148,330	6.7	144,790	7.7
	NOV	134,935	(9.0)	134,596	(7.0)
	DEC	152,952	13.4	143,364	6.5

2b

IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)

IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,508	(8.8)	94,118	(7.9)
	FEB	92,703	(1.9)	104,889	11.4
	MAR	104,469	12.7	102,731	(2.1)
	APR	93,821	(10.2)	90,904	(11.5)
	MAY	104,105	11.0	104,886	15.4
	JUN	94,875	(8.9)	95,399	(9.0)
	JUL	99,458	4.8	97,352	2.0
	AUG	97,850	(1.6)	95,703	(1.7)
	SEP	99,937	2.1	101,496	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,957	(3.0)
	DEC	106,631	(2.6)	105,104	(2.6)
2024	JAN	112,238	5.3	114,890	9.3
	FEB	100,116	(10.8)	113,080	(1.6)
	MAR	115,845	15.7	113,630	0.5
	APR	107,088	(7.6)	104,532	(8.0)
	MAY	118,083	10.3	120,061	14.9
	JUN	111,740	(5.4)	109,493	(8.8)
	JUL	124,716	11.6	120,948	10.5
	AUG	122,740	(1.6)	121,581	0.5
	SEP	110,790	(9.7)	111,661	(8.2)
	OCT	116,269	4.9	112,250	0.5
	NOV	111,270	(4.3)	109,403	(2.5)
	DEC	119,343	7.3	119,177	8.9
2025	JAN	119,155	(0.2)	121,556	2.0
	FEB	105,625	(11.4)	118,664	(2.4)
	MAR	112,535	6.5	109,781	(7.5)
	APR	128,369	14.1	131,405	19.7
	MAY	125,858	(2.0)	126,737	(3.6)
	JUN	113,145	(10.1)	111,155	(12.3)
	JUL	125,458	10.9	120,724	8.6
	AUG	115,469	(8.0)	111,704	(7.5)
	SEP	118,796	2.9	120,353	7.7
	OCT	127,912	7.7	123,839	2.9
	NOV	128,850	0.7	127,495	3.0
	DEC	133,676	3.7	132,161	3.7

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS				EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2026	SUMB. SHARE (%)	OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2026	SUMB. SHARE (%)	OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2026	SUMB. SHARE (%)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,330	134,935	152,952	100.0	109,176	105,174	114,779	100.0	127,912	128,850	133,676	100.0
0 MAKANAN DAN BINATANG HIDUP FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS	5,188	4,957	5,123	3.3	4,333	4,185	4,451	3.9	7,423	6,842	8,579	6.4
1 MINUMAN DAN TEBKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	243	238	277	0.2	158	157	164	0.1	345	301	321	0.2
2 BAHAN MENTAH, TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, KECUALI BAHAN API CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS	3,215	3,499	3,773	2.5	2,225	2,286	2,224	1.9	4,725	4,265	4,612	3.5
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR DAN BAHAN BERKAITAN MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	15,577	15,757	14,177	9.3	9,061	8,927	9,226	8.0	14,681	13,958	13,011	9.7
4 MINYAK, LEMAK DAN MINYAK TEPU BINATANG DAN SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGE- TABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	9,574	7,010	7,815	5.1	9,387	6,846	7,705	6.7	1,268	724	1,028	0.8
5 BAHAN KIMIA DAN KELUARAN BERKAITAN, T.T.T.L. CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	9,637	8,684	9,211	6.0	8,516	7,655	8,220	7.2	9,932	9,059	11,527	8.6
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MENGIKUT JENIS BAHAN MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL	11,310	10,276	12,556	8.2	9,836	9,104	10,362	9.0	10,655	10,060	11,223	8.4
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	75,337	66,744	82,234	53.8	49,136	49,701	56,831	49.5	67,022	72,030	69,454	52.0
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	16,756	16,592	16,311	10.7	15,105	15,205	14,312	12.5	8,682	8,858	11,686	8.7
9 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN DIMANA-MANA COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSE- WHERE IN THE SITC	1,493	1,178	1,476	1.0	1,420	1,109	1,284	1.1	3,180	2,753	2,233	1.7

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC
		2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330	134,935	152,952	109,176	105,174	114,779	127,912	128,850	133,676
00	BINATANG HIDUP SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 03 LIVE ANIMALS OTHER THAN ANIMALS OF DIVISION 03	93	84	93	93	84	92	60	65	37
01	DAGING DAN PENYEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	63	59	63	61	55	59	693	660	748
02	PRODUK TENUSU DAN TELUR UNGGAS DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	157	161	169	145	153	155	541	472	589
03	IKAN (BUKAN MAMALIA MARIN), KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN INVERTEBRATA AKUATIK DAN PENYEDIAANNYA FISH (NOT MARINE MAMMALS), CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	376	359	338	355	353	332	604	595	652
04	BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	488	473	515	460	445	489	838	1,032	1,489
05	SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUIT	351	396	573	341	373	549	1,117	1,085	1,317
06	GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	177	162	144	165	157	139	587	273	582
07	KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH-RATUS, DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	1,870	1,737	1,616	1,211	1,165	1,185	1,745	1,430	1,680
08	BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	317	312	310	307	302	302	420	449	471
09	PELBAGAI KELUARAN MAKANAN DAN SEDIAANNYA MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	1,297	1,215	1,302	1,195	1,098	1,148	817	780	1,014
11	MINUMAN BEVERAGES	219	214	255	139	137	148	256	256	268
12	TEBBAKAU DAN HASIL KELUARAN TEBBAKAU TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	24	25	22	19	20	17	89	45	54
21	KULIT BINATANG DAN KULIT BINATANG BERBULU, BELUM DIPROSES HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	*
22	BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL-SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	12	15	41	10	11	23	188	196	246
23	GETAH ASLI (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN PENGGUNAAN SEMULA) CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	761	579	508	724	550	466	769	659	783

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC
		2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330	134,935	152,952	109,176	105,174	114,779	127,912	128,850	133,676
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	328	339	386	286	316	346	89	114	66
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	173	144	217	72	49	98	333	300	346
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DARIPADA BULU BINATANG DAN BULU LAIN YANG SUDAH DISISIH) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN KEPADA BENTUK BENANG ATAU TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)	106	86	89	64	55	55	162	145	203
27	BAJA MENTAH, SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 56, DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS, OTHER THAN THOSE OF DIVISION 56, AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	143	120	130	137	115	124	228	291	199
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	1,574	2,094	2,191	821	1,071	927	2,877	2,486	2,663
29	BAHAN MENTAH DARIPADA BINATANG DAN SAYURAN, T.T.T.L. CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	116	120	210	110	119	184	81	71	106
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	*	*	*	*	*	*	1,617	1,342	1,626
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	10,853	10,523	9,271	4,384	3,744	4,337	12,286	11,991	10,708
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	4,703	5,186	4,858	4,656	5,135	4,840	739	587	639
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	21	48	48	21	48	48	38	38	38
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	16	36	12	*	*	*	27	52	20
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	7,775	5,773	6,529	7,741	5,766	6,528	690	400	586

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC
		2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330	134,935	152,952	109,176	105,174	114,779	127,912	128,850	133,676
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, DIPROSES; MINYAK TEPU DARIPADA BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN; ADUNAN ATAU PENYEDIAAN DARIPADA LEMAK ATAU MINYAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN YANG TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, T.T.T.L. ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, PROCESSED; WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN; INEDIBLE MIXTURES OR PREPARATIONS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS OR OILS, N.E.S.	1,783	1,200	1,274	1,646	1,080	1,176	551	272	422
51	BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	3,665	2,892	2,948	3,192	2,507	2,570	2,255	2,106	2,416
52	BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	442	562	666	412	532	638	1,037	840	1,138
53	BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	341	300	322	326	291	312	326	279	335
54	KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	280	247	409	233	209	374	1,084	957	971
55	MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	565	548	600	508	505	551	771	724	869
56	BAJA (SELAIN DARIPADA KUMPULAN 272) FERTILIZERS (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 272)	264	467	416	259	463	413	467	383	340
57	BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	1,863	1,668	1,647	1,593	1,398	1,377	1,917	1,699	1,907
58	BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	619	635	630	603	623	614	687	626	2,010
59	KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, T.T.T.L. CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,598	1,365	1,572	1,391	1,127	1,371	1,387	1,445	1,540
61	KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, T.T.T.L. DAN PAKAIAN DARIPADA KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FURSkins	8	10	9	7	9	7	23	18	31
62	PERKILANGAN GETAH, T.T.T.L. RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	570	515	550	496	465	481	586	495	526

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC
		2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330	134,935	152,952	109,176	105,174	114,779	127,912	128,850	133,676
63	PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	479	460	430	441	426	393	366	332	371
64	KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BAHAGIAN DARI KERTAS PALPA, DARI KERTAS ATAU DARI PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD	887	831	876	869	816	855	781	751	759
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, BARANGAN PEMBUATAN, T.T.T.L., DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., AND RELATED PRODUCTS	731	628	704	592	539	609	633	603	731
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	1,198	1,164	1,419	1,152	1,128	1,378	701	654	751
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	1,787	1,759	2,717	1,648	1,655	2,031	2,109	2,299	2,661
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	4,064	3,345	4,145	3,219	2,642	3,075	3,380	2,985	3,105
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	1,586	1,565	1,706	1,413	1,424	1,533	2,077	1,923	2,288
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER-GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	472	535	524	359	398	393	2,620	2,324	3,149
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI INDUSTRI TERTEUTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	3,622	3,529	4,060	3,364	3,111	3,793	3,188	3,052	3,630
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	168	229	176	154	166	166	461	409	543
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTI,T.T.T.L. GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	2,371	2,234	2,443	2,108	2,015	2,161	4,052	3,974	4,422
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINES	7,149	6,742	12,587	6,343	6,319	8,013	7,591	9,416	5,328

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC
		2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330	134,935	152,952	109,176	105,174	114,779	127,912	128,850	133,676
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND- RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	6,451	5,395	5,649	5,002	4,365	4,918	7,237	5,230	6,646
77	JENTERA, PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN ELEKTRIK, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTINYA (TERMASUK ALATAN BUKAN ELEKTRIK YANG SAMA FUNGSI DAN BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DI RUMAH) ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S., AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (INCLUDING NON-ELECTRICAL COUNTERPARTS, N.E.S., OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD-TYPE EQUIPMENT)	53,481	46,656	55,409	30,565	32,241	36,286	38,029	42,230	39,523
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR- CUSHION VEHICLES)	1,006	953	883	669	641	632	2,849	3,063	4,069
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	617	471	503	573	447	470	996	2,333	2,144
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, T.T.T.L. PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS; SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	127	126	152	120	120	144	366	239	247
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTINYA; KATIL, TILAM, SOKONGAN TILAM, KUSYEN DAN BARANGAN PERABOT SEUMPAMANYA FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS	1,168	1,059	1,051	1,074	971	955	531	541	585
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	58	50	59	41	32	42	234	225	251
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	1,929	1,631	2,130	1,619	1,278	1,617	853	989	2,874
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	76	70	76	42	40	44	243	245	328
87	PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L.	6,284	5,745	5,753	5,720	5,254	5,255	2,652	2,734	2,789

EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC
		2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026	2025	2025	2026
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330	134,935	152,952	109,176	105,174	114,779	127,912	128,850	133,676
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.										
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, T.T.T.L.; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	446	397	391	430	385	380	509	462	494
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, T.T.T.L. MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	6,668	7,514	6,699	6,060	7,124	5,874	3,294	3,422	4,118
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN MENGIKUT JENISNYA SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND	298	249	263	282	242	251	597	584	604
96	DUIT SYILING (SELAIN SYILING EMAS), BUKAN DALAM EDARAN COIN (OTHER THAN GOLD COIN), NOT BEING LEGAL TENDER	*	*	1	*	*	1	13	18	12
97	EMAS, BUKAN DALAM BENTUK WANG (KECUALI BIJIH DAN KONSENTRAT EMAS) GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD ORES AND CONCENTRATES)	1,194	929	1,212	1,138	867	1,031	2,571	2,151	1,617

EKSPORT / EXPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024												2025											
						JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
UNITED STATES (USD)	(13.0)	22.9	17.9	(2.5)	2.0	(2.8)	5.5	(2.3)	5.2	3.5	4.1	5.4	4.3	(0.3)	(0.9)	5.1	(1.4)	2.9	0.1	6.7	10.8	5.8	3.5	4.4	(0.3)	9.1	14.7	n.a	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	(0.6)	1.4	1.2	1.2	(8.3)	15.8	(0.5)	(5.6)	10.9	(1.1)	1.3	1.8	(1.0)	4.0	4.9	6.9	15.5	(2.3)	0.5	0.3	(0.4)	(5.9)	7.2	(0.5)	(4.4)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	3.6	29.6	5.6	(6.0)	5.8	7.7	6.2	(7.7)	1.3	7.4	8.4	6.9	8.6	2.3	12.6	6.6	10.7	5.9	(3.1)	12.2	8.0	4.6	5.8	7.1	4.3	8.2	(1.2)	5.9	6.6
JAPAN (JPY)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	2.8	6.2	11.9	7.8	7.4	8.3	13.5	5.4	10.2	5.5	(1.8)	3.1	3.8	2.7	7.2	11.4	4.0	2.0	(1.7)	(0.5)	(2.6)	(0.1)	4.2	3.6	6.1	5.1
KOREA (USD)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	(7.5)	8.1	18.1	4.2	3.0	13.6	11.5	5.6	13.9	10.9	7.1	4.6	1.3	6.6	(10.1)	0.4	2.7	3.5	(1.3)	4.3	5.7	1.1	12.6	3.6	8.4	13.4
HONG KONG (HKD)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	(7.8)	8.7	33.6	(0.8)	4.7	11.9	14.8	10.7	13.1	6.4	4.7	3.5	2.1	5.2	0.1	15.4	18.5	14.7	15.5	11.9	14.3	14.5	16.1	17.5	18.8	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	4.9	29.3	7.4	(9.8)	9.8	17.7	1.2	18.8	4.2	3.3	23.4	3.1	16.8	4.5	8.4	9.6	9.1	4.4	31.4	18.6	29.9	38.6	33.7	42.0	34.0	33.8	49.7	56.0	43.4
THAILAND (USD)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	(0.8)	5.5	8.0	3.7	(10.4)	6.7	7.0	(0.3)	15.3	7.2	1.3	14.9	8.3	8.7	13.5	14.1	17.8	10.2	18.3	15.5	11.0	5.8	19.0	5.7	7.1	16.8
VIET NAM (USD)	5.8	19.9	10.5	(4.7)	14.0	46.3	(5.2)	13.3	11.5	14.6	14.3	19.5	15.4	11.0	10.5	8.4	12.9	(4.0)	26.0	14.4	20.6	22.7	17.4	17.7	14.8	25.3	18.0	16.0	23.9
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	(10.1)	5.7	16.5	1.7	(3.4)	13.2	12.0	(2.0)	13.2	4.1	0.0	(3.4)	5.0	14.6	3.1	5.6	2.3	22.0	2.4	10.3	8.4	1.8	14.5	24.9	9.9	10.6
INDONESIA (USD)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	(11.3)	3.0	(7.8)	(9.2)	(3.4)	2.1	3.4	2.2	8.0	7.3	6.8	12.0	9.6	5.4	4.2	13.4	2.8	5.3	9.7	11.3	9.9	5.8	11.4	(2.3)	(6.6)	n.a
MALAYSIA (RM)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	(8.0)	5.8	8.6	(1.1)	(0.6)	9.5	7.2	1.7	12.6	12.1	(0.6)	1.6	3.7	17.0	0.4	6.1	6.5	15.9	(1.2)	(3.6)	6.5	1.7	12.5	15.7	7.0	10.4
MALAYSIA (USD)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	(11.2)	5.5	0.4	(9.3)	(5.9)	1.6	2.7	0.1	10.6	16.9	9.2	12.3	9.6	22.2	2.7	14.0	13.2	25.2	9.4	7.0	17.7	6.3	13.8	17.9	14.2	20.3

IMPORT / IMPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024												2025											
						JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
UNITED STATES (USD)	(6.6)	21.3	14.5	(5.0)	6.2	(0.4)	5.2	(0.8)	8.4	4.4	3.4	12.8	4.4	9.6	4.6	7.4	15.3	25.0	19.0	32.3	1.9	0.5	(0.2)	1.4	(5.2)	(3.3)	(5.1)	n.a	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(11.5)	23.8	41.4	(16.1)	(2.9)	(18.5)	(8.4)	(11.1)	2.0	(4.8)	(7.2)	5.4	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.6	5.5	4.4	6.9	11.0	(0.2)	(2.3)	7.1	1.7	(4.4)	5.0	(5.5)	(2.9)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	(5.9)	1.0	15.6	(8.1)	(2.1)	8.3	2.1	(2.6)	6.6	0.0	0.1	(2.4)	(4.0)	0.8	(16.3)	1.6	(4.3)	(0.3)	(3.3)	1.2	4.2	1.4	7.4	0.9	1.9	5.7
JAPAN (JPY)	(13.5)	24.8	39.6	(7.0)	2.1	(9.5)	0.9	(4.7)	8.8	9.6	3.3	16.6	2.3	2.2	0.8	(3.7)	1.8	16.7	(0.7)	1.8	(2.2)	(7.7)	0.2	(7.5)	(5.2)	3.3	0.7	1.3	5.3
KOREA (USD)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	(12.1)	(1.7)	(7.7)	(12.9)	(12.6)	5.5	(2.1)	(7.5)	10.5	6.0	2.2	1.7	(2.5)	3.3	(6.3)	0.2	2.3	(2.9)	(5.3)	3.4	0.6	(4.1)	8.2	(1.5)	1.1	4.6
HONG KONG (HKD)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	(5.7)	6.0	21.7	(1.8)	5.3	3.7	9.6	9.0	9.9	7.9	1.4	4.5	5.7	(1.1)	0.5	11.8	16.6	15.8	18.9	11.1	16.5	11.5	13.6	18.3	18.1	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	0.2	33.3	12.1	(17.9)	12.1	18.4	(17.9)	7.1	6.6	0.7	34.0	16.1	11.8	17.3	5.9	19.6	30.2	(17.2)	47.4	28.7	32.9	24.8	17.2	20.5	29.5	25.1	14.6	45.0	14.9
THAILAND (USD)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	(4.2)	5.9	1.7	2.5	4.9	8.5	(2.3)	(0.4)	12.2	7.8	8.8	14.8	0.2	14.2	7.8	4.0	10.2	16.1	18.0	13.1	5.1	15.8	17.2	16.3	17.6	18.8
VIET NAM (USD)	4.6	24.5	8.4	(9.2)	16.4	34.6	0.2	9.0	19.0	25.7	15.6	25.2	15.1	11.5	13.8	10.5	19.1	(2.5)	40.2	19.4	22.9	19.3	20.4	18.3	17.6	25.4	17.4	15.9	27.6
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	(13.4)	7.8	11.0	5.3	(0.5)	17.6	15.6	4.5	13.7	1.4	0.2	(0.9)	4.9	24.0	10.4	3.2	4.0	6.6	(0.8)	(0.8)	7.7	3.8	14.7	20.8	7.3	14.2
INDONESIA (USD)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	(6.6)	6.0	0.8	16.3	(12.5)	10.7	(8.3)	8.1	11.7	10.4	9.4	18.3	0.9	12.6	(3.5)	1.8	5.0	21.1	4.1	4.3	(5.9)	(6.6)	7.2	(1.2)	0.5	n.a
MALAYSIA (RM)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	(6.4)	13.1	18.8	8.0	10.9	14.1	13.4	17.8	25.4	25.4	10.9	2.7	1.6	11.9	6.2	5.5	(2.9)	19.9	6.6	1.3	0.6	(5.9)	7.2	10.0	15.8	12.0
MALAYSIA (USD)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	(9.7)	12.7	9.8	(0.9)	5.0	5.9	8.7	15.9	23.2	30.8	21.7	13.5	7.4	16.9	8.6	13.4	3.3	29.4	18.0	12.4	11.1	(1.7)	8.5	12.1	23.6	22.1

SOURCE :

- (1) United States Census Bureau
 (2) European Commission
 (3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
 (4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
 (5) Statistics Korea
 (6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
 (7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
 (8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
 (9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
 (10) Statistics Singapore
 (11) Statistics Indonesia
 (12) Department of Statistics Malaysia

Note : n.a = Not Available.

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	DEC	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC		DEC	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC	
	2025		2024	2025	2025		2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	152,952	100.0	1,509,291	1,606,650	133,676	100.0	1,370,237	1,454,847
AFRICA	2,962	1.9	31,868	33,982	2,078	1.6	35,137	31,044
ALGERIA	82	0.1	552	637	25	x	15	201
ANGOLA	105	0.1	895	1,063	2	x	1,991	933
BENIN	22	x	146	479	-	-	8	11
BOTSWANA	*	x	10	7	-	-	3	*
BURKINA FASO	8	x	10	22	-	-	34	*
BURUNDI	*	x	*	1	6	x	12	17
CAMEROON	24	x	242	253	312	0.2	3,419	3,145
CAPE VERDE	1	x	12	7	-	-	-	-
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	*	x	5	1	-	-	4	*
CHAD	1	x	5	2	*	x	660	*
COMOROS	4	x	30	46	-	-	-	-
CONGO	37	x	276	324	164	0.1	1,747	1,973
CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	19	x	117	147	39	x	1,443	1,830
COTE D'IVOIRE	74	x	570	828	346	0.3	5,010	5,376
DJIBOUTI	141	0.1	1,415	1,200	1	x	15	1
EGYPT	184	0.1	3,553	2,545	65	x	771	533
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	4	x	49	56	-	-	*	*
ERITREA	*	x	8	17	-	-	-	-
ESWATINI	2	x	3	7	-	-	18	6
ETHIOPIA	9	x	580	174	8	x	46	76
GABON	11	x	83	122	23	x	2,686	815
GAMBIA	9	x	190	179	*	x	2	1
GHANA	65	x	1,165	1,041	53	x	1,131	1,961
GUINEA	122	0.1	231	681	31	x	1,285	484
GUINEA-BISSAU	1	x	4	5	-	-	*	*
KENYA	501	0.3	5,516	6,062	10	x	54	52
LESOTHO	*	x	1	3	*	x	-	*
LIBERIA	5	x	142	147	67	0.1	623	634
LIBYA	8	x	117	104	180	0.1	623	923
MADAGASCAR	98	0.1	778	890	6	x	131	63
MALAWI	1	x	23	9	1	x	11	6
MALI	2	x	17	27	-	-	31	4
MAURITANIA	20	x	423	675	-	-	4	1
MAURITIUS	25	x	380	349	*	x	4	17
MAYOTTE	1	x	13	18	-	-	-	-
MOROCCO	44	x	479	498	14	x	247	234
MOZAMBIQUE	193	0.1	1,413	1,366	26	x	909	209
NAMIBIA	6	x	222	31	1	x	297	363
NIGER	5	x	17	77	-	-	64	*
NIGERIA	211	0.1	2,506	2,846	89	0.1	4,390	2,468
REUNION	4	x	80	433	*	x	8	3
RWANDA	*	x	18	304	13	x	134	128
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	-	-	*	*	-	-	1	4
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	*	x	3	5	-	-	*	*
SENEGAL	85	0.1	1,359	1,246	1	x	14	9
SEYCHELLES	4	x	161	50	-	-	5	2
SIERRA LEONE	5	x	80	124	-	-	11	4
SOMALIA	42	x	444	511	*	x	3	2
SOUTH AFRICA	155	0.1	3,840	3,278	207	0.2	3,980	2,397
SOUTH SUDAN	*	x	9	*	*	x	*	*
SUDAN	39	x	62	263	248	0.2	1,443	4,293
TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	331	0.2	1,454	2,019	74	0.1	596	663
TOGO	162	0.1	1,425	1,819	*	x	156	154
TUNISIA	67	x	588	793	16	x	282	336

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	DEC		JAN - DEC		DEC		JAN - DEC	
	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	152,952	100.0	1,509,291	1,606,650	133,676	100.0	1,370,237	1,454,847
UGANDA	23	x	88	91	47	x	788	668
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAMBIA	1	x	33	90	*	x	21	35
ZIMBABWE	*	x	28	14	2	x	10	7
SOUTH AMERICA	2,902	1.9	32,014	41,969	5,017	3.8	42,018	50,119
ANGUILLA	*	x	10	1	-	-	-	-
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	1	x	5	5	*	x	*	*
ARGENTINA	54	x	487	452	598	0.4	7,564	7,032
ARUBA	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	*
BAHAMAS	*	x	5	6	*	x	7	84
BARBADOS	2	x	23	21	*	x	9	4
BELIZE	1	x	16	12	-	-	2	*
BERMUDA	*	x	2	2	-	-	*	*
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	5	x	104	93	16	x	72	72
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
BOUVET ISLAND	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BRAZIL	337	0.2	4,143	3,668	1,126	0.8	16,214	13,319
CAYMAN ISLANDS	*	x	164	4	-	-	4	*
CHILE	60	x	722	832	42	x	1,129	1,181
COLOMBIA	47	x	552	550	53	x	502	899
COSTA RICA	99	0.1	3,427	2,731	1,863	1.4	2,551	13,583
CUBA	2	x	32	37	*	x	2	3
CURACAO	*	x	5	4	-	-	2	*
DOMINICA	*	x	3	7	*	x	1	*
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	17	x	222	196	1	x	135	65
ECUADOR	10	x	149	147	296	0.2	2,406	4,922
EL SALVADOR	5	x	82	70	1	x	10	3
FALKLAND ISLAND (MALVINAS)	-	-	*	*	-	-	3	18
FRENCH GUIANA	*	x	5	3	-	-	-	*
GRENADA	*	x	3	5	-	-	*	*
GUADELOUPE	*	x	6	5	-	-	*	-
GUATEMALA	18	x	345	324	2	x	62	324
GUYANA	10	x	79	72	-	-	10	3
HAITI	5	x	162	106	-	-	50	67
HONDURAS	8	x	187	228	*	x	22	16
JAMAICA	4	x	90	87	*	x	18	1
MARTINIQUE	4	x	13	10	-	-	-	-
MEXICO	2,039	1.3	18,860	30,117	384	0.3	9,146	6,122
MONTSERRAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICARAGUA	*	x	16	21	1	x	12	35
PANAMA	29	x	406	407	2	x	19	14
PARAGUAY	28	x	351	320	*	x	12	10
PERU	70	x	670	681	581	0.4	1,674	1,647
PUERTO RICO	11	x	130	143	8	x	51	60
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	*	x	3	3	-	-	*	*
SAINT LUCIA	*	x	5	5	-	-	1	*
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	*	x	8	6	-	-	-	-
SINT MAARTEN (DUTCH PART)	1	x	*	1	-	-	*	-
SURINAME	1	x	25	33	*	x	53	1
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	14	x	321	174	1	x	5	267
UNITED STATE MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
URUGUAY	16	x	106	312	12	x	143	120
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	4	x	65	46	2	x	127	205

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	DEC		JAN - DEC		DEC		JAN - DEC	
	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	152,952	100.0	1,509,291	1,606,650	133,676	100.0	1,370,237	1,454,847
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	*	x	1	19	27	x	*	42
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORTH AMERICA	28,800	18.8	205,416	239,728	11,677	8.7	131,076	140,228
CANADA	618	0.4	6,510	6,646	499	0.4	4,824	5,840
SAINT BARTHELEMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	*	x	1	2	-	-	*	*
UNITED STATES	28,182	18.4	198,906	233,080	11,178	8.4	126,252	134,388
ASIA	97,264	63.6	1,027,093	1,066,437	100,278	75.0	988,089	1,070,575
AFGHANISTAN	182	0.1	1,046	2,042	*	x	3	1
ARMENIA	1	x	23	24	*	x	75	1
AZERBAIJAN	10	x	116	68	*	x	5	*
BAHRAIN	25	x	251	253	107	0.1	934	726
BANGLADESH	476	0.3	11,842	10,076	817	0.6	1,505	2,102
BHUTAN	2	x	5	15	*	x	*	*
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	390	0.3	5,692	4,201	88	0.1	2,466	1,660
CAMBODIA	369	0.2	3,055	4,130	73	0.1	873	875
CHINA	18,673	12.2	187,764	188,875	35,286	26.4	296,481	353,027
GEORGIA	10	x	254	129	36	x	24	300
HONG KONG	10,987	7.2	88,796	96,232	2,390	1.8	16,670	20,344
INDIA	5,189	3.4	52,132	52,297	2,714	2.0	31,367	27,195
INDONESIA	5,232	3.4	54,424	51,199	6,273	4.7	61,132	62,843
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	53	x	2,443	2,174	23	x	159	279
IRAQ	95	0.1	1,447	1,019	51	x	1,029	2,361
ISRAEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JAPAN	5,936	3.9	83,357	76,376	6,715	5.0	70,147	66,589
JORDAN	70	x	608	756	31	x	254	237
KAZAKHSTAN	36	x	528	726	89	0.1	116	296
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4,829	3.2	54,256	52,618	5,943	4.4	55,421	64,478
KUWAIT	51	x	760	675	269	0.2	2,040	3,055
KYRGYZSTAN	8	x	34	112	*	x	6	3
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	8	x	68	78	25	x	32	181
LEBANON	26	x	231	275	2	x	45	49
MACAO	11	x	145	160	27	x	67	208
MALDIVES	87	0.1	858	786	*	x	4	6
MONGOLIA	10	x	125	170	*	x	3	*
MYANMAR	166	0.1	3,167	3,022	90	0.1	1,404	1,032
NEPAL	18	x	182	180	1	x	7	6
NEUTRAL ZONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	108	0.1	1,600	1,265	119	0.1	3,004	7,276
PAKISTAN	386	0.3	5,659	5,085	80	0.1	2,410	1,584
PALESTINIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED	1	x	6	11	4	x	11	11
PHILIPPINES	1,868	1.2	27,824	26,026	762	0.6	10,332	9,188
QATAR	80	0.1	1,095	1,009	37	x	5,166	2,357
SAUDI ARABIA	446	0.3	7,457	5,405	2,261	1.7	37,280	26,511
SINGAPORE	19,654	12.9	230,865	249,551	12,644	9.5	165,398	152,826
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
SRI LANKA	230	0.2	3,221	3,855	25	x	423	504
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	20	x	154	115	*	x	2	1
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	8,709	5.7	67,021	87,950	11,821	8.8	109,127	145,067
TAJIKISTAN	1	x	11	72	-	-	*	*

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	DEC		JAN - DEC		DEC		JAN - DEC	
	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	152,952	100.0	1,509,291	1,606,650	133,676	100.0	1,370,237	1,454,847
THAILAND	5,381	3.5	58,998	64,077	5,312	4.0	55,524	54,500
TIMOR LESTE	12	x	84	91	*	x	2	3
TURKMENISTAN	4	x	69	76	*	x	1	*
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,506	1.0	14,563	16,533	1,731	1.3	27,662	25,830
UZBEKISTAN	66	x	365	463	*	x	5	4
VIET NAM	5,768	3.8	53,863	55,244	4,422	3.3	29,253	36,886
YEMEN	71	x	626	937	10	x	220	174
EUROPE	16,187	10.6	153,467	166,517	11,584	8.7	133,766	126,555
ALAND ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALBANIA	1	x	98	20	*	x	81	15
ANDORRA	*	x	*	1	*	x	*	1
AUSTRIA	260	0.2	1,020	2,623	347	0.3	3,409	3,726
BELARUS	*	x	48	22	11	x	150	158
BELGIUM	490	0.3	7,980	6,848	240	0.2	3,581	2,890
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	*	x	3	2	*	x	16	6
BULGARIA	78	0.1	496	491	23	x	221	194
CROATIA	193	0.1	126	472	3	x	110	299
CYPRUS	3	x	35	42	4	x	53	56
CZECH REPUBLIC	477	0.3	2,504	4,793	134	0.1	1,335	1,372
DENMARK	47	x	968	710	155	0.1	1,660	1,488
ESTONIA	27	x	792	591	5	x	114	82
FAROE ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
FINLAND	98	0.1	720	743	70	0.1	986	903
FRANCE	676	0.4	6,146	6,055	1,681	1.3	9,809	11,726
GERMANY	2,814	1.8	32,335	32,965	2,660	2.0	32,307	30,512
GIBRALTAR	*	x	10	1	-	-	*	-
GREECE	224	0.1	557	782	39	x	1,660	499
GREENLAND	4	x	*	4	-	-	*	*
GUERNSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
HUNGARY	360	0.2	3,641	3,439	154	0.1	1,031	1,457
ICELAND	1	x	8	9	*	x	1	2
IRELAND	425	0.3	1,142	2,943	1,603	1.2	24,455	20,034
ITALY	514	0.3	6,726	7,581	762	0.6	7,891	9,110
JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LATVIA	13	x	199	192	6	x	91	76
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	x	*	2	17	x	76	78
LITHUANIA	14	x	107	154	24	x	280	217
LUXEMBOURG	4	x	98	68	3	x	41	189
MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF	2	x	43	51	*	x	4	5
MALTA	4	x	75	73	5	x	201	50
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	x	1	2	*	x	17	7
MONACO	2	x	3	20	*	x	3	*
MONTENEGRO	*	x	2	1	*	x	14	204
NETHERLANDS	4,255	2.8	35,673	43,044	413	0.3	5,591	5,179
NORWAY	92	0.1	978	1,032	113	0.1	1,191	1,182
POLAND	581	0.4	3,822	3,986	191	0.1	1,837	2,172
PORTUGAL	34	x	497	452	14	x	226	161
ROMANIA	44	x	675	851	135	0.1	561	489
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	237	0.2	4,092	2,905	372	0.3	7,383	5,812
SAN MARINO	-	-	*	*	*	x	*	*
SERBIA	5	x	61	79	3	x	57	31
SLOVAKIA	39	x	874	901	26	x	277	326
SLOVENIA	24	x	544	368	39	x	347	553

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	DEC		JAN - DEC		DEC		JAN - DEC	
	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	152,952	100.0	1,509,291	1,606,650	133,676	100.0	1,370,237	1,454,847
SPAIN	442	0.3	6,336	5,607	320	0.2	3,172	3,085
SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
SWEDEN	327	0.2	1,739	2,394	155	0.1	1,840	2,026
SWITZERLAND	399	0.3	3,031	4,224	911	0.7	9,170	9,293
TURKIYE	2,065	1.3	20,550	20,047	264	0.2	3,598	3,479
UKRAINE	10	x	96	111	68	0.1	729	448
UNITED KINGDOM	898	0.6	8,615	8,818	611	0.5	8,188	6,963
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REP OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANIA	4,835	3.2	59,418	58,006	3,028	2.3	39,547	35,943
AMERICAN SAMOA	16	x	436	121	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA	4,139	2.7	49,401	48,636	2,522	1.9	33,579	29,994
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	-	-	16	11	-	-	-	-
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
COOK ISLANDS	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	*
FIJI	106	0.1	527	868	*	x	13	12
FRENCH POLYNESIA	4	x	320	414	-	-	*	*
FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
GUAM	3	x	126	14	*	x	2	*
HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	*	x	-	*	-	-	-	-
KIRIBATI	1	x	13	11	-	-	1	5
MARSHALL ISLANDS	4	x	64	47	-	-	4	27
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF	*	x	6	5	*	x	2	1
NAURU	*	x	2	2	-	-	-	1
NEW CALEDONIA	28	x	131	188	-	-	16	1
NEW ZEALAND	409	0.3	6,272	5,707	393	0.3	4,447	4,192
NIUE	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK ISLAND	-	-	1	2	*	x	5	1
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	*	x	4	5	-	-	*	*
PALAU	8	x	3	10	-	-	*	*
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	99	0.1	1,596	1,727	101	0.1	1,379	1,465
PITCAIRN	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
SOLOMON ISLANDS	5	x	111	92	11	x	61	198
TOKELAU	-	-	*	*	*	x	1	1
TONGA	1	x	20	35	-	-	*	1
TUVALU	*	x	2	1	-	-	-	*
VANUATU	7	x	346	90	1	x	32	44
WALLIS AND FUTUNA	*	x	1	*	-	-	-	-
WESTERN SAMOA	2	x	19	19	-	-	3	*
ANTARCTICA	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*
OTHER COUNTRIES, N.E.S.	2	x	14	11	14	x	605	384

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA GROUPING / COUNTRIES	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC	JAN - DEC		DEC	JAN - DEC	
	2025	2024	2025	2025	2024	2025
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN A.F.T.A	38,849	437,955	457,553	29,688	326,414	319,990
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	390	5,692	4,201	88	2,466	1,660
CAMBODIA	369	3,055	4,130	73	873	875
INDONESIA	5,232	54,424	51,199	6,273	61,132	62,843
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	8	68	78	25	32	181
MYANMAR	166	3,167	3,022	90	1,404	1,032
PHILIPPINES	1,868	27,824	26,026	762	10,332	9,188
SINGAPORE	19,654	230,865	249,551	12,644	165,398	152,826
THAILAND	5,381	58,998	64,077	5,312	55,524	54,500
TIMOR LESTE	12	-	24	*	-	*
VIET NAM	5,768	53,863	55,244	4,422	29,253	36,886
KESATUAN EROPAH ^a E.U. ^a	12,470	115,826	129,168	9,213	103,085	98,871
AUSTRIA	260	1,020	2,623	347	3,409	3,726
BELGIUM	490	7,980	6,848	240	3,581	2,890
BULGARIA	78	496	491	23	221	194
CROATIA	193	126	472	3	110	299
CYPRUS	3	35	42	4	53	56
CZECH REPUBLIC	477	2,504	4,793	134	1,335	1,372
DENMARK	47	968	710	155	1,660	1,488
ESTONIA	27	792	591	5	114	82
FINLAND	98	720	743	70	986	903
FRANCE	676	6,146	6,055	1,681	9,809	11,726
GERMANY	2,814	32,335	32,965	2,660	32,307	30,512
GREECE	224	557	782	39	1,660	499
HUNGARY	360	3,641	3,439	154	1,031	1,457
IRELAND	425	1,142	2,943	1,603	24,455	20,034
ITALY	514	6,726	7,581	762	7,891	9,110
LATVIA	13	199	192	6	91	76
LITHUANIA	14	107	154	24	280	217
LUXEMBOURG	4	98	68	3	41	189
MALTA	4	75	73	5	201	50
NETHERLANDS	4,255	35,673	43,044	413	5,591	5,179
POLAND	581	3,822	3,986	191	1,837	2,172
PORTUGAL	34	497	452	14	226	161
ROMANIA	44	675	851	135	561	489
SLOVAKIA	39	874	901	26	277	326
SLOVENIA	24	544	368	39	347	553
SPAIN	442	6,336	5,607	320	3,172	3,085
SWEDEN	327	1,739	2,394	155	1,840	2,026
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH E.F.T.A	493	4,017	5,267	1,041	10,439	10,555
ICELAND	1	8	9	*	1	2
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	*	2	17	76	78
NORWAY	92	978	1,032	113	1,191	1,182
SWITZERLAND	399	3,031	4,224	911	9,170	9,293

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA GROUPING / COUNTRIES	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC	JAN - DEC		DEC	JAN - DEC	
	2025	2024	2025	2025	2024	2025
PERSATUAN INTEGRASI LATIN AMERIKA L.A.I.A	2,672	26,242	37,255	3,111	38,991	35,533
ARGENTINA	54	487	452	598	7,564	7,032
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	5	104	93	16	72	72
BRAZIL	337	4,143	3,668	1,126	16,214	13,319
CHILE	60	722	832	42	1,129	1,181
COLOMBIA	47	552	550	53	502	899
CUBA	2	32	37	*	2	3
ECUADOR	10	149	147	296	2,406	4,922
MEXICO	2,039	18,860	30,117	384	9,146	6,122
PARAGUAY	28	351	320	*	12	10
PERU	70	670	681	581	1,674	1,647
URUGUAY	16	106	312	12	143	120
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	4	65	46	2	127	205
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA N.A.F.T.A	30,839	224,276	269,843	12,061	140,222	146,349
CANADA	618	6,510	6,646	499	4,824	5,840
MEXICO	2,039	18,860	30,117	384	9,146	6,122
UNITED STATES	28,182	198,906	233,080	11,178	126,252	134,388
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN S.A.A.R.C	6,571	74,946	74,337	3,637	35,719	31,398
AFGHANISTAN	182	1,046	2,042	*	3	1
BANGLADESH	476	11,842	10,076	817	1,505	2,102
BHUTAN	2	5	15	*	*	*
INDIA	5,189	52,132	52,297	2,714	31,367	27,195
MALDIVES	87	858	786	*	4	6
NEPAL	18	182	180	1	7	6
PAKISTAN	386	5,659	5,085	80	2,410	1,584
SRI LANKA	230	3,221	3,855	25	423	504

^a Bermula 1 November 2025, Timor Leste menjadi sebahagian daripada Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas ASEAN

As of 1 November 2025, Timor Leste become part of the ASEAN Free Trade Area

SEKTOR / BARANGAN SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES	EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC		OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC	
	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,330	134,935	152,952	1,509,291	1,606,650	127,912	128,850	133,676	1,370,237	1,454,847
PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE	11,663	8,931	9,809	105,786	111,765	6,343	5,622	6,873	79,171	82,336
GETAH ASLI NATURAL RUBBER	418	286	250	4,503	4,084	482	439	515	7,598	6,742
KAYU BALAK SAWLOG	20	56	47	498	485	2	19	1	43	90
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS	259	216	245	2,981	2,985	79	91	57	965	905
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL	7,308	5,223	6,064	65,818	67,302	258	127	132	1,404	4,086
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	3,658	3,150	3,203	31,986	36,909	5,521	4,947	6,167	69,161	70,513
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	8,462	8,858	8,495	103,892	92,278	9,632	8,787	6,935	115,460	103,734
TIMAH TIN	124	137	132	2,434	1,894	52	62	69	557	642
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	1,710	1,735	1,431	26,114	19,422	4,625	4,522	2,258	63,167	53,556
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	4,347	4,768	4,479	61,903	51,634	583	446	574	10,001	6,274
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	2,282	2,218	2,453	13,440	19,329	4,372	3,758	4,034	41,736	43,262
PEMBUATAN MANUFACTURING	126,660	115,894	133,092	1,289,189	1,388,298	108,681	111,613	117,550	1,151,757	1,240,597
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	67,081	58,793	73,645	601,577	711,613	52,857	56,876	51,497	455,803	567,714
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)	5,486	5,228	5,687	73,614	65,204	7,909	7,257	8,256	104,147	94,911
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS	6,633	6,527	7,202	69,011	78,303	10,321	9,759	11,744	113,640	120,814
KELUARAN PETROLEUM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	8,774	9,012	7,931	127,331	103,553	7,740	7,610	8,468	128,518	96,635
KELUARAN LOGAM MANUFACTURES OF METAL	5,777	5,048	5,962	61,502	63,159	5,903	5,268	5,906	71,060	65,172
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1,623	1,424	1,386	18,608	18,372	3,845	5,395	6,213	52,309	59,426

SEKTOR / BARANGAN SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES	EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC		OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC	
	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,330	134,935	152,952	1,509,291	1,606,650	127,912	128,850	133,676	1,370,237	1,454,847
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	6,730	6,141	6,143	59,171	65,638	3,162	3,196	3,283	32,534	35,399
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	3,316	3,145	3,333	35,368	38,472	2,796	2,343	3,244	32,008	30,779
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR	1,556	1,459	1,693	17,234	17,033	1,719	1,824	3,923	21,646	23,142
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS	1,818	1,779	2,751	32,429	26,382	2,128	2,319	2,675	32,834	28,320
KELUARAN PLASTIK MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS	1,526	1,469	1,483	17,270	17,314	1,478	1,364	2,894	16,021	18,135
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS	1,098	1,034	1,177	13,911	12,995	1,115	1,051	1,106	14,206	13,093
KELUARAN GETAH RUBBER PRODUCTS	2,161	1,734	2,078	26,319	24,324	923	765	849	11,279	10,702
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	3,937	3,244	3,318	34,984	40,640	1,390	1,224	1,325	10,876	14,134
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	1,198	1,164	1,419	12,465	14,235	701	654	751	9,162	8,313
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES & TOBACCO	243	238	277	3,016	2,851	343	299	320	3,685	3,327
BARANG KEMAS JEWELLERY	842	836	805	9,255	10,116	1,131	1,150	1,153	9,089	12,343
KELUARAN KAYU WOOD PRODUCTS	1,297	1,231	1,182	15,580	14,640	546	529	582	5,909	6,382
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	5,563	6,388	5,618	60,544	63,454	2,676	2,730	3,361	27,030	31,855
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,544	1,252	1,555	10,424	14,309	3,256	2,827	2,318	23,849	28,181

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC 2025			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330		134,935		152,952	100.0		1,509,291		1,606,650
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN <i>PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</i>											
GETAH ASLI (TAN) <i>NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)</i>	52,932	418	36,820	286	32,139	250	0.2	577,213	4,503	485,429	4,084
BIJI KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BEANS (TONNE)</i>	7,896	266	6,214	206	4,685	154	0.1	114,270	3,236	92,938	3,247
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) <i>PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)</i>	335	14	294	12	386	16	x	5,740	186	4,330	179
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS</i>											
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM OIL (TONNE)</i>	1,605,881	7,308	1,136,311	5,223	1,684,264	6,064	4.0	15,187,850	65,818	14,812,304	67,302
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)</i>	95,679	811	86,233	738	180,983	824	0.5	1,106,314	6,606	1,156,862	8,872
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)</i>	514,657	3,208	409,345	2,587	744,672	2,516	1.6	5,117,700	27,341	5,453,363	32,247
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN (TAN) <i>OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)</i>	438,156	1,659	344,265	1,227	505,164	1,288	0.8	3,704,766	13,184	6,443,676	15,208
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)</i>	175,683	94	262,079	137	244,875	132	0.1	2,291,877	1,429	2,354,749	1,257
LOGAM DAN GALIAN <i>METAL AND MINERALS</i>											
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) <i>TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)</i>	774	110	819	118	780	116	0.1	15,890	2,119	12,246	1,661
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)</i>	740	1,710	798	1,735	658	1,431	0.9	8,518	26,114	7,960	19,422
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)</i>	253	724	84	194	131	287	0.2	823	2,441	1,598	4,332
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)</i>	3,295	8,187	3,430	8,404	3,034	7,354	4.8	37,805	117,577	36,448	95,104

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC 2025			
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330		134,935		152,952	100.0		1,509,291		1,606,650
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (('000 TONNE)	2,429	4,347	2,790	4,768	2,589	4,479	2.9	27,650	61,903	27,031	51,634
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	-	1,800	-	1,715	-	1,787	1.2	-	22,913	-	21,512
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOGS ('000 CU. METRES)	29	20	80	56	71	47	x	728	498	752	485
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	98	194	73	148	93	184	0.1	981	2,052	1,173	2,113
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	28	55	24	46	25	46	x	411	749	319	603
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	102	214	104	216	90	186	0.1	1,125	2,402	1,126	2,296
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	13,097	120	13,122	121	12,935	116	0.1	139,272	1,324	154,523	1,411
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)	19	65	21	68	21	61	x	272	928	282	871
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN (NILAI) WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE (VALUE)	-	818	-	771	-	752	0.5	-	9,894	-	9,284
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)	3	7	3	7	4	7	x	56	108	30	64
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	306	-	281	-	388	0.3	-	4,958	-	4,383
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS											
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	2,904	92	2,679	85	3,060	87	0.1	26,914	776	29,537	832
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS											
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	189,200	201	115,401	123	178,434	183	0.1	1,640,358	2,109	1,694,515	1,998

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC 2025			
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330		134,935		152,952	100.0		1,509,291		1,606,650
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS											
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	16,701	509	38,128	516	28,724	442	0.3	220,351	5,431	390,844	7,242
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	418	20	247	11	276	13	x	6,083	222	3,770	162
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)	202,218	102	156,877	81	401,913	96	0.1	2,168,388	1,072	2,720,306	1,097
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)	115,825	168	103,594	135	110,858	160	0.1	674,779	1,194	761,384	1,155
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	68,378	173	243,503	528	278,053	562	0.4	4,299,649	10,571	3,155,085	7,418
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	549	-	674	-	667	0.4	-	7,366	-	7,648
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	67,081	-	58,793	-	73,645	48.1	-	601,577	-	711,613
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	1,854	-	2,039	-	3,012	2.0	-	10,876	-	19,452
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	5,887	-	4,973	-	5,220	3.4	-	47,120	-	54,427
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,406	-	2,410	-	2,488	1.6	-	23,415	-	27,017

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC 2025			
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330		134,935		152,952	100.0		1,509,291		1,606,650
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTSEL DSB <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	-	45,827	-	39,290	-	47,791	31.2	-	387,981	-	465,612
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)</i>	-	38,935	-	32,908	-	38,874	25.4	-	313,091	-	389,154
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	4,901	-	4,525	-	7,175	4.7	-	44,788	-	54,033
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHERS (VALUE)</i>	-	1,990	-	1,858	-	1,743	1.1	-	30,102	-	22,426
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)</i>	9	11,107	10	10,082	11	15,134	9.9	-	132,185	12	145,105
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)</i>	968	48	409	28	269	15	x	5,046	635	5,089	465
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	360	-	324	-	248	0.2	-	5,742	-	5,125
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) <i>SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)</i>	5,619	245	866	107	2,129	206	0.1	53,252	1,969	69,079	2,067
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN (NILAI) <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	682	-	706	-	860	0.6	-	6,480	-	6,885
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) <i>RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)</i>	55,100	1,247	38,987	925	58,332	1,270	0.8	624,095	15,572	583,979	14,003
KASUT (NILAI) <i>FOOTWEAR (VALUE)</i>	-	76	-	70	-	76	0.0	-	1,077	-	871

EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2025		2025			2024		2025	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330		134,935		152,952	100.0		1,509,291		1,606,650
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND</i>	-	6,285	-	5,745	-	5,753	3.8	-	54,811	-	61,021
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN (NILAI) <i>JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION (VALUE)</i>	-	842	-	836	-	805	0.5	-	9,255	-	10,116
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) <i>TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)</i>		109,336		97,039		111,787	73.1		1,081,230		1,165,782
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EKSPORT LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER EXPORTS (VALUE)</i>	-	38,994	-	37,897	-	41,165	26.9	-	428,061	-	440,868

n.a : not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC 2024 2025			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		127,912		128,850		133,676	100.0		1,370,237		1,454,847
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TAN) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	13,882	212	13,616	202	17,929	259	0.2	186,077	2,751	182,568	2,735
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	23,587	217	22,104	211	26,871	237	0.2	225,280	2,151	223,997	2,168
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	11,528	186	10,252	190	11,847	209	0.2	106,293	1,653	117,030	1,956
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	104,996	133	160,712	206	167,520	263	0.2	1,687,830	2,430	1,742,877	2,365
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	134,794	269	123,557	235	137,376	265	0.2	1,695,309	5,023	1,494,739	3,325
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	163,257	219	369,433	378	446,245	478	0.4	4,034,750	4,722	3,980,874	4,589
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	210,000	596	185,058	549	210,629	637	0.5	2,200,996	7,941	2,287,962	6,813
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	250,534	477	85,333	174	252,958	458	0.3	2,390,312	6,212	1,898,006	4,030
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	149,556	420	198,971	449	191,623	471	0.4	2,236,279	6,606	2,204,619	5,527
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 KG) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 KG)	3,261	88	4,158	92	3,378	100	0.1	42,955	1,144	41,647	1,087
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	163	50	331	61	159	41	x	2,088	630	2,107	481
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	6	*	0	*	5	*	x	108	2	12	*
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	45,170	93	46,777	94	52,201	106	0.1	703,773	1,714	719,896	1,469

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC 2024 2025			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		127,912		128,850		133,676	100.0		1,370,237		1,454,847
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL (TONNE)</i>	9,587	32	7,915	24	10,874	32	x	56,681	128	181,841	384
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) <i>COTTON, RAW (TONNE)</i>	10,092	80	9,045	69	14,364	107	0.1	144,793	1,379	159,808	1,337
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) <i>TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)</i>	1,677	127	1,424	134	1,484	128	0.1	15,472	1,340	15,839	1,227
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)</i>	2,011	4,625	2,001	4,522	1,076	2,258	1.7	21,991	63,167	22,692	53,556
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)</i>	31	78	-	-	19	47	x	132	356	203	557
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)</i>	2,681	7,255	2,842	7,269	3,199	8,171	6.1	36,912	121,418	33,528	91,954
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) <i>HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)</i>	5,518	36	6,310	56	9,569	66	x	67,532	419	77,270	500
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)</i>	303,812	467	245,821	383	274,599	340	0.3	3,803,588	5,265	3,901,125	5,637
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) <i>UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)</i>	15,981	55	14,949	50	13,206	46	x	164,186	699	179,529	666
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, T.T.T.L. <i>KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S.</i>	18,898	63	15,530	51	14,929	52	x	198,967	791	178,208	622
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) <i>NEWSPRINT (TONNE)</i>	2,230	5	2,909	7	1,573	3	x	27,264	71	39,912	94
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	284	7	257	7	1,426	16	x	10,047	112	7,207	111
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) <i>FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)</i>	8,082	86	8,641	86	10,409	100	0.1	101,977	1,127	108,866	1,068

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC 2025			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		127,912		128,850		133,676	100.0		1,370,237		1,454,847
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) <i>WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)</i>	224	1	87	1	25	*	x	837	22	2,059	26
SIMEN (TAN) <i>CEMENT (TONNE)</i>	217,778	57	190,835	44	313,561	75	0.1	1,960,898	593	2,350,800	615
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	187	-	192	-	212	0.2	-	2,840	-	2,396
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	334,234	1,194	401,138	1,338	376,993	1,465	1.1	4,737,396	17,777	4,455,013	15,834
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	132,415	392	161,400	473	183,433	524	0.4	1,712,555	5,711	1,762,941	5,467
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	31,782	227	31,828	215	39,529	261	0.2	561,757	4,942	431,564	3,108
TEMBAGA (TAN) <i>COPPER (TONNE)</i>	34,952	1,483	35,057	1,534	35,455	1,529	1.1	1,033,030	18,906	480,873	18,166
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, T.T.T.L., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) <i>STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)</i>	47,361	342	41,900	286	64,108	424	0.3	320,702	2,482	503,058	3,305
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	979	-	920	-	1,053	0.8	-	11,784	-	12,196
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	659	-	400	-	666	0.5	-	5,742	-	5,487
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	711	-	592	-	644	0.5	-	6,420	-	7,019
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) <i>EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)</i>	51,960	214	24,810	219	41,580	196	0.1	499,193	2,651	839,360	2,768

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	2025 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		127,912		128,850		133,676	100.0		1,370,237		1,454,847
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TER TENTU & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,459	-	2,352	-	2,891	2.2	-	31,198	-	31,721
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNAKAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN (NILAI) <i>MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL (VALUE)</i>	-	133	-	120	-	252	0.2	-	1,766	-	1,823
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	950	-	870	-	964	0.7	-	9,378	-	10,184
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)</i>	21,401,199	330	13,911,488	330	18,631,220	346	0.3	194,708,441	3,991	135,455,077	4,037
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)</i>	958,617	156	802,348	129	1,327,385	191	0.1	10,265,845	1,925	12,273,595	1,872
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA- RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)</i>	26,410	145	3,394	335	1,414	21	x	23,762	693	175,381	1,248
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	-	52,857	-	56,876	-	51,497	38.5	-	455,803	-	567,714
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)</i>	-	2,006	-	1,475	-	2,234	1.7	-	20,601	-	30,450
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) <i>TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	6,951	-	4,917	-	6,360	4.8	-	35,835	-	52,944

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	2025 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		127,912		128,850		133,676	100.0		1,370,237		1,454,847
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	3,866	-	3,591	-	4,172	3.1	-	34,036	-	40,777
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB (NILAI) <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	-	29,663	-	34,629	-	29,673	22.2	-	267,278	-	308,723
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)</i>	-	22,538	-	27,989	-	23,105	17.3	-	202,510	-	233,523
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	5,703	-	5,399	-	5,452	4.1	-	52,652	-	61,052
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHERS (VALUE)</i>	-	1,422	-	1,241	-	1,115	0.8	-	12,117	-	14,147
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)</i>	-	10,371	-	12,264	-	9,058	6.8	-	98,052	-	134,820
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	43	2	486	24	-	-	-	9,430	166	1,765	54
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	1,285	74	1,729	105	751	45	x	12,679	1,232	12,844	1,085
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	60	3	-	-	240	12	x	24	1	2,821	147
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	2,997	171	2,747	135	2,294	118	0.1	47,143	2,819	46,621	2,550
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	88	4	1	*	84	5	x	10,219	248	2,742	105
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)</i>	128	14	188	15	171	11	x	1,950	162	2,179	171
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	637	67	470	56	861	87	0.1	16,889	1,419	9,214	978
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)</i>	1,006	104	720	55	608	59	x	20,280	2,209	14,010	1,241

	OCT 2025		NOV 2025		DEC 2025			JAN - DEC 2025			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		127,912		128,850		133,676	100.0		1,370,237		1,454,847
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN -LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BERMOTOR (NILAI) <i>PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES (VALUE)</i>	-	1,452	-	1,395	-	1,621	1.2	-	19,303	-	18,104
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	882	-	2,275	-	1,529	1.1	-	14,946	-	20,946
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	60	-	11	-	14	x	-	329	-	635
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN (NILAI) <i>MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,001	-	2,136	-	2,172	1.6	-	20,272	-	23,098
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	769	-	713	-	864	0.6	-	8,091	-	8,707
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG (NILAI) <i>GOLD, NON MONETARY (VALUE)</i>	-	2,571	-	2,151	-	1,617	1.2	-	19,348	-	21,012
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) <i>TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)</i>		87,526		91,794		86,253	64.5		914,419		988,074
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000, N.E.S (VALUE)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMPORT LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER IMPORTS (VALUE)</i>	-	40,386	-	37,056	-	47,422	35.5	-	455,818	-	466,773

n.a : not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC	JAN - DEC		DEC	JAN - DEC	
	2025	2024	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	152,952	1,509,291	1,606,650	133,676	1,370,237	1,454,847
LAUT SEA	63,231	773,595	725,653	66,253	765,800	734,451
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	22,033	241,158	242,732	31,065	332,331	338,059
BINTULU	7,853	100,000	87,622	825	12,590	12,721
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	8,203	90,720	92,895	8,757	103,070	101,833
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	4,812	60,799	56,053	5,112	49,169	51,671
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	5,528	59,970	64,235	5,064	27,503	37,524
TANJUNG GELANG/PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/KUANTAN PORT	1,821	29,915	22,371	2,063	23,045	16,085
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	12,982	191,033	159,745	13,366	218,091	176,557
UDARA AIR	66,845	532,425	651,001	51,966	439,891	542,763
BAYAN LEPAS	53,114	411,064	510,889	29,945	260,528	312,983
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	13,035	109,566	131,084	21,803	174,199	226,650
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	696	11,796	9,028	218	5,164	3,129
TANAH^a LAND^a	22,875	203,270	229,996	15,457	164,547	177,633
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	19,367	166,109	190,196	11,579	113,127	132,181
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/CAUSEWAY)	1,189	15,040	14,955	840	20,637	15,452
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,849	16,811	19,604	2,414	24,189	23,702
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	470	5,311	5,241	623	6,593	6,298

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel

Land includes pipeline and cable

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC	JAN - DEC		DEC	JAN - DEC	
	2025	2024	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	152,952	1,509,291	1,606,650	133,676	1,370,237	1,454,847
JOHOR	39,031	418,830	432,466	32,185	380,074	376,736
TANJUNG KUPANG	19,367	166,109	190,196	11,579	113,127	132,181
PASIR GUDANG	8,203	90,720	92,895	8,757	103,070	101,833
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	5,528	59,970	64,235	5,064	27,503	37,524
TANJUNG BIN/ PENDERANG/TANJUNG						
LANGSAT/PLENTONG	922	31,504	22,958	1,155	33,043	26,084
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,189	15,040	14,955	840	20,637	15,452
LAIN-LAIN	3,821	55,487	47,228	4,790	82,693	63,661
KEDAH	1,865	16,927	19,842	2,434	24,527	23,977
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,849	16,811	19,604	2,414	24,189	23,702
LAIN-LAIN	16	116	238	20	338	275
KELANTAN	291	3,776	3,245	52	371	471
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	269	3,469	2,960	1	22	7
RANTAU PANJANG	22	307	285	44	249	379
LAIN-LAIN	-	*	*	7	100	86
MELAKA	652	8,529	5,937	615	21,911	14,971
SUNGAI UDANG	27	8,370	3,810	418	17,216	12,594
TANJUNG BERAJAS	17	148	183	36	1,829	1,012
LAIN-LAIN	608	11	1,944	161	2,867	1,365
NEGERI SEMBILAN	61	1,030	1,199	1,224	18,245	13,123
PAHANG	1,821	29,915	22,371	2,063	23,045	16,085
PERAK	393	8,762	6,960	975	10,889	10,682
LUMUT	2	160	105	38	1,007	794
LAIN-LAIN	392	8,602	6,855	937	9,882	9,889
PERLIS	380	4,126	4,162	546	5,837	5,436
PADANG BESAR	356	4,052	4,045	503	5,679	5,249
LAIN-LAIN	24	74	116	44	159	187
PULAU PINANG	58,534	480,038	574,088	36,901	330,807	384,669
BAYAN LEPAS	53,114	411,064	510,889	29,945	260,528	312,983
BUTTERWORTH	4,845	64,531	58,391	5,822	57,057	58,976
LAIN-LAIN	574	4,443	4,809	1,134	13,222	12,710
SABAH	3,809	39,185	38,537	1,114	13,735	13,611
TELUK SEPANGGAR	833	7,914	7,982	422	5,994	6,304
W.P. LABUAN	535	7,604	6,790	229	3,603	2,582
LAHAD DATU	1,114	11,971	11,531	66	791	1,081
SANDAKAN	830	8,024	8,165	65	851	701
TAWAU	124	950	1,039	75	931	887
KOTA KINABALU	21	441	546	201	1,460	1,760
LAIN-LAIN	353	2,282	2,484	58	104	298

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC	JAN - DEC		DEC	JAN - DEC	
	2025	2024	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	152,952	1,509,291	1,606,650	133,676	1,370,237	1,454,847
SARAWAK	9,209	117,880	102,826	2,362	29,466	26,852
BINTULU	7,854	100,002	87,627	827	12,612	12,747
SEJINGKAT	374	4,493	3,687	916	10,819	9,168
KUCHING	264	4,934	3,936	134	2,832	1,825
MIRI	495	5,719	4,954	22	385	392
TANJUNG MANIS	37	770	639	42	1,040	714
SIBU	125	1,161	1,283	418	1,721	1,948
LAIN-LAIN	60	801	700	4	56	57
SELANGOR	35,466	357,057	378,436	52,869	507,427	564,932
PELABUHAN KLANG	22,033	241,158	242,732	31,065	332,331	338,059
KLIA, SEPANG	13,035	109,566	131,084	21,803	174,199	226,650
SUBANG	5	2,057	234	*	896	222
LAIN-LAIN	393	4,277	4,385	*	*	1
TERENGGANU	1,441	23,236	16,580	335	3,904	3,300
KERTEH	594	14,207	8,841	19	384	321
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	489	6,669	5,934	316	3,521	2,979
LAIN-LAIN	357	2,360	1,805	-	-	-

NEGERI/STATE		EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
		OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC		OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC	
		2025	2025	2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL		148,330	134,935	152,952	1,509,291	1,606,650	127,912	128,850	133,676	1,370,237	1,454,847
JOHOR	NILAI/VALUE	30,930	28,481	34,465	306,463	319,962	29,015	23,555	28,152	315,192	324,836
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	20.9	21.1	22.5	20.3	19.9	22.7	18.3	21.1	23.0	22.3
KEDAH	NILAI/VALUE	3,917	4,197	4,023	58,826	48,456	6,090	6,289	9,330	83,969	72,883
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.0	4.8	4.9	7.0	6.1	5.0
MELAKA	NILAI/VALUE	2,370	2,263	2,382	27,728	31,881	2,996	3,261	1,883	42,734	34,549
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	2.4
KELANTAN	NILAI/VALUE	340	228	248	4,079	3,944	188	168	216	2,537	2,546
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	NILAI/VALUE	1,728	1,925	1,676	24,202	22,891	3,075	3,129	3,401	44,923	37,039
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.5
PAHANG	NILAI/VALUE	1,667	1,733	2,171	31,424	26,771	1,563	1,508	1,881	23,829	18,116
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.2
PERAK	NILAI/VALUE	3,950	3,872	4,391	41,807	42,263	3,114	3,470	4,267	34,103	38,157
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.6
PERLIS	NILAI/VALUE	103	93	111	1,204	1,210	116	96	105	1,714	1,377
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PULAU PINANG	NILAI/VALUE	59,305	52,748	61,266	494,917	610,919	33,238	37,032	33,180	293,176	354,243
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	40.0	39.1	40.1	32.8	38.0	26.0	28.7	24.8	21.4	24.3
SABAH	NILAI/VALUE	2,356	2,629	3,274	32,067	32,168	929	956	852	10,903	10,760
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
SARAWAK	NILAI/VALUE	9,240	8,989	9,206	116,615	102,557	2,242	1,820	2,342	30,131	26,747
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	6.2	6.7	6.0	7.7	6.4	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.8
SELANGOR	NILAI/VALUE	24,408	20,529	22,514	265,685	272,936	30,873	33,754	36,109	356,830	381,233
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	16.5	15.2	14.7	17.6	17.0	24.1	26.2	27.0	26.0	26.2
TERENGGANU	NILAI/VALUE	1,606	1,409	1,221	21,494	16,761	378	475	595	7,311	5,406
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	NILAI/VALUE	5,143	4,491	5,034	64,761	58,545	12,824	12,319	10,226	105,437	128,347
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	3.5	3.3	3.3	4.3	3.6	10.0	9.6	7.7	7.7	8.8
W.P. LABUAN	NILAI/VALUE	573	527	534	7,305	6,334	311	195	258	3,516	2,732
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA**(EKSPORT, IMPORT, DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)***DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND BALANCE OF TRADE)**(RM MILLION)*

	OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2025	2024	JAN-DEC 2025
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	118,732	111,030	125,602	1,250,537	1,307,455
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	29,598	23,905	27,350	258,753	299,195
JUMLAH / TOTAL	148,330	134,935	152,952	1,509,291	1,606,650
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	106,940	112,123	114,656	1,148,985	1,224,472
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	20,972	16,727	19,019	221,253	230,376
JUMLAH / TOTAL	127,912	128,850	133,676	1,370,237	1,454,847
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	11,793	(1,093)	10,945	101,553	82,983
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	8,625	7,178	8,331	37,500	68,820
JUMLAH / TOTAL	20,418	6,085	19,276	139,053	151,803

- NOTA (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA
- (B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

- NOTE (A) *DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE*
- (B) *REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES, HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING*

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC 2024 2025	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,330	134,935	152,952	100.0	1,509,291	1,606,650
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	13,898	11,325	12,537	8.2	131,219	140,323
UTAMA PRIMARY	932	912	969	0.6	10,520	10,645
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	383	319	307	0.2	4,551	4,610
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	549	593	662	0.4	5,969	6,035
DIPROSES PROCESSED	12,966	10,414	11,568	7.6	120,700	129,678
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	10,063	7,614	8,582	5.6	89,827	98,318
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,903	2,800	2,985	2.0	30,873	31,359
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	29,092	26,277	29,646	19.4	323,904	323,348
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,826	3,071	3,260	2.1	21,666	27,063
DIPROSES PROCESSED	26,266	23,207	26,386	17.3	302,238	296,285
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	15,378	15,592	14,009	9.2	215,091	176,416
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,647	2,148	1,915	1.3	31,863	26,761
DIPROSES PROCESSED	12,730	13,443	12,093	7.9	183,228	149,656
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	4,142	4,127	4,617	3.0	64,652	50,884
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	8,588	9,316	7,477	4.9	118,576	98,772
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	79,658	72,285	86,906	56.8	722,263	850,673
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	21,199	19,088	24,954	16.3	211,870	241,275
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	58,459	53,198	61,952	40.5	510,393	609,398
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,729	2,626	2,604	1.7	30,602	31,370
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	178	166	134	0.1	1,562	1,980
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	338	287	214	0.1	3,009	3,505

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC 2024 2025	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,330	134,935	152,952	100.0	1,509,291	1,606,650
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	273	240	152	0.1	2,579	2,846
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	64	47	62	0.0	430	660
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,213	2,174	2,256	1.5	26,032	25,885
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	7,276	6,579	6,981	4.6	82,864	81,328
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	3,722	3,567	3,424	2.2	47,161	43,887
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,816	1,532	1,723	1.1	16,749	18,165
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,739	1,480	1,834	1.2	18,955	19,276
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	300	250	269	0.2	3,347	3,192
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC 2024 2025	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	127,912	128,850	133,676	100.0	1,370,237	1,454,847
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	8,265	7,087	8,978	6.7	97,504	100,228
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,909	2,693	3,340	2.5	38,455	40,094
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,565	1,364	1,725	1.3	22,370	24,609
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,344	1,329	1,614	1.2	16,084	15,485
DIPROSES PROCESSED	5,356	4,394	5,638	4.2	59,049	60,134
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,715	1,006	1,477	1.1	18,324	19,080
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,641	3,388	4,161	3.1	40,726	41,054
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	29,256	26,356	31,299	23.4	334,073	325,059
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,896	4,034	4,315	3.2	41,652	46,067
DIPROSES PROCESSED	25,361	22,321	26,983	20.2	292,421	278,992
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	14,405	13,811	12,842	9.6	220,117	172,269
UTAMA PRIMARY	6,266	5,853	3,895	2.9	84,322	71,125
DIPROSES PROCESSED	8,139	7,959	8,947	6.7	135,796	101,143
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	3,620	3,323	4,312	3.2	63,565	46,168
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	4,519	4,635	4,635	3.5	72,230	54,975
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	62,701	66,961	61,746	46.2	566,839	685,947
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	21,157	21,227	19,006	14.2	179,717	233,426
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	41,544	45,734	42,740	32.0	387,122	452,521

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC 2024 2025	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	127,912	128,850	133,676	100.0	1,370,237	1,454,847
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	6,584	7,789	9,684	7.2	78,195	90,437
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	852	1,163	1,903	1.4	9,309	11,847
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	502	1,784	1,921	1.4	12,786	17,592
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	331	1,601	1,749	1.3	10,965	15,575
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	171	183	172	0.1	1,822	2,018
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	5,230	4,842	5,860	4.4	56,100	60,998
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	6,085	6,196	8,499	6.4	69,182	73,941
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	2,025	2,128	2,194	1.6	19,878	23,184
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	2,077	2,128	4,242	3.2	23,716	26,068
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,983	1,941	2,063	1.5	25,587	24,689
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	616	651	628	0.5	4,328	6,966
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC 2024 2025	
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	127,912	128,850	133,676	100.0	1,370,237	1,454,847
1. BARANGAN MODAL <i>CAPITAL GOODS</i>	18,663	20,789	15,305	11.4	166,098	214,480
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) <i>CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)</i>	18,374	19,239	13,562	10.1	156,167	199,534
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL</i>	289	1,551	1,743	1.3	9,931	14,945
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN <i>INTERMEDIATE GOODS</i>	57,792	66,405	63,160	47.2	749,247	720,777
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI <i>FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY</i>	1,294	1,151	1,552	1.2	19,096	21,295
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI <i>FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY</i>	1,216	601	1,125	0.8	14,132	13,334
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA <i>INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY</i>	3,096	2,950	2,957	2.2	38,924	39,341
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES <i>INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED</i>	22,203	19,698	23,335	17.5	266,686	247,272
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA <i>FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY</i>	5,268	5,220	3,677	2.8	79,506	66,275
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN <i>FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS</i>	1,771	1,586	2,788	2.1	39,106	26,481
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)</i>	18,229	30,814	22,353	16.7	241,463	251,268
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	4,714	4,385	5,373	4.0	50,335	55,512
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN <i>CONSUMPTION GOODS</i>	9,990	9,915	13,099	9.8	117,414	120,152
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH <i>FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION</i>	1,333	1,304	1,591	1.2	15,911	15,301
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH <i>FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION</i>	3,424	3,164	3,904	2.9	38,647	38,680
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL</i>	168	179	169	0.1	1,736	1,962

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC 2024 2025	
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	127,912	128,850	133,676	100.0	1,370,237	1,454,847
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.						
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,694	1,828	1,923	1.4	17,386	19,794
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,546	1,612	3,586	2.7	19,457	21,165
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,825	1,828	1,927	1.4	24,278	23,250
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	1,714	1,336	3,322	2.5	40,263	26,301
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	863	176	1,421	1.1	30,983	14,469
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	851	1,161	1,901	1.4	9,279	11,832
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	600	644	617	0.5	3,985	6,752
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	88,759	99,089	95,503	71.4	1,077,006	1,088,462
8. EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	39,153	29,761	38,173	28.6	293,231	366,385

		OCT 2025	NOV 2025	DEC 2025	JAN - DEC 2024 2025	
PENKELASAN BARANGAN	JUMLAH / TOTAL	148,330	134,935	152,952	1,509,291	1,606,650
COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	6,312	5,638	5,826	61,793	68,519
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN	NILAI / VALUE	3,339	3,131	3,288	34,030	36,857
FOOD & BEVERAGES	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	52.9	55.5	56.4	55.1	53.8
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3
BAHAN HALAL	NILAI / VALUE	2,093	1,514	1,641	19,045	21,390
HALAL INGREDIENTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	33.2	26.9	28.2	30.8	31.2
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT	NILAI / VALUE	408	501	409	2,951	4,574
PALM OIL DERIVATIVES	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	6.5	8.9	7.0	4.8	6.7
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI	NILAI / VALUE	303	338	325	3,836	3,679
COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	4.8	6.0	5.6	6.2	5.4
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
KIMIA INDUSTRI	NILAI / VALUE	77	71	72	1,029	902
CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	x	0.1	0.1
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL	NILAI / VALUE	91	85	91	903	1,116
PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ RM per unit of foreign currency							RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ RM per 100 units of foreign currency				
TEMPOH PERIOD		Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	Euro Euro	Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	Baht Thai Thai Baht	Rupee India ² Indian Rupee	Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	Yen Jepun Japanese Yen
2015		3.9055	4.3343	5.9736	3.0535	2.9308	2.8376	11.3892	6.0817	50.3787	3.2261
2016		4.1483	4.5882	5.6170	3.1290	3.0839	3.0018	11.7505	6.1719	53.4414	3.8209
2017		4.3004	4.8512	5.5371	3.3152	3.2969	3.1140	12.6705	6.6035	55.1925	3.8354
2018		4.0352	4.7646	5.3848	3.1146	3.0166	2.9914	12.4878	5.9069	51.4871	3.6533
2019		4.1425	4.6382	5.2900	3.1219	2.8794	3.0369	13.3468	5.8832	52.8722	3.8009
2020		4.2035	4.7940	5.3906	3.1344	2.8980	3.0464	13.4323	5.6722	54.1959	3.9376
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022		4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5582	5.6001	56.2021	3.3615
2023		4.5606	4.9320	5.6730	3.3804	3.0303	3.3959	13.1045	5.5222	58.2606	3.2501
2024		4.5764	4.9512	5.8463	3.3428	3.0198	3.4238	12.9684	5.4714	58.6491	3.0235
2024	JAN	4.6830	5.1101	5.9496	3.4923	3.1156	3.5071	13.3249	5.6337	59.9115	3.2096
	FEB	4.7723	5.1498	6.0261	3.5361	3.1149	3.5488	13.2993	5.7524	61.0142	3.1905
	MAR	4.7153	5.1277	5.9956	3.4836	3.0924	3.5184	13.1235	5.6816	60.2795	3.1509
	APR	4.7671	5.1116	5.9658	3.4883	3.1008	3.5126	12.9696	5.7155	60.8837	3.0985
	MAY	4.7183	5.0989	5.9594	3.4506	3.1254	3.4919	12.8749	5.6592	60.4031	3.0274
	JUN	4.7101	5.0718	5.9913	3.4367	3.1303	3.4846	12.8343	5.6422	60.3183	2.9829
	JUL	4.6796	5.0741	6.0152	3.4128	3.1221	3.4746	12.9015	5.5982	59.9265	2.9636
	AUG	4.4174	4.8653	5.7131	3.2317	2.9387	3.3561	12.6985	5.2663	56.6682	3.0183
	SEP	4.2626	4.7329	5.6312	3.1486	2.8854	3.2876	12.7759	5.0865	54.7071	2.9739
	OCT	4.2954	4.6850	5.6125	3.1271	2.8864	3.2814	12.8831	5.1129	55.2816	2.8742
	NOV	4.4356	4.7159	5.6561	3.1743	2.8983	3.3188	12.8803	5.2587	57.0173	2.8867
	DEC	4.4604	4.6713	5.6393	3.1320	2.8270	3.3034	13.0555	5.2500	57.3781	2.9050
2025	JAN	4.4740	4.6283	5.5229	3.1098	2.7867	3.2836	13.0399	5.1879	57.4794	2.8556
	FEB	4.4418	4.6272	5.5693	3.1050	2.7980	3.2991	13.1498	5.1030	57.0800	2.9267
	MAR	4.4358	4.7852	5.7197	3.0881	2.7916	3.3191	13.1125	5.1184	57.0690	2.9750
	APR	4.4158	4.9632	5.8078	3.1597	2.7794	3.3373	13.0914	5.1603	56.8801	3.0672
	MAY	4.2635	4.8108	5.7006	3.0759	2.7480	3.2952	12.9407	5.0063	54.6285	2.9492
	JUN	4.2429	4.8822	5.7465	3.1004	2.7556	3.3039	13.0061	4.9365	54.0604	2.9354
	JUL	4.2363	4.9525	5.7242	3.0969	2.7710	3.3076	13.0592	4.9200	53.9674	2.8853
	AUG	4.2266	4.9166	5.6797	3.0619	3.0198	3.4238	12.9684	5.4714	58.6491	3.0235
	SEP	4.2126	4.9435	5.6863	3.0450	2.7769	3.2780	13.1662	4.7715	54.1152	2.8467
	OCT	4.2160	4.9099	5.6351	3.0143	2.7609	3.2551	12.9481	4.7695	54.2239	2.7863
	NOV	4.1559	4.8028	5.4577	2.9567	2.7038	3.1892	12.8269	4.6796	53.4376	2.6797
	DEC	4.0919	4.7900	5.4739	2.9632	2.7163	3.1681	12.9507	4.5459	52.5896	2.6263

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.

Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".

Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).

Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

Sumber : Bank Negara
Source : Malaysia

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**JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
JANUARI-DISEMBER 2025**
*SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS,
JANUARY-DECEMBER 2025*

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH	TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES					
	SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PROVISIONAL RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION		
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2025	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2025
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	20	MAC MARCH	2025	28	MAC MARCH	2025
MAC MARCH	18	APRIL APRIL	2025	28	APRIL APRIL	2025
APRIL APRIL	20	MEI MAY	2025	28	MEI MAY	2025
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2025	26	JUN JUNE	2025
JUN JUNE	18	JULAI JULY	2025	28	JULAI JULY	2025
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST	2025	28	OGOS AUGUST	2025
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2025	26	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2025
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	17	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2025	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2025
OKTOBER OCTOBER	19	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2025	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2025
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	19	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2025	26	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2025
DISEMBER DECEMBER	20	JANUARI JANUARY	2026	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2026

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN.
 KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
 (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

*A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE.
 THE PRESS STATEMENT IS POSTED AFTER THE EMBARGO TIME ON THE WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA
 (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).*

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BAHAGIAN III

NOTA
TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL
NOTES

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NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama / terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim.

Statistik ini juga meliputi Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri (mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk) dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penerbitan ini untuk membekalkan statistik tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain dari segi nilai dan volum barangan. Penerbitan ini menjadi input kepada penggubalan dasar, rujukan penting dalam pelaksanaan keputusan, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (kewangan) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau periklanan yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Penyusunan statistik ini selaras dengan garis panduan dalam **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang dalam kawasan yang dikawalselia oleh pihak Kastam tanpa mengira sama ada barangan tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam pembuatan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam Ringgit Malaysia.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **cif** (**cost, insurance and freight – kos, insuran dan tambang**) iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggaan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **fob** (**free on board**) iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan) bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2022 hingga Mei 2022 menggunakan Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) 2017 yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK) 2017. Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, HS2022 yang juga dikenali sebagai PDK2022 telah digunakan menggantikan HS2017. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika barangan itu dilaporkan dalam pelbagai unit ukuran, maka unit ukuran tersebut tidak dapat diselaraskan. Oleh itu, hanya nilai barangan sahaja dipaparkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Negara asal** merujuk kepada lokasi / negara barangan yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara. Jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan melalui Singapura, maka import berkenaan dilaporkan dari Singapura.
- 9.2 **Negara yang dituju** merujuk kepada destinasi/negara akhir barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dilaporkan sebagai negara yang dituju. Jika maklumat negara yang dituju tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi

barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, maka eksport berkenaan dilaporkan ke Singapura.

- 9.3 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang,** negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut lokasi/negara residen syarikat pengendali kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2024, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading* / *air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari suatu pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada suatu pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Sebagai contoh, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara Ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling dalam edaran;
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;
- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;

- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang dibawa oleh kapal laut berdaftar di Malaysia dan mendarat terus dari laut.
 - 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan';
 - 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia;
 - 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat;
 - 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;
 - 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
 - 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan / atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
 - 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.
12. **KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)**
- 12.1 Mulai 1 Julai 2013, Croatia menganggotai EU. Perkembangan ini telah dirangkumkan di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Julai 2013 dan seterusnya.
 - 12.2 Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya keluar daripada EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.
13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data Perdagangan Luar Negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).
14. **PELARASAN MUSIM**
- Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar dan polisi serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.
- Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaraskan musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidilfitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS ditetapkan secara khusus kepada satu kategori BEC. Penetapan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun erdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh dikelaskan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Statistik dalam Jadual 16: Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertangguh iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KERAHSIAAN DATA

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 (tujuh) bulan selepas tahun rujukan.

Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. **PEMBUNDARAN**

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. **SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN**

-	: Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
*	: Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	: Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
T.T.T.L	: Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
DSB.	: Dan sebagainya
DRP.	: Daripada
DLL.	: Dan lain-lain
W.P.	: Wilayah Persekutuan
SUMB.	: Sumbangan

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data.

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level (based on exit and entry points) with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 The 'general trade system' of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.

*3.2 Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and

exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.
- 4.2 Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.
- 4.4 Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.
- 4.5 Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 The compilation of these statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** from the United Nations.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 The **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.
- 6.2 **Values** are shown in Malaysian Ringgit.
- 6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.
- 6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical / customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 The compilation of External Trade Statistics (merchandise) for the reference month of January 2022 to May 2022 used the Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system (HS) 2017, also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2017. Commencing from the reference month of June 2022, HS2022 also known as PDK2022 has been used to replace HS2017. However, Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate updates.
- 7.2 After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Country of origin** refers to the location/country of goods brought into the country. If the country of origin information cannot be determined, for example, for goods via Singapore, then the import is reported from Singapore.
- 9.2 **Country of destination** refers to the final destination/country where the goods are expected to be used. For goods sent with a country where the first port is known will be reported as the country of destination. if the destination country information cannot be determined, for example, for goods exported through Singapore, then the exports is reported to Singapore.
- 9.3 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile with effect from reference month of January 2024, single transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak have been reported according to the pledged HS code.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of both importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);
- 11.3 gold bullion (monetary) and issued currency notes and coins;
- 11.4 goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non- Malaysian Armed Forces;
- 11.5 exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;
- 11.6 temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re- exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation.

Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;

- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice- versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable;*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence;*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value;*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

- 12.1 *From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.*
- 12.2 *Starting from 1st February 2020, the United Kingdom officially leaves the EU. This development has been considered in the publication from February 2020 onwards.*

- 13. *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working / trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 15.1** *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*
- 15.2** *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*
- 15.3** *The statistics in Table 16: Imports of Commodities by Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*

16. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS

*The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.*

17. REVISION POLICY

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 (seven) months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. ROUNDING

*Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.*

19. SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	: Not computed/No transactions
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
N.E.S.	: Not elsewhere specified
A.F.T.A	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U	: European Union
E.F.T.A	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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