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**ANALISIS**  
**INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA TAHUNAN**  
**ANALYSIS OF**  
**ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**  
**2021**

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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**MALAYSIA**

## **ANALISIS INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA TAHUNAN ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2021**

### **Pemakluman**

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022 dan Survei Ekonomi Tahunan (AES) 2022 bermula dari 15 April 2022 sehingga 30 September 2022. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden yang terpilih untuk memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan survei ini. Sila layari [www.dosm.gov.my](http://www.dosm.gov.my) untuk maklumat lanjut.

Penerbitan statistik ekonomi dan sosial iaitu PocketStats yang mengandungi statistik suku tahunan dan tahunan boleh diperoleh dari portal DOSM atau melalui pautan [https://bit.ly/PocketStatsS1\\_2022](https://bit.ly/PocketStatsS1_2022).

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

### **Announcement**

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1<sup>st</sup> January 2022 until 31<sup>st</sup> December 2022 and the Annual Economic Survey (AES) 2022 from 15<sup>th</sup> April 2022 until 30<sup>th</sup> September 2022. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation given by selected respondents by sharing their information with DOSM and making the survey a success. Please visit [www.dosm.gov.my](http://www.dosm.gov.my) for more information.*

*Economic and social statistics publication namely PocketStats which contain quarterly and annual statistics can be obtained from the DOSM portal or via the link [https://bit.ly/PocketStatsQ1\\_2022](https://bit.ly/PocketStatsQ1_2022).*

*Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".*

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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# ***KATA PENGANTAR***



**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**  
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Penerbitan Analisis Indeks Harga Pengguna Tahunan, Malaysia, 2021 ini memaparkan statistik meliputi 12 kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Penyediaan statistik ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan daripada ***Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020*** yang diterbitkan oleh ***International Labour Organisation***.

Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh isi rumah dalam tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. Indeks ini menggunakan tahun 2010 sebagai tahun asas.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama memaparkan infografik dan ringkasan penemuan bagi IHP. Bahagian kedua pula memaparkan jadual statistik di peringkat Malaysia dan negeri. Bahagian terakhir mengandungi nota teknikal untuk menerangkan konsep dan definisi bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama dan sumbangan yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

# ***PREFACE***



**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**  
Chief Statistician Malaysia

*The Analysis of Annual Consumer Price Index, Malaysia, 2021 presents statistics covering 12 main groups of goods and services. The compilation is based on the concepts and guidelines of **Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020** published by the **International Labour Organisation**.*

*Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the changes over time in the price of consumer goods and services purchased by households. This index was compiled using 2010 as a base year.*

*This publication consists of three main parts. The first part displays the infographic and summary of findings of CPI. The second part shows statistical tables at Malaysia and state levels. The last part contains technical notes which explain the concepts and definitions to assist users in understanding the published statistics.*

*The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution rendered by all parties in making this publication a success. The feedback and suggestion towards improving future publications are highly appreciated.*

# KANDUNGAN

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# **SEPINTAS LALU**

## ***AT A GLANCE***

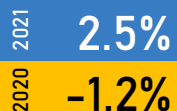
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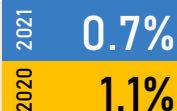


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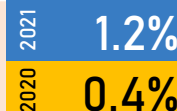
Inflasi Keseluruhan



Inflasi Teras



Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api



## INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA, 2020 DAN 2021

Makanan & Minuman



Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau



Pakaian & Kasut



Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain



Hiasan,Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah



Kesihatan



Pengangkutan



Komunikasi



Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan



Pendidikan



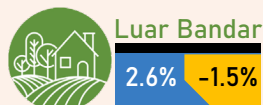
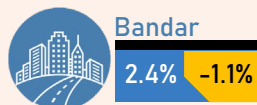
Restoran & Hotel



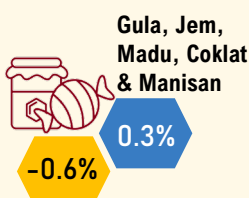
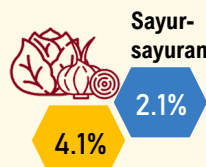
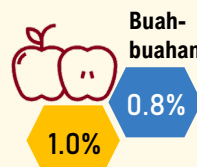
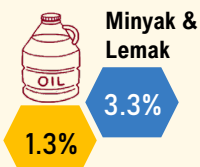
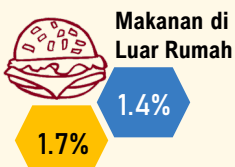
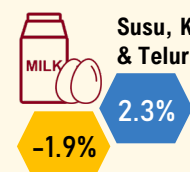
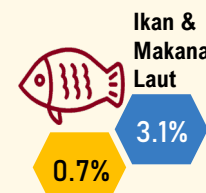
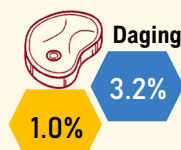
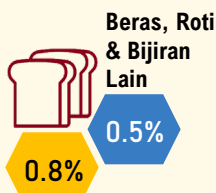
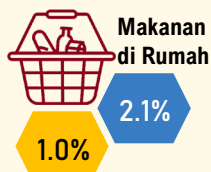
Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan



## INFLASI KAWASAN BANDAR & LUAR BANDAR, 2020 DAN 2021



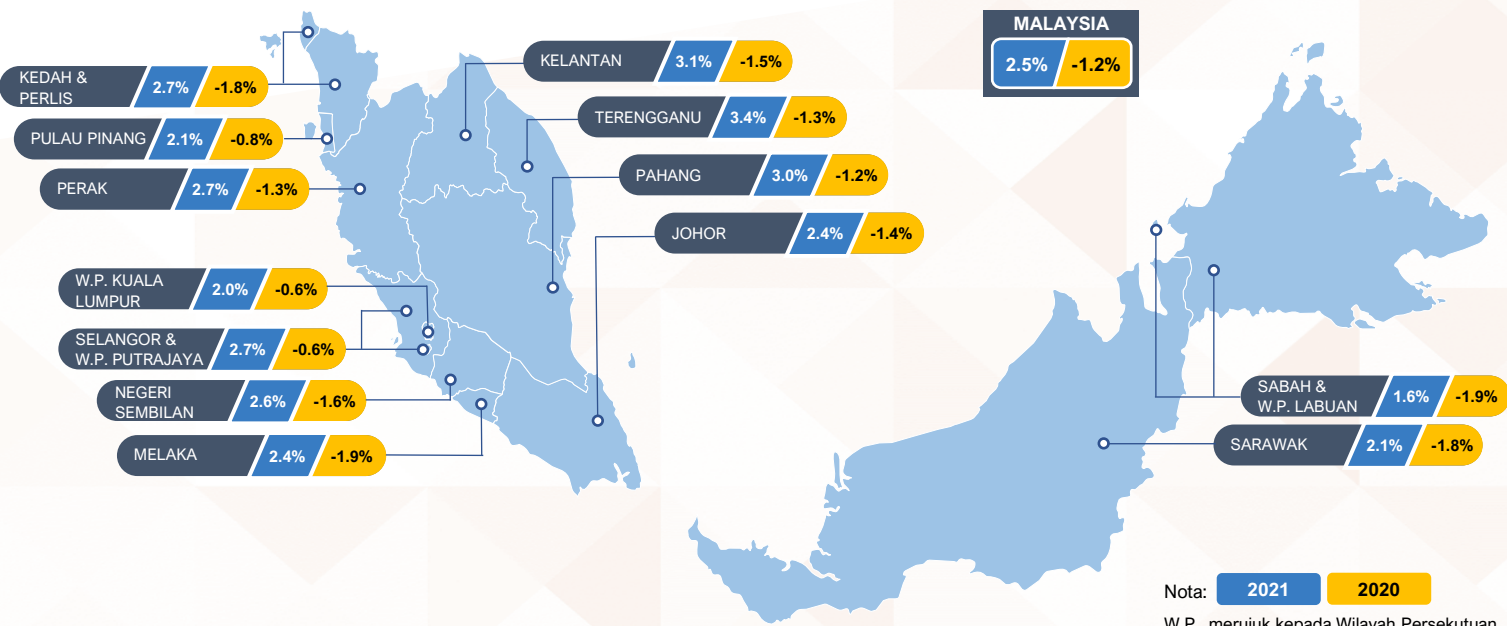
## INFLASI SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN, 2020 DAN 2021



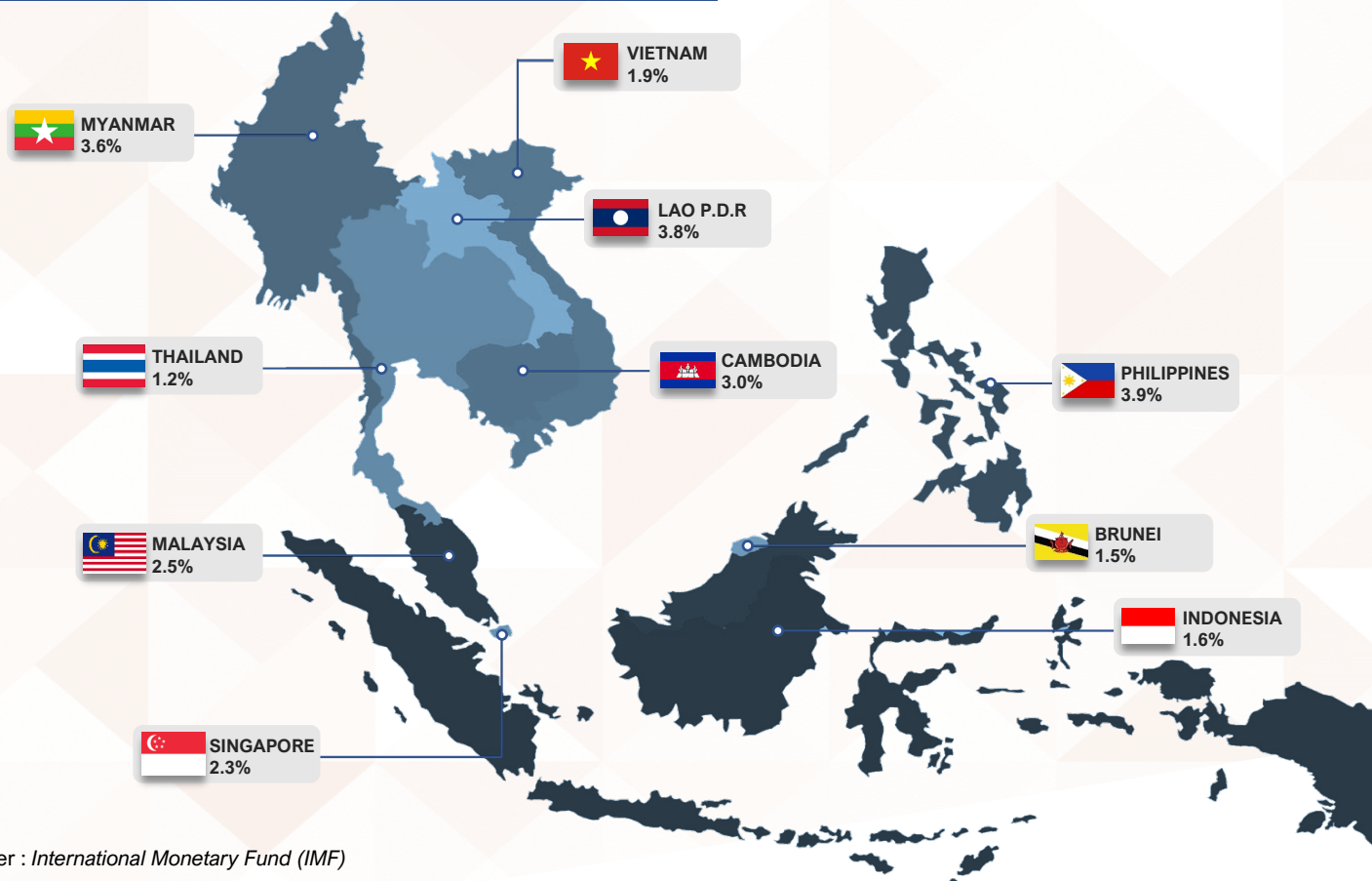
Nota : 2021 2020



## INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGERI, 2020 DAN 2021



## INFLASI NEGARA-NEGARA ASEAN, 2021

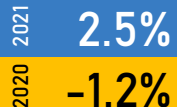


Sumber : International Monetary Fund (IMF)

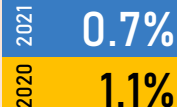


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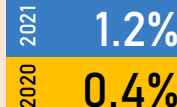
Headline Inflation



Core Inflation



Inflation without Fuel



## INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP, 2020 AND 2021

Food & Beverages



Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco



Clothing & Footwear



Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels



Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance



Health



Transport



Communication



Recreation Services & Culture



Education



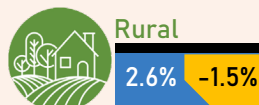
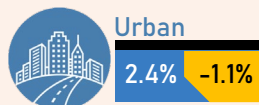
Restaurants & Hotels



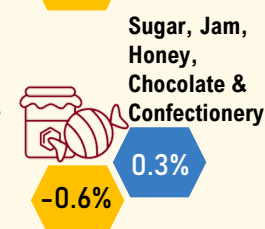
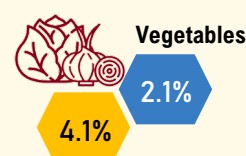
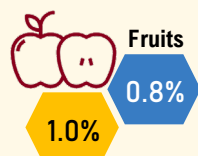
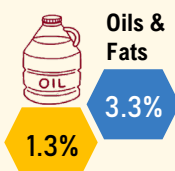
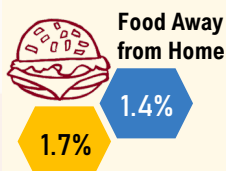
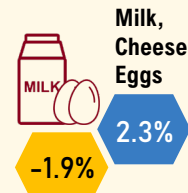
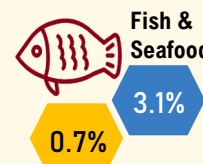
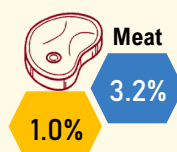
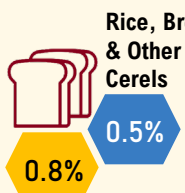
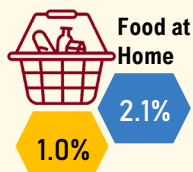
Miscellaneous Goods & Services



## INFLATION OF URBAN & RURAL AREA, 2020 AND 2021



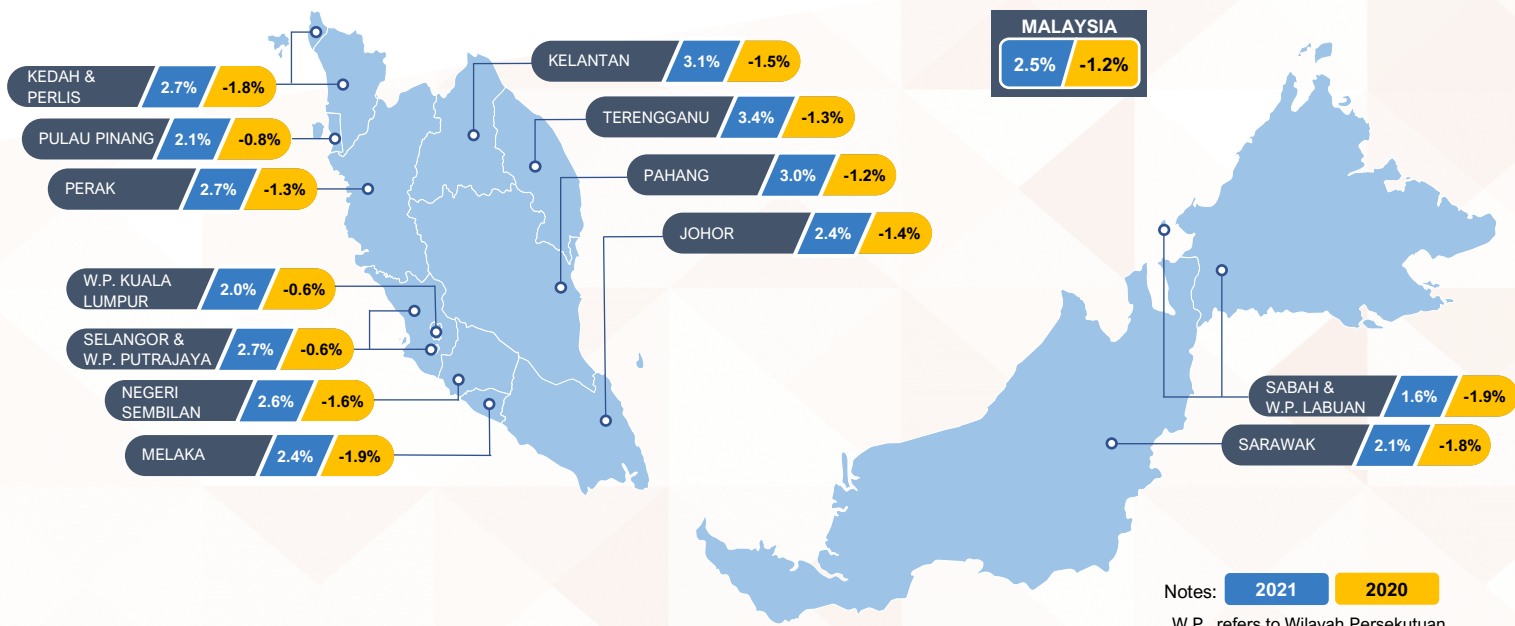
## INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP FOOD & BEVERAGES, 2020 AND 2021



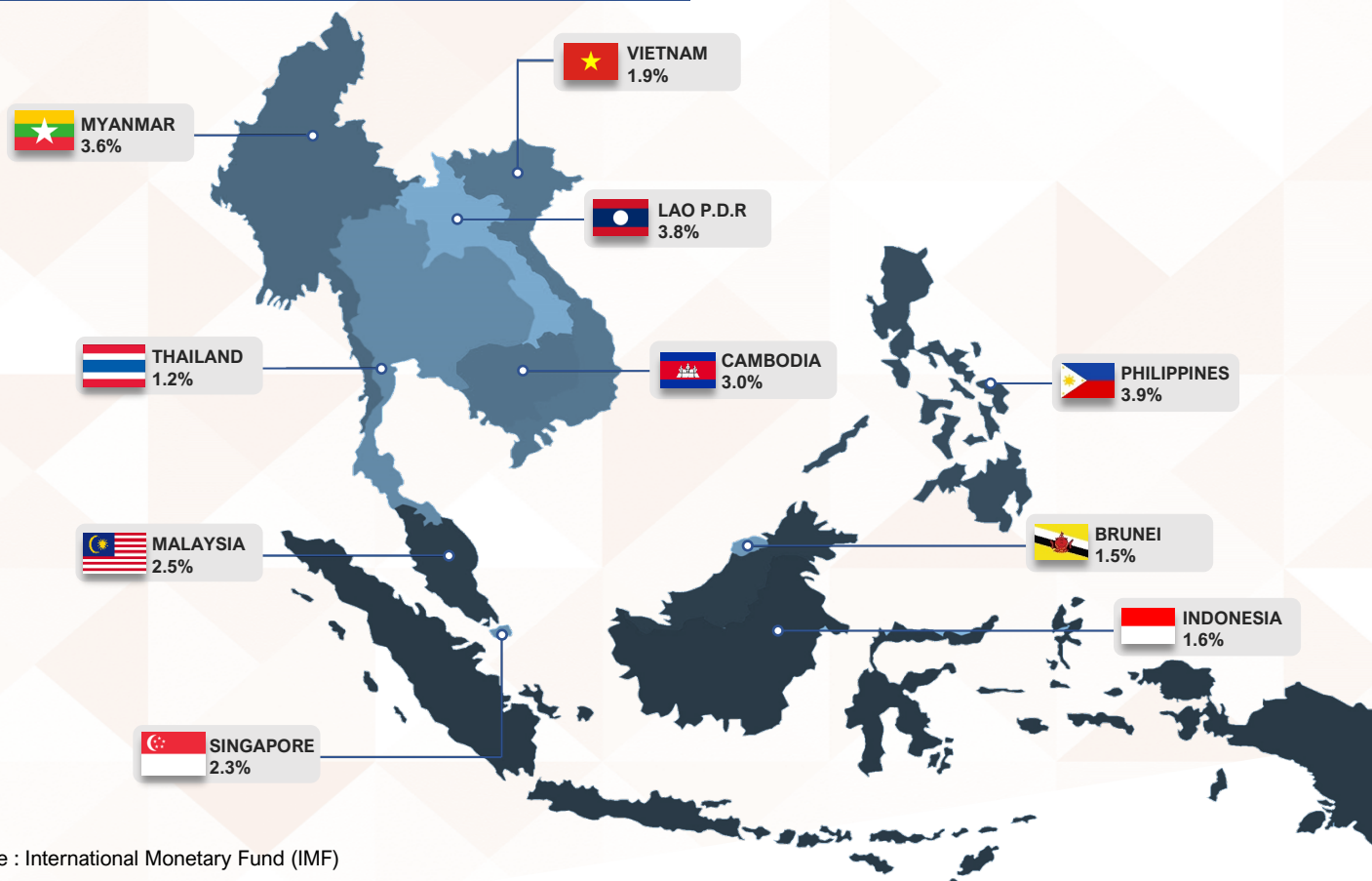
Notes : 2021 2020



## INFLATION BY STATE, 2020 AND 2021



## INFLATION OF ASEAN COUNTRIES, 2021



Source : International Monetary Fund (IMF)



**RINGKASAN  
PENEMUAN**  
*SUMMARY OF  
FINDINGS*

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## PENGENALAN

Pandemik COVID-19 telah memberi kesan kepada kehidupan seharian masyarakat. Sehubungan itu, masyarakat sudah tiada pilihan selain berusaha sedaya upaya mengadaptasi dan menyesuaikan diri dalam berdepan suasana kebiasaan norma baharu. Untuk mengurangkan kesan COVID-19, kerajaan memperkenalkan Pelan Pemulihan Nasional (PPN) pada 15 Jun 2021. PPN merupakan sebuah pelan pemulihan yang menumpukan kepada strategi untuk negara keluar dari ancaman COVID-19 secara selamat dan sistematik. Fasa yang digariskan adalah tertumpu kepada usaha meringankan beban ke atas kapasiti sistem kesihatan awam, membuka semula sektor ekonomi dan membenarkan aktiviti sosial kembali beroperasi.

Selain itu, usaha kerajaan untuk melaksanakan Program Imunisasi COVID-19 Kebangsaan (PICK) secara meluas melalui pemberian vaksin percuma kepada seluruh rakyat Malaysia dapat membantu memulihkan keyakinan perniagaan dan juga keyakinan pengguna. Bermula Ogos 2021, kerajaan membenarkan pengoperasian bagi sektor perdagangan dan pengedaran melibatkan 11 jenis aktiviti ekonomi antaranya kedai cuci kereta, elektrik dan elektronik, barangan rumah dan peralatan dapur, aksesori kereta dan kedai gunting rambut.

Pada penghujung September 2021 pula, aktiviti perniagaan seperti kedai runcit, pasar mini, restoran, stesen minyak dan kedai serbaneka telah dibenarkan beroperasi dari jam 6 pagi hingga 12 tengah malam. Pusat-pusat pelancongan, perniagaan spa, pusat kesihatan dan aktiviti rekreasi (zoo, akuarium, *snorkelling*) juga diberi kebenaran beroperasi sebagai inisiatif untuk memacu pertumbuhan ekonomi negara.

Siri bantuan kerajaan menerusi pelbagai pakej rangsangan yang diberikan sedikit sebanyak menzahirkan komitmen kerajaan dalam meringankan beban rakyat dan perniagaan yang masih terkesan akibat pandemik COVID-19. Kerajaan juga memperkenalkan pelbagai inisiatif bantuan antaranya Pakej Rangsangan Ekonomi Prihatin Rakyat (PRIHATIN), Pelan Jana Semula Ekonomi Negara (PENJANA), Pakej Rangsangan Ekonomi Kita Prihatin (KITA PRIHATIN) dan pada 2021 iaitu Pakej Perlindungan Ekonomi dan Rakyat Malaysia (PERMAI), Program Strategik Memperkasa Rakyat dan Ekonomi (PEMERKASA), dan Pakej Perlindungan Rakyat dan Pemulihan Ekonomi (PEMULIH). Semua ini dilaksanakan bagi mengekalkan kehidupan dan kebajikan rakyat serta kelangsungan perniagaan ke arah pemulihan ekonomi.

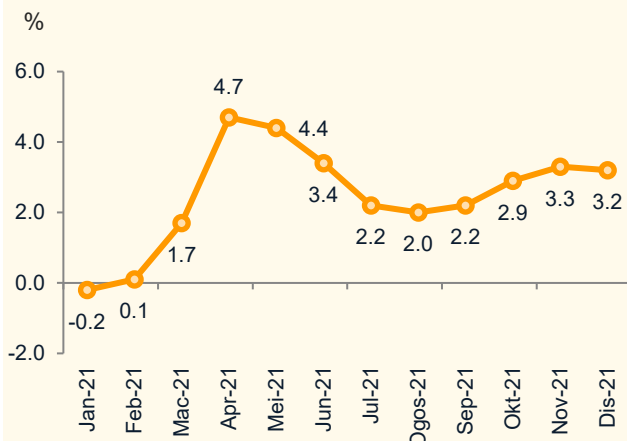
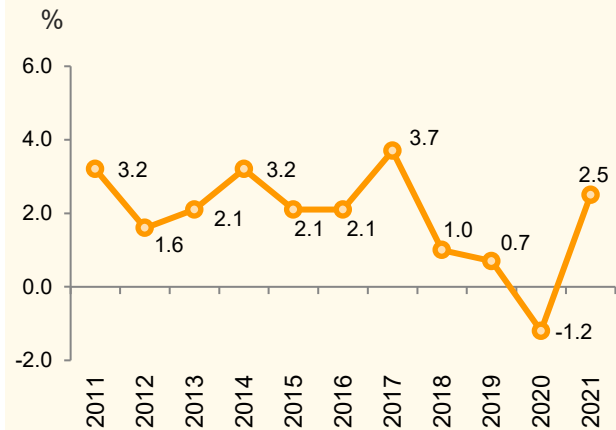
## INFLASI KESELURUHAN

Pelaksanaan perintah Kawalan Pergerakan (PKP) 2.0 dan 3.0 pada awal dan pertengahan tahun 2021, menyebabkan kadar inflasi telah meningkat dengan ketara kepada 2.5 peratus berbanding 2020, negatif 1.2 peratus. Kadar inflasi melonjak ke paras tertinggi 4.7 peratus pada April 2021 berikutan kesan asas yang rendah pada tahun lalu, yang merekodkan peningkatan ketara terutamanya dalam kumpulan Pengangkutan serta peningkatan harga pelbagai barangan.

Faktor lain seperti peningkatan harga ayam yang melebihi purata harga ayam pada tahun 2020 adalah impak daripada kenaikan harga bahan makanan haiwan. Ianya sejajar dengan kenaikan harga pasaran bahan mentah global. Peralihan Monsun Timur Laut pada akhir tahun 2021 yang menyebabkan banjir dan tanah runtuh di beberapa buah negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia telah memberi kesan kepada kenaikan harga makanan terutamanya kepada sayur-sayuran dan ikan & makanan laut. Peningkatan harga minyak masak ekoran kenaikan harga minyak sawit mentah serta kenaikan harga sayur-sayuran kesan daripada kekurangan tenaga buruh dan cuaca yang tidak menentu pada penghujung tahun 2021 turut menjadi penyumbang kepada kenaikan inflasi keseluruhan.

Selain itu, penamatan diskaun bil elektrik bulanan yang diberikan kepada pengguna domestik di bawah PEMULIH yang dilaksanakan selama tiga bulan dan berakhir pada September 2021 juga memberi tekanan kepada kenaikan inflasi negara bagi tahun 2021.

Kebenaran rentas negeri dan pembukaan semula semua sektor ekonomi bermula pada 11 Oktober 2021. Ianya menyumbang kepada pemulihan ekonomi negara terutamanya dalam sektor pengedaran dan peruncitan. Pada November 2021, inflasi menunjukkan peningkatan 3.3 peratus. Peningkatan ketara dicatatkan oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman iaitu 2.7 peratus dengan semua subkumpulan mencatatkan peningkatan antara 0.7 peratus hingga 9.3 peratus. Peningkatan harga sayur-sayuran ini adalah disebabkan oleh pelbagai faktor termasuk cuaca, kenaikan harga baja dan penyusunan semula strategi perniagaan yang mempengaruhi pengeluaran. Peningkatan inflasi keseluruhan pada Disember 2021 (3.2%), turut didorong terutamanya oleh kenaikan dalam kumpulan Pengangkutan (9.5%); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (3.4%); Makanan & Minuman (3.2%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (2.7%) dan Restoran & Hotel (1.3%).

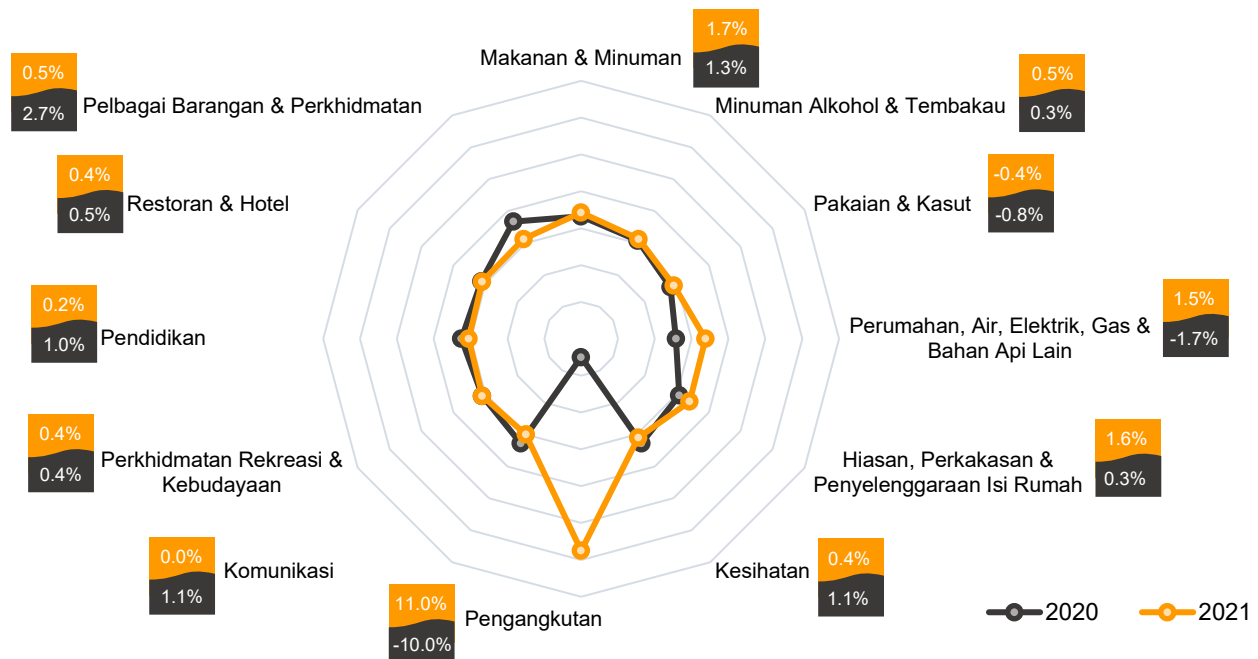
**Carta 1** Inflasi Keseluruhan, Malaysia  
Januari – Disember 2021**Carta 2** Inflasi Tahunan, Malaysia,  
2011 – 2021

Secara keseluruhannya, kenaikan 2.5 peratus disumbangkan oleh indeks Pengangkutan (11.0%); Makanan & Minuman (1.7%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (1.6%) dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (1.5%) yang menyumbang 72.0 peratus kepada keseluruhan wajaran Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) (**Jadual 1**).

**Jadual 1** Inflasi Keseluruhan, Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api dan Inflasi Teras, Malaysia,  
2020 – 2021

Kumpulan Utama	Inflasi Keseluruhan		Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api		Inflasi Teras	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Makanan & Minuman	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	-	-
Pakaian & Kasut	-0.8	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	-1.7	1.5	-1.8	1.6	1.3	0.6
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	0.3	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.6
Kesihatan	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.4
Pengangkutan	-10.0	11.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.7
Komunikasi	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Pendidikan	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
Restoran & Hotel	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	2.7	0.5	2.7	0.5	2.7	0.5

Carta 3 Inflasi Keseluruhan, Malaysia, 2020-2021



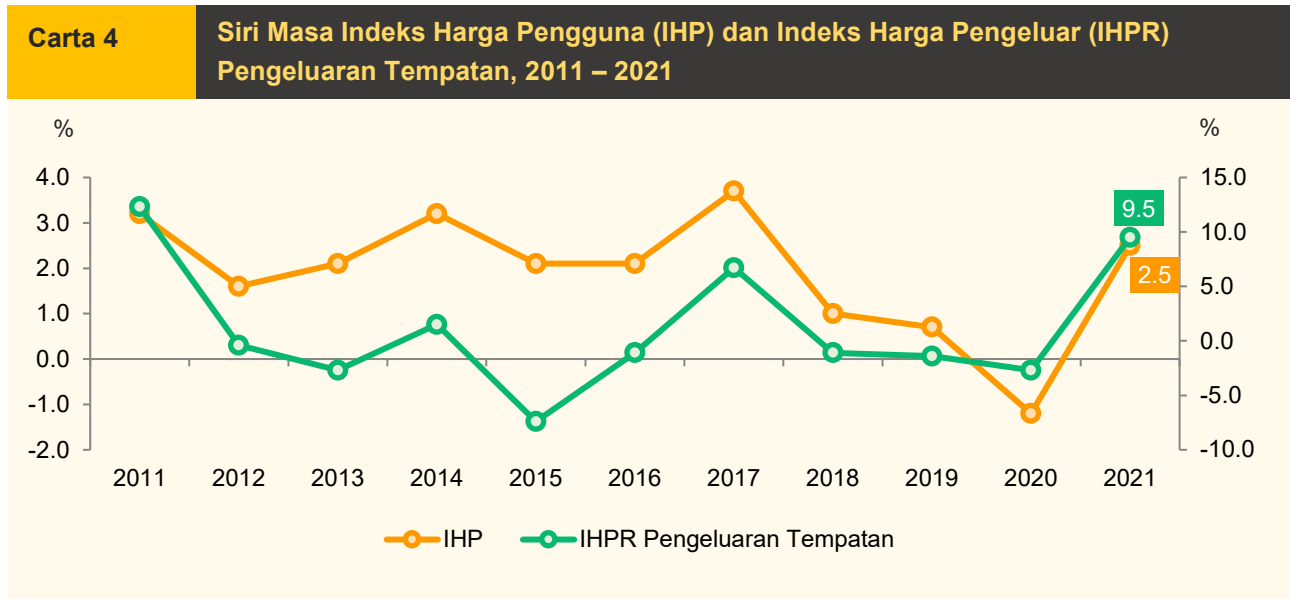
## TREND INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) DAN INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN

Selain dilihat daripada sudut pengguna, inflasi juga boleh diukur dari sudut pengeluar yang diwakili oleh Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan. Wajaran bagi produk IHPR ditentukan berdasarkan peratus sumbangan item kepada nilai output dalam ekonomi manakala wajaran IHP pula ditentukan oleh perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan isi rumah. Sepanjang tempoh 2011 hingga 2021, IHPR Pengeluaran Tempatan yang mengukur harga barangan di pintu kilang menunjukkan trend yang sama dengan IHP. IHP berada di jajaran antara negatif 1.2 peratus hingga 3.7 peratus manakala IHPR pula berada di jajaran yang lebih besar antara negatif 7.4 peratus hingga 12.3 peratus. Pengukuran IHPR turut meliputi harga komoditi utama di peringkat pengeluar, manakala pengukuran IHP adalah merujuk harga yang dibayar bagi penggunaan isi rumah. Elemen subsidi dan harga barangan kawalan yang diberikan kepada isi rumah oleh kerajaan, adalah digambarkan dengan kadar IHP yang lebih rendah berbanding IHPR.

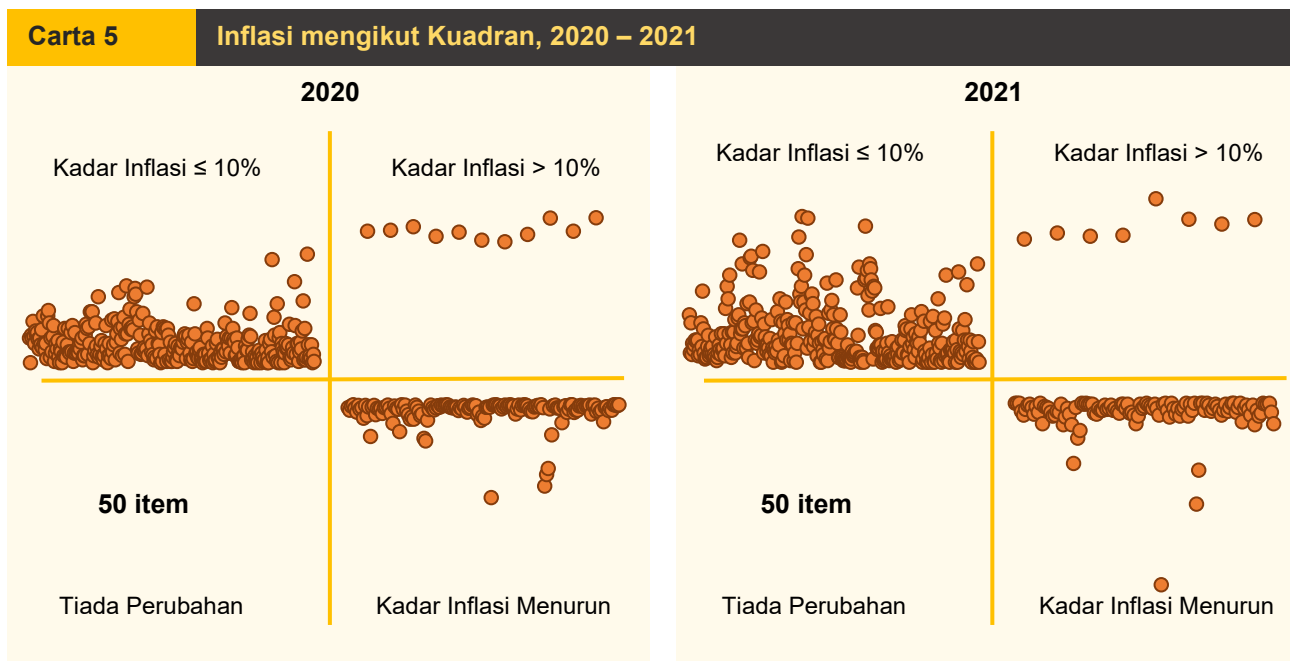
Pada tahun 2015, IHPR menunjukkan penurunan ketara negatif 7.4 peratus disebabkan oleh kejatuhan harga bahan api dan produk-produk sawit manakala IHP meningkat lebih perlahan untuk merekodkan 2.1 peratus (2014: 3.2%). Peningkatan yang perlahan ini disebabkan oleh kenaikan inflasi kumpulan Makanan dan Minuman walaupun terdapat penurunan ketara pada harga minyak. IHPR dan IHP berada pada paras negatif pada tahun 2020 kesan daripada pandemik COVID-19



yang mana telah melumpuhkan ekonomi dunia. Pada masa yang sama, IHPR dan IHP kembali mencatatkan kenaikan pada 2021 disumbangkan oleh peningkatan harga komoditi dan bahan makanan yang lebih tinggi di peringkat global dan tempatan (**Carta 4**).



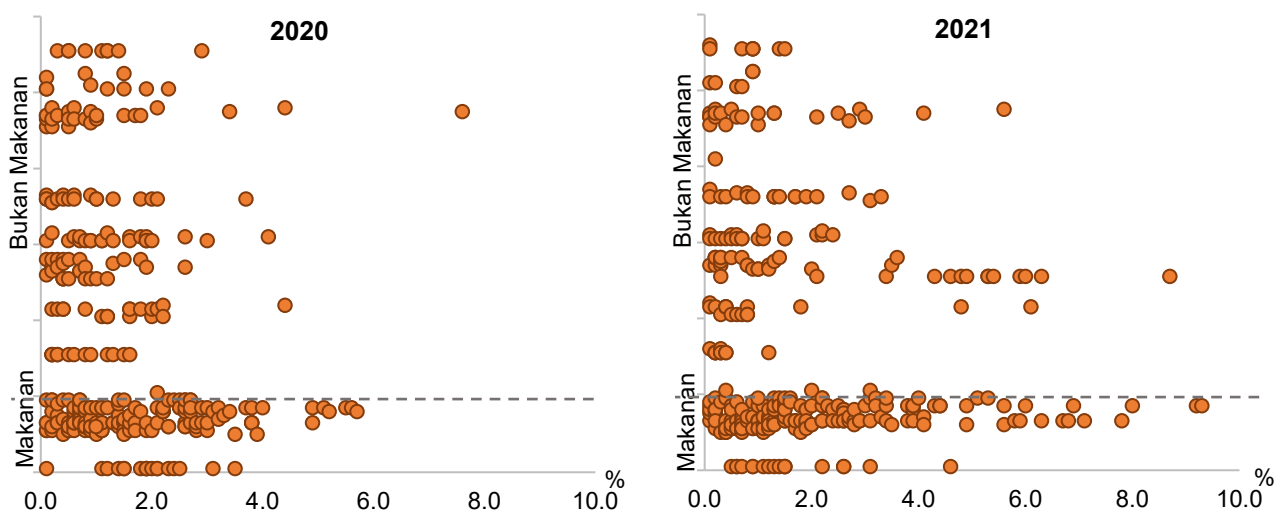
## PELBAGAI PILIHAN BARANGAN MEREDAKAN INFLASI



Pada tahun 2021, daripada 552 item, terdapat 361 item merekodkan kenaikan harga di mana 353 item menunjukkan kenaikan kurang dan sama dengan 10.0 peratus. Sementara itu, 125 item

menunjukkan penurunan dan 66 item kekal tidak berubah. Ini secara tidak langsung dapat membantu meredakan tekanan inflasi. Antara barangan yang menunjukkan penurunan harga adalah Pelembut pakaian (-18.8%), Tomato (-6.3%) dan Televisyen (-0.1%), manakala Surat khabar, Karpit dan Bil air kekal tidak berubah (**Carta 5**).

**Carta 6** Taburan Inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan, 2020 – 2021

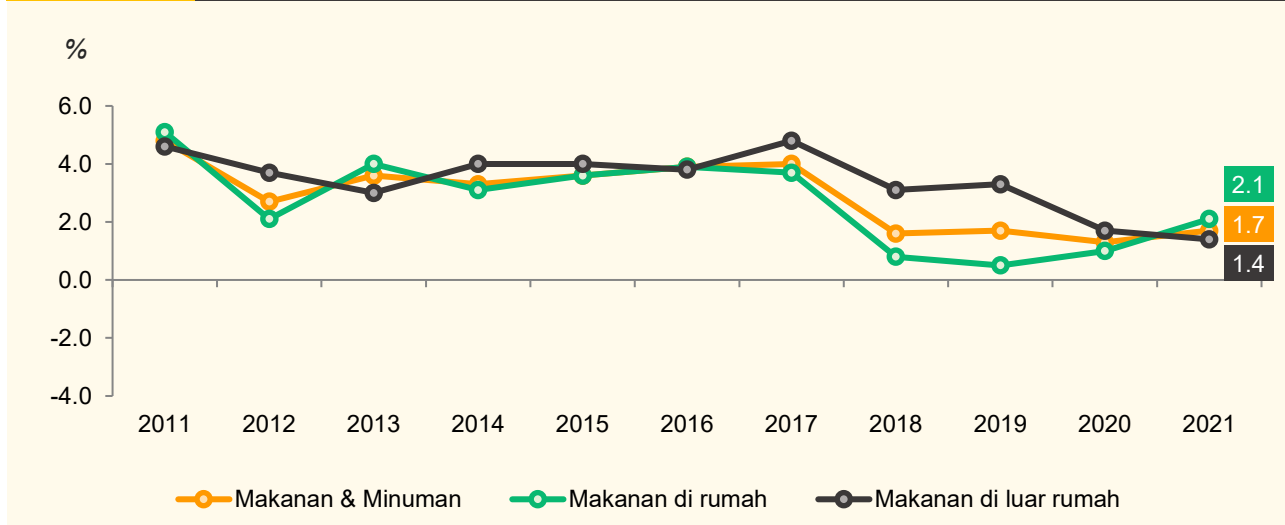


**Carta 6** menunjukkan taburan inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan sebanyak 353 item bagi julat peningkatan kurang dan sama dengan 10.0 peratus. Sebanyak 182 item Makanan menunjukkan peningkatan kurang dan sama dengan 10.0 peratus di mana 166 daripadanya berada dalam julat kenaikan bawah dan sama dengan 5.0 peratus. Antaranya adalah Kubis Bulat (4.4%), Kacang Panjang (4.3%), Ayam (4.1%), Telur Ayam (4.1%) dan Bendi (1.0%). Sementara itu, 171 item adalah Bukan Makanan di mana 11 daripadanya mencatatkan kenaikan dalam julat lebih 5.0 peratus dan sama dengan 10.0 peratus seperti Katil Besi (8.7%), Sofa (6.0%) dan Meja Makan (5.3%).

## INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA

### Makanan & Minuman

Makanan & Minuman yang merupakan komponen terbesar perbelanjaan isi rumah terus menunjukkan peningkatan berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Inflasi kumpulan ini meningkat 1.7 peratus pada tahun 2021 berbanding 1.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan bagi kumpulan ini sebahagian besarnya berpunca daripada kenaikan komponen Makanan di rumah yang meningkat 2.1 peratus berbanding 1.0 peratus yang dicatatkan pada 2020. Sementara itu, Makanan di luar rumah meningkat lebih perlahan pada kadar 1.4 peratus berbanding 1.7 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun 2020 (**Carta 7**).

**Carta 7** Inflasi bagi Makanan & Minuman, 2011 – 2021

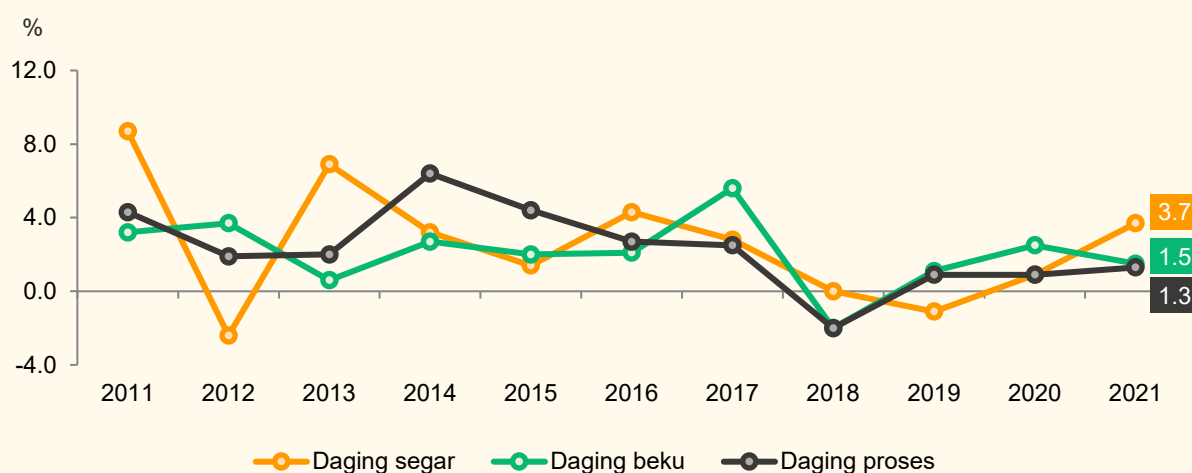
Pada tahun 2021, kesemua subkumpulan bagi Makanan & Minuman mencatatkan peningkatan. Subkumpulan Minyak & Lemak merupakan penyumbang utama dalam kenaikan kumpulan ini dengan peningkatan sebanyak 3.3 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh kenaikan Daging (3.2%); Ikan & makanan laut (3.1%); Susu, keju & telur (2.3%); Keluaran makanan tidak terkelas di tempat lain (2.3%) dan Sayur-sayuran (2.1%) (**Jadual 2**).

**Jadual 2** Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, 2020 – 2021

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Makanan</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Makanan di Rumah	131.5	134.3	1.0	2.1
Beras, roti & bijirin lain	111.6	112.2	0.8	0.5
Daging	126.3	130.3	1.0	3.2
Ikan & makanan laut	153.6	158.4	0.7	3.1
Susu, keju & telur	124.1	127.0	-1.9	2.3
Minyak & lemak	119.4	123.3	1.3	3.3
Buah-buahan	134.7	135.8	1.0	0.8
Sayur-sayuran	139.5	142.4	4.1	2.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	134.1	134.5	-0.6	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	135.5	138.6	2.5	2.3
Makanan di luar rumah	142.5	144.5	1.7	1.4
<b>Kopi, teh, koko &amp; minuman bukan alkohol</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Kenaikan harga minyak masak sawit tulen dalam kemasan botol yang berlaku sejak awal tahun 2021 telah memberi tekanan kepada inflasi kumpulan ini, terutamanya bagi subkumpulan Minyak & lemak. Inflasi bagi minyak masak sebatian meningkat 10.1 peratus pada tahun 2021 berbanding 3.3 peratus yang direkodkan pada 2020. Namun begitu, penetapan harga runcit maksimum bagi minyak masak sawit tulen dalam kemasan botol oleh kerajaan berkuat kuasa 1 Ogos 2021 sedikit sebanyak telah meredakan inflasi bagi subkumpulan Minyak & lemak ini daripada terus meningkat dengan lebih tinggi.

**Carta 8** Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Daging, 2011 – 2021



Subkumpulan Daging yang terdiri daripada daging segar, daging beku dan daging proses mempunyai 2.5 peratus wajaran bagi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman. Inflasi bagi subkumpulan Daging meningkat 3.2 peratus berbanding 1.0 peratus pada 2020. Kelas perbelanjaan daging segar meningkat 3.7 peratus berbanding 0.9 peratus (2020). Kenaikan ini adalah disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan inflasi ayam segar daripada 0.9 peratus (2020) kepada 4.1 peratus pada tahun 2021. Peningkatan harga makanan ruminan haiwan ternakan yang berlaku sepanjang 2021 secara langsung memberi kesan kepada harga runcit ayam segar ini. Purata harga ayam segar yang direkodkan sebanyak RM8.80 pada 2021 dan lebih tinggi berbanding 2020 (RM8.41). Selain itu, inflasi kelas perbelanjaan Daging beku dan Daging proses masing-masing merekodkan peningkatan 1.5 peratus dan 1.3 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 8**).

Kekurangan pengeluaran telur ayam daripada peladang serta permintaan yang tinggi terutamanya disebabkan oleh pembukaan semula ekonomi pada Oktober 2021 telah menyumbang kepada kenaikan harga telur ayam. Harga pasaran telur ayam bagi semua gred merekodkan kenaikan RM2.00 hingga RM3.00 sepapan (30 biji). Ianya menyumbang kepada kenaikan inflasi telur sebanyak 4.1 peratus berbanding kadar negatif yang direkodkan pada tahun 2020 (-7.3%). Telur ayam yang menyumbang sebanyak 22.8 peratus kepada keseluruhan wajaran subkumpulan Susu,

keju & telur dan merupakan penyumbang utama kenaikan 2.3 peratus subkumpulan ini berbanding tahun sebelumnya (2020: -1.9%). Peningkatan tertinggi inflasi telur ayam direkodkan pada Disember 2021 (13.5%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Purata harga telur ayam bagi tahun 2021 adalah RM3.74 berbanding tahun 2020 (RM3.58). Namun begitu, pelaksanaan Skim Harga Maksimum Keluarga Malaysia (SHMKM) pada penghujung tahun 2021 bagi tujuan mengawal harga ayam segar dan telur ayam telah membantu mengekang harga ini dari terus meningkat.

Selain itu, hujan lebat yang berlaku di beberapa negeri seperti di Selangor, Kelantan, Terengganu, Pahang dan Johor pada Disember 2021, susulan peralihan Monsun Timur Laut telah mendorong kenaikan harga makanan terutamanya Sayur-sayuran dan Ikan & makanan laut. Kenaikan ini adalah disebabkan oleh kesan langsung daripada kekurangan bekalan berikutan faktor cuaca ini. Hujan lebat yang berterusan mengakibatkan bencana banjir serta tanah runtuh yang terjadi di negeri pengeluar utama sayur seperti di Pahang, turut menyumbang kepada kenaikan harga ini dan secara terus menyumbang kepada kenaikan kumpulan Makanan & Minuman.

Carta 9

## Perbandingan Peratus Perubahan Purata Harga bagi Ayam, Daging lembu tempatan dan Bayam mengikut Tahun



Bagi perbandingan purata harga item terpilih sepanjang tahun 2016 hingga 2021, ayam menunjukkan peningkatan tertinggi pada tahun 2021 berbanding tahun 2019 dengan 7.2 peratus (RM8.80: 2021, RM8.21: 2019). Manakala, Daging lembu tempatan merekodkan peningkatan 19.3 peratus daripada RM28.96 pada 2016 kepada RM 34.54 pada 2021. Sayur bayam pula mencatatkan kenaikan tertinggi daripada RM3.98 (2016) kepada RM4.86 (2021) dengan peningkatan 22.1 peratus (**Carta 9**).

**RENCANA 1 Harga Ayam Tertinggi dalam tempoh Sedekad**

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Ayam merupakan salah satu sumber protein yang mudah diperolehi dan merupakan antara pengeluaran ternakan utama di negara ini. Dari segi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah, sebanyak 88.8 peratus isi rumah di Malaysia berbelanja untuk item ayam dengan kos RM52.41 sebulan pada 2019<sup>1</sup>. Bagi perbandingan perbelanjaan mengikut kumpulan pendapatan, perbelanjaan terhadap ayam bagi kumpulan B40 menyumbang sebanyak 6.6 peratus kepada jumlah perbelanjaan kumpulan Makanan & Minuman berbanding 6.0 peratus oleh M40 dan hanya 4.8 peratus oleh T20. Pada 2019, kos yang dibelanjakan oleh isi rumah B40 kepada ayam adalah RM39.89 sebulan berbanding RM49.68 oleh M40 dan RM55.49 oleh T20. Justeru, ketidakstabilan harga ayam akan menjadi isu nasional memandangkan ianya akan memberi kesan kepada semua golongan isi rumah terutamanya kepada golongan isi rumah berpendapatan rendah.

**Jadual 1: Komposisi Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Pendapatan Isi Rumah bagi Item Ayam kepada Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2019**

Kelas Pendapatan Isi Rumah <sup>2</sup>	Kos Sebulan (RM)	Komposisi (%)
Terendah 40% (B40)	39.89	6.6
Pertengahan 40% (M40)	49.68	6.0
Tertinggi 20% (T20)	55.49	4.8

### Inflasi Ayam

Sepanjang 2021, inflasi tertinggi bagi item ayam proses telah direkodkan pada bulan November 2021 iaitu 16.7 peratus<sup>3</sup>. Pada Februari 2021, inflasi ayam proses menurun 2.0 peratus kesan daripada pelaksanaan Skim Harga Maksimum Musim Perayaan (SHMMP) Tahun Baru Cina 2021. Walau bagaimanapun, harga kembali meningkat 5.9 peratus pada April 2021. Namun begitu, pelaksanaan SHMMP Hari Raya Puasa 2021 yang bermula 21 April 2021 hingga 20 Mei 2021 telah meredakan tekanan inflasi bagi item ayam proses pada Mei 2021 (0.1%). Pelaksanaan Perintah Kawalan Pegerakan (PKP) 3.0 dan penutupan operasi bagi sektor tidak perlu yang dilaksanakan pada Jun 2021 sedikit sebanyak telah meredakan tekanan inflasi ayam proses pada Jun 2021 (-4.5%). Pada masa yang sama, inflasi ayam proses pada Ogos 2021 telah merekodkan penurunan 0.2 peratus berbanding negatif 3.6 peratus pada Julai 2021.

Selain itu, inflasi bagi ayam pedaging dari perspektif Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) mencatatkan peningkatan yang selari dengan ayam proses. Pada April 2021, inflasi bagi ayam hidup merekodkan peningkatan 21.5 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya<sup>4</sup>. Pekali korelasi yang dicatatkan antara ayam pedaging dan ayam proses sepanjang 2021 adalah 0.7 dan ini

<sup>1</sup> Dapatan daripada Laporan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah, Malaysia, 2019

<sup>2</sup> Kelas Pendapatan Isi Rumah: Terendah 40% (B40) pendapatan isi rumah kurang daripada RM4,850; Pertengahan 40% (M40) pendapatan isi rumah antara RM4,850 hingga RM10,959 dan Tertinggi 20% (T20) pendapatan isi rumah lebih daripada RM10,960

<sup>3</sup> Berdasarkan data Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP)

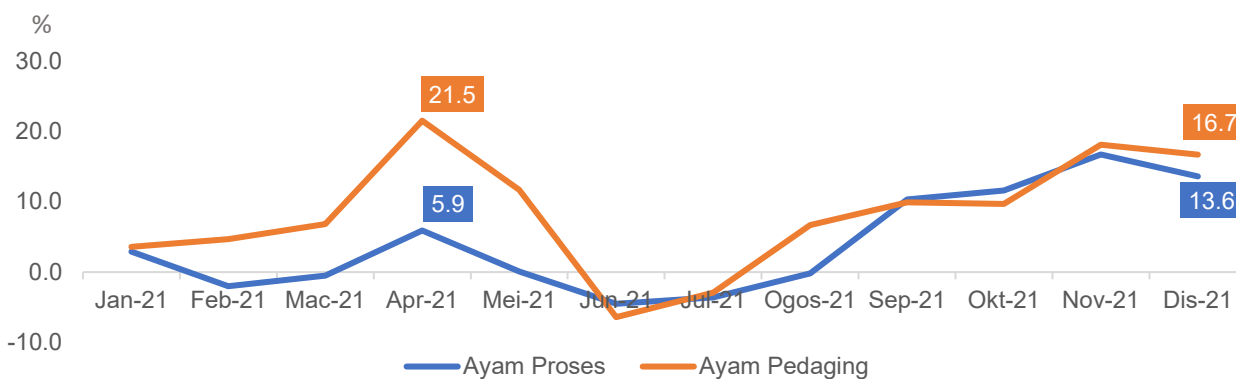
<sup>4</sup> Berdasarkan penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna Pengeluar (IHPR)

menunjukkan bahawa terdapat hubung kait yang kuat antara ayam proses dengan ayam pedaging<sup>5</sup>. Ini secara langsung telah memberikan kesan kepada trend perubahan harga ayam proses di peringkat runcit yang dibuktikan dengan pergerakan tingkat harga ayam proses seiring dengan peningkatan harga ayam pedaging di peringkat pengeluar atau peladang.

$$\text{Pekali korelasi, } r = \frac{n \times (\sum(X, Y) - (\sum(X) \times \sum(Y)))}{\sqrt{n \times (\sum(X^2) - \sum(X)^2) \times n \times (\sum(Y^2) - \sum(Y)^2)}}$$

$n = \text{Jan21, Feb21, ..., Dis21}$

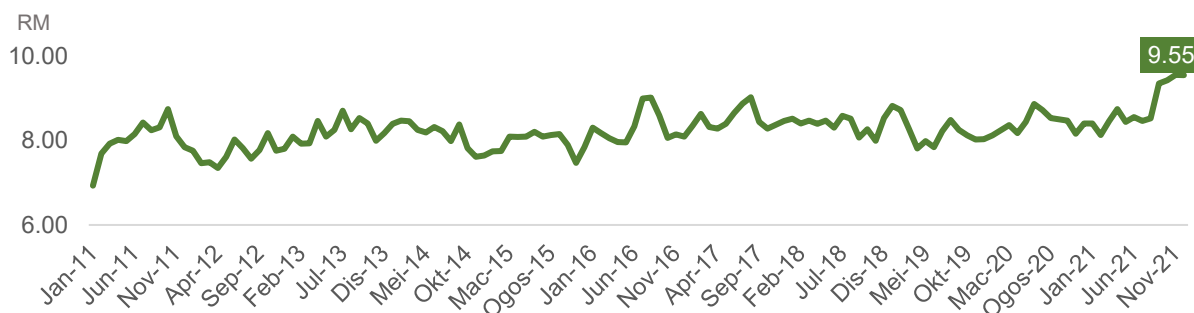
**Carta 1: Inflasi Ayam Pedaging dan Ayam Proses, Januari – Disember 2021**



**Purata Harga Ayam**

Pada November 2021, purata harga ayam proses mencatatkan peningkatan yang tertinggi dalam tempoh sedekad yang lalu iaitu sebanyak RM9.55 sekilogram. Bagi membendung kenaikan harga, Kementerian Perdagangan Dalam Negeri dan Hal Ehwal Pengguna (KPDNHEP) telah melaksanakan Skim Harga Maksimum selama dua bulan semasa PKP dan Skim Harga Maksimum Keluarga Malaysia (SHMKM) bermula Disember 2021.

**Carta 2: Harga Purata Ayam Proses, Januari – Disember 2021**



Kenaikan harga ayam pada tahun 2021 telah dipengaruhi oleh peningkatan ketara harga kos dedak ayam. Di samping itu, harga dedak ayam terus meningkat bermula Disember 2020 berikutan gangguan kepada rantaian bekalan jagung, gandum dan soya, memandangkan item-item ini

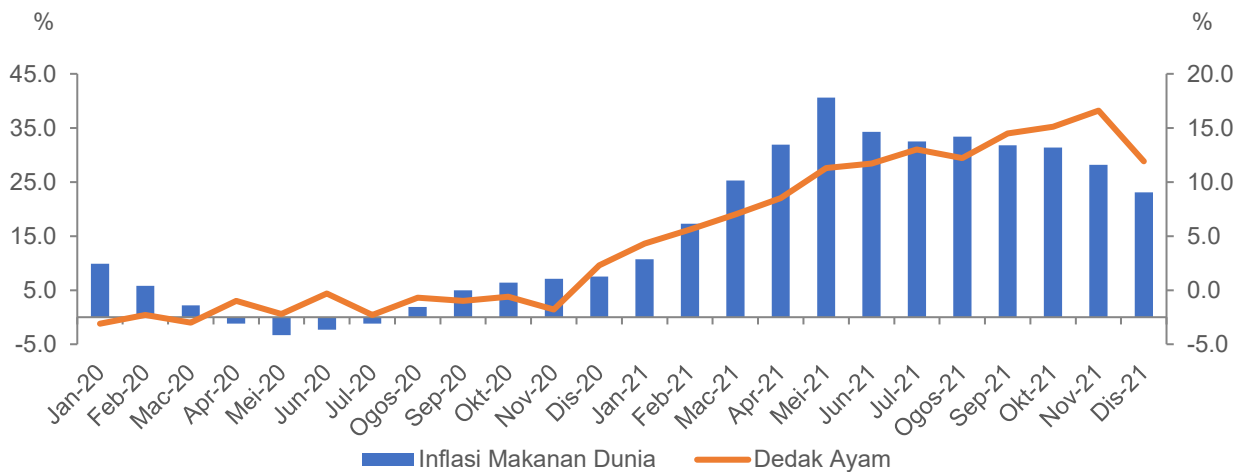
<sup>5</sup> Menurut artikel *User Guide to Correlation Coefficients* dari Akoglu (2018), 0.7 menunjukkan hubungan pekali korelasi yang kuat



merupakan komposisi terbesar dalam penyediaan dedak ayam. Selain itu, faktor cuaca yang tidak menentu di negara-negara pengeluar seperti Brazil, Argentina dan India secara tidak langsung mempengaruhi harga dedak ayam. Tambahan pula, dedak ayam adalah meliputi 70 peratus daripada kos pengeluaran ayam diikuti oleh kos anak ayam sehari (20.0%)<sup>6</sup>.

Peningkatan inflasi makanan pada 2021 juga turut dipengaruhi oleh peningkatan harga makanan global yang kebanyakannya merupakan input utama kepada produk makanan tempatan. Menurut laporan daripada *Food Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)*, indeks harga makanan dunia mencatatkan peningkatan yang tertinggi iaitu 40.6 peratus pada Mei 2021<sup>7</sup>. Kenaikan mendadak pada bulan Mei 2021 ini didorong oleh kenaikan indeks minyak sayuran (124.5%) ekoran daripada lonjakan permintaan terhadap biofuel. Ini diikuti oleh gula (57.3%), bijirin (36.6%), tenusu (28.0%) dan daging (10.0%). Peningkatan indeks bijirin adalah kesan daripada kemarau di Amerika Selatan yang menjejaskan hasil tanaman jagung dan kacang soya serta kopi dan gula. Permintaan tinggi oleh China memburukkan lagi tekanan bekalan bijirin dan meningkatkan kos pengeluaran ternakan global.

**Carta 3: Inflasi Makanan Dunia dan Inflasi Dedak Ayam, Januari 2020 – Disember 2021**



## Kesimpulan

Ketidaktentuan harga ayam akan menjadi isu nasional memandangkan ianya akan memberi kesan kepada semua golongan isi rumah terutamanya kepada golongan isi rumah berpendapatan rendah. Kerajaan telah melaksanakan pelbagai program intervensi bagi mengurangkan beban kewangan isi rumah. Sebagai contoh kerajaan telah mengawal harga barangan keperluan asas dan juga program bantuan kepada isi rumah yang terjejas sepanjang tahun 2020 hingga 2021<sup>8</sup>. Selain itu, isu kenaikan harga ayam di Malaysia perlu diselesaikan di peringkat ketersediaan bahan dedak ayam. Antara langkah yang boleh dilaksanakan adalah galakan penanaman jagung untuk bahan makanan ayam yang mana mengurangkan kebergantungan import bahan mentah itu daripada negara-negara

<sup>6</sup> Berdasarkan jurnal bertajuk “*Explain Why Malaysian Broiler Industry Facing Production Problem 2019*”, Nashowan & Anas, Universiti Putra Malaysia

<sup>7</sup> Dalam tempoh Januari 2020 hingga Disember 2021, indeks makanan dunia mula menunjukkan peningkatan bermula Ogos 2020 (1.9%). Sumber: *Food Price Index, Food Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)*,

<sup>8</sup> Contohnya, Bantuan Prihatin Rakyat 2020, Bantuan Keluarga Malaysia 2021, Bantuan Kehilangan Pendapatan dan Bantuan Khas Covid

lain. Berdasarkan data Perangkaan Perdagangan Antarabangsa, nilai import bagi bahan makanan ayam terutamanya jagung telah menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 38.8 peratus pada 2021 (RM2.1 bilion) berbanding nilai import pada 2020 (RM1.5 bilion)<sup>9</sup>.

### Rujukan

Laporan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2019, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

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Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Shaban, N. S., & Alabboodi, A. S. (2019). *Explain why Malaysian broiler industry facing production problem*. IJAR, 5(1), 301-308.

Akoglu, H. (2018). *User's guide to correlation coefficients*. *Turkish journal of emergency medicine*, 18(3), 91-93.

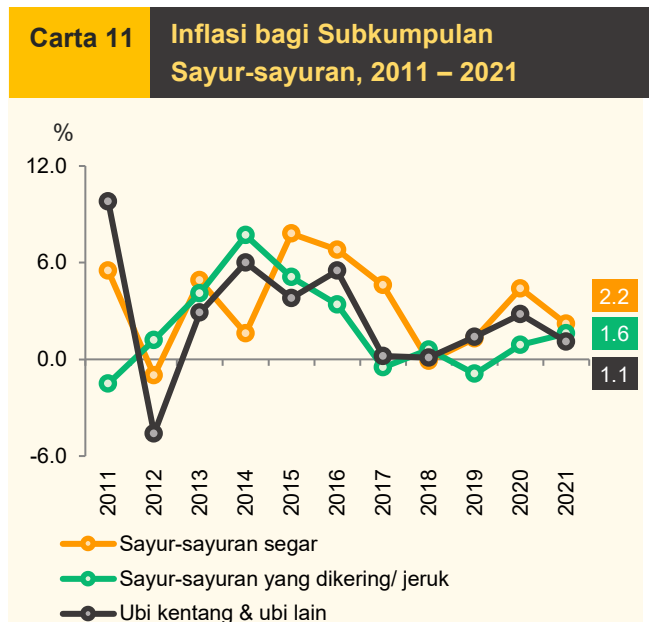
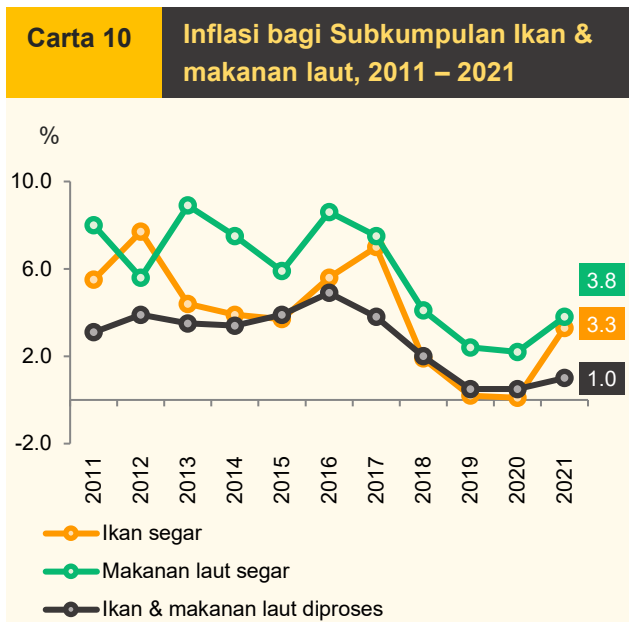
*Malaysia's External Trade Statistics*. (n.d.). METS ONLINE. <https://metsonline.dosm.gov.my/>

### Penafian:

Pandangan yang dikemukakan dalam rencana ini adalah pandangan penulis dan tidak semestinya mewakili Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM).

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<sup>9</sup> Data dijana daripada statistik atas talian Perangkaan Perdagangan Antarabangsa (METS ONLINE)



Subkumpulan Ikan & makanan laut mencatatkan kenaikan inflasi daripada 0.7 peratus (2020) kepada 3.1 peratus (2021). Subkumpulan ini merangkumi ikan segar, makanan laut segar dan ikan & makanan laut yang diproses. Inflasi bagi ikan segar meningkat dengan ketara iaitu kepada 3.3 peratus berbanding 0.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Antara item ikan segar yang menunjukkan kenaikan ketara adalah Cencaru (7.8%), Selar (6.8%), Selayang (6.7%) dan Kembong pelaling (5.9%). Selain itu, makanan laut segar juga mencatatkan peningkatan kepada 3.8 peratus berbanding 2.2 peratus pada tahun 2020 (**Carta 10**).

Subkumpulan Sayur-sayuran pula merekodkan peningkatan yang lebih perlahan pada tahun 2021 (2.1%) berbanding tahun sebelumnya (2020 : 4.1%). Peningkatan perlahan ini adalah disebabkan oleh peningkatan yang lebih rendah bagi kelas perbelanjaan sayur-sayuran segar (2.2%) berbanding tahun 2020 (4.4%). Antara item sayur-sayuran yang mencatatkan kenaikan ketara adalah Kailan (9.3%), Peria (9.2%), Kangkong (8.0%), Terung (6.9%) dan Bayam hijau (6.0%). Selain itu, kenaikan ini juga disumbangkan oleh peningkatan kelas perbelanjaan Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/dijeruk (1.6%) dan Ubi kentang & ubi lain (1.1%) (**Carta 11**).

## Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain

Jadual 3

Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain, 2020 – 2021

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	126.9	127.5	1.4	0.5
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	126.3	128.5	0.8	1.7
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	104.9	104.9	0.6	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api lain	84.5	93.0	-21.3	10.1

Inflasi bagi kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain meningkat 1.5 peratus pada tahun 2021 berbanding pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini adalah didorong oleh peningkatan ketara subkumpulan Elektrik, gas & bahan api lain yang meningkat 10.1 peratus. Ianya disebabkan oleh kesan penamatan diskaun elektrik yang diberikan kepada pengguna domestik Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB) di bawah PRIHATIN bermula pada April 2020 dan berakhir pada Disember 2020 (Jadual 3).

**RENCANA 2****Perbandingan Inflasi Bersubsidi dan Tanpa Subsidi: Kajian Kes Kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain**

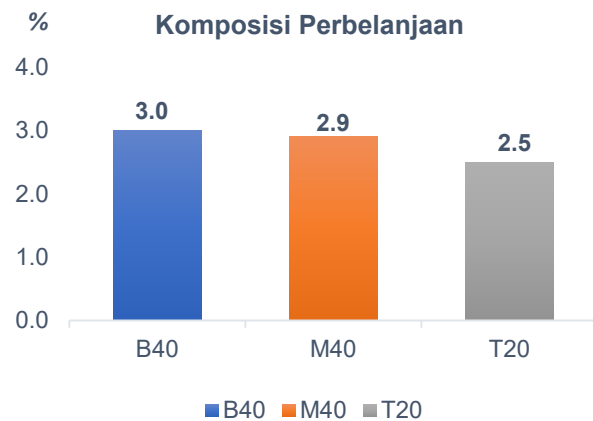
Siti Khairunnisa Salleh, Nur Fazlin Abdullah

Bahagian Perangkaan Harga, Pendapatan &amp; Perbelanjaan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Bermula pada Mac 2020, berikutan kenaikan kes COVID-19 di Malaysia, kerajaan telah melaksanakan Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan (PKP). Semasa pandemik kerajaan juga telah mengumumkan enam pakej rangsangan bermula Pakej Rangsangan Ekonomi Prihatin Rakyat (PRIHATIN) yang dilaksanakan pada April 2020 dan sehingga pengenalan kepada Pakej Perlindungan Rakyat & Pemulihan Ekonomi (PEMULIH) pada Julai 2021. Kajian ini dijalankan dengan menggunakan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) Malaysia bermula daripada Januari 2020 sehingga Disember 2021. Kajian ini bertujuan untuk memahami kesan lanjutan diskaun elektrik kepada pengguna domestik di bawah pakej rangsangan kerajaan terhadap IHP keseluruhan.

**Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah di Malaysia**

Majoriti isi rumah di Malaysia terjejas teruk akibat pelaksanaan PKP. Purata pendapatan isi rumah bulanan di Malaysia menurun 10.3 peratus pada 2020 kepada RM7,089 daripada RM7,901 pada 2019<sup>10</sup>. Berdasarkan komposisi perbelanjaan 2019, isi rumah di Malaysia membelanjakan 2.8 peratus daripada jumlah perbelanjaan untuk caj elektrik domestik dalam masa sebulan<sup>11</sup>. Namun begitu, kumpulan B40 memperuntukkan 3.0 peratus daripada jumlah perbelanjaan untuk bil elektrik berbanding hanya 2.9 peratus (M40) dan 2.5 peratus (T20)<sup>12</sup>. Kerajaan telah mengambil tindakan segera untuk meringankan beban rakyat Malaysia dengan memperkenalkan pelbagai program bantuan kerajaan sama ada dari segi kewangan atau barangan.



Kajian ini dijalankan dengan menggunakan IHP keseluruhan dan IHP bagi kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain yang diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sepanjang tahun 2020 hingga 2021. Simulasi ini dilaksanakan menggunakan data tarif elektrik oleh Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB) untuk 200 kWj dan 500 kWj. Manakala analisis simulasi adalah berdasarkan diskaun yang diberikan kepada pengguna bermula April 2020 hingga September 2021<sup>13</sup>.

$$\text{Tarif elektrik} = \% \text{Diskaun} \times \text{Caj Semasa RM (kw + kWj)} + \text{ICPT} + \text{Diskaun lain}$$

<sup>10</sup> Berdasarkan Laporan Anggaran Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Insiden Kemiskinan, Malaysia, 2020

<sup>11</sup> Data diperoleh dari Laporan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah, Malaysia, 2019

<sup>12</sup> Kelas Pendapatan Isi Rumah: Terendah 40% (B40) pendapatan isi rumah kurang daripada RM4,850; Pertengahan 40% (M40) pendapatan isi rumah antara RM4,850 hingga RM10,959 dan Tertinggi 20% (T20) pendapatan isi rumah lebih daripada RM10,960

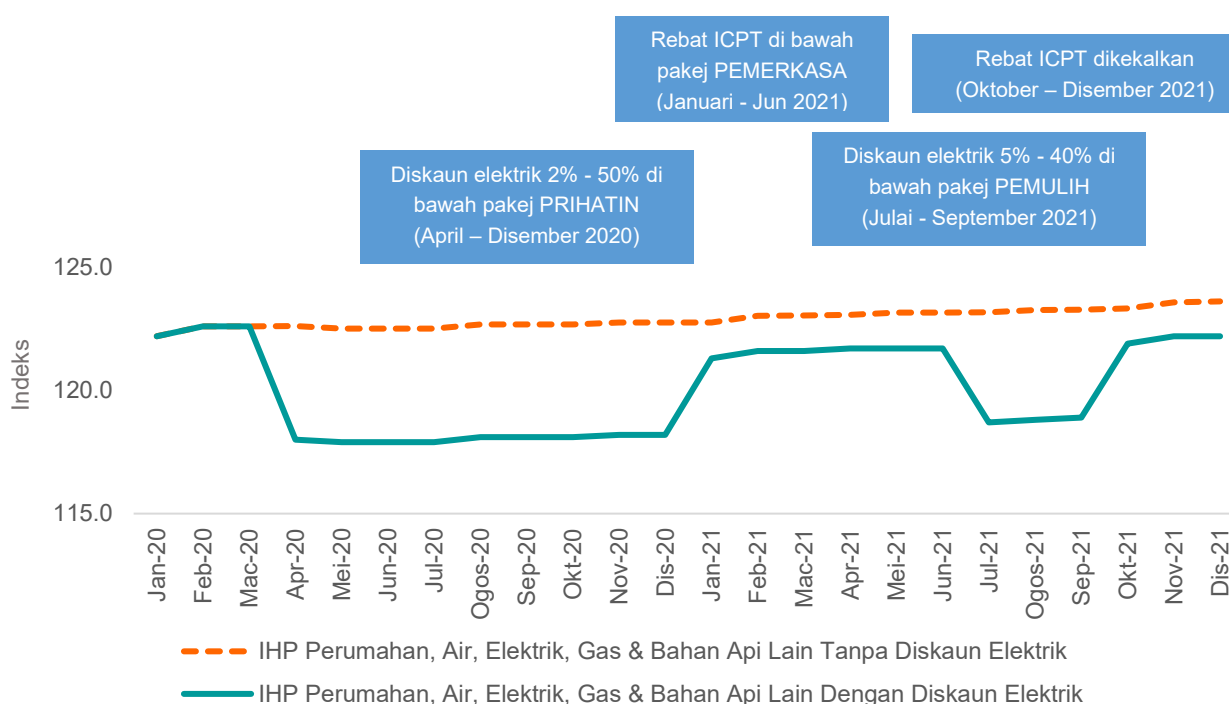
<sup>13</sup> Pada April hingga Disember 2020 diskaun elektrik sebanyak 2% - 50% di bawah pakej PRIHATIN, pada Januari hingga Jun 2021 diskaun elektrik sebanyak 2 sen/kWj rebat *Imbalance Cost Pass-Through* (ICPT) di bawah pakej PEMERKASA dan pada Julai hingga September 2021, 5% - 40% di bawah pakej PEMULIH.

Jadual 1: Harga Caj Elektrik 200 kWj dan 500 kWj

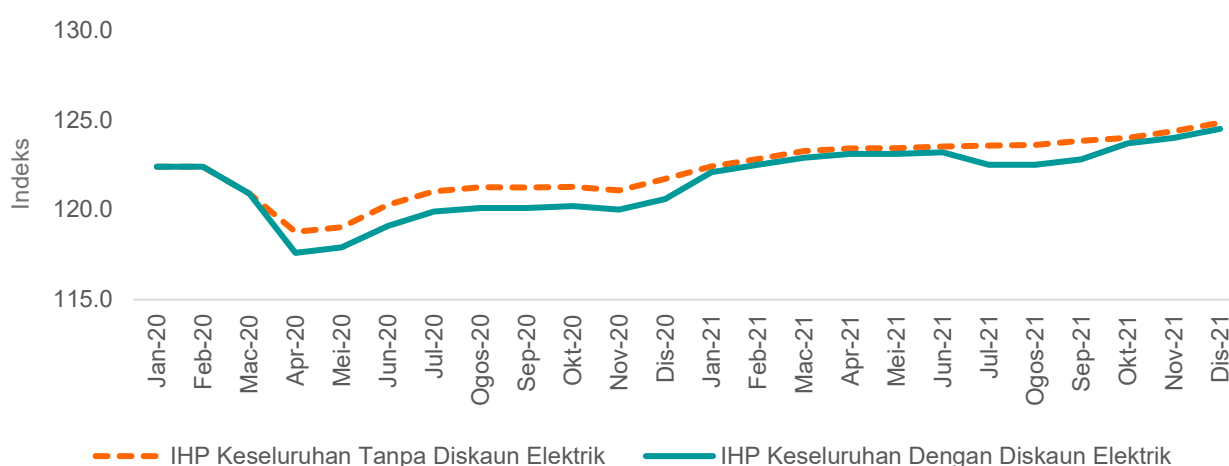
Penggunaan (kWj)	Tanpa Diskaun Elektrik (RM)	Diskaun Elektrik (PRIHATIN) (RM)	Rebat ICPT 2sen/ kWj (PEMERKASA) (RM)	Diskaun Elektrik (PEMULIH) (RM)	Rebat ICPT 2 sen/ kWj Dikekalkan (RM)
200	43.60	21.80	39.60	23.76	39.60
500	180.20	155.62	170.20	155.79	173.08

Hasil kajian menunjukkan bahawa IHP bagi kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain dengan tidak mengambil kira diskaun elektrik menunjukkan peningkatan yang ketara berbanding IHP selepas pemberian diskaun diberikan kepada pengguna domestik mengikut tempoh tertentu pada tahun 2020 sehingga 2021.

Carta 1: IHP Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Tanpa dan Dengan Diskaun Elektrik, Januari 2020 – Disember 2021



Carta 2: IHP Keseluruhan Tanpa dan Dengan Diskaun Elektrik, Januari 2020 – Disember 2021



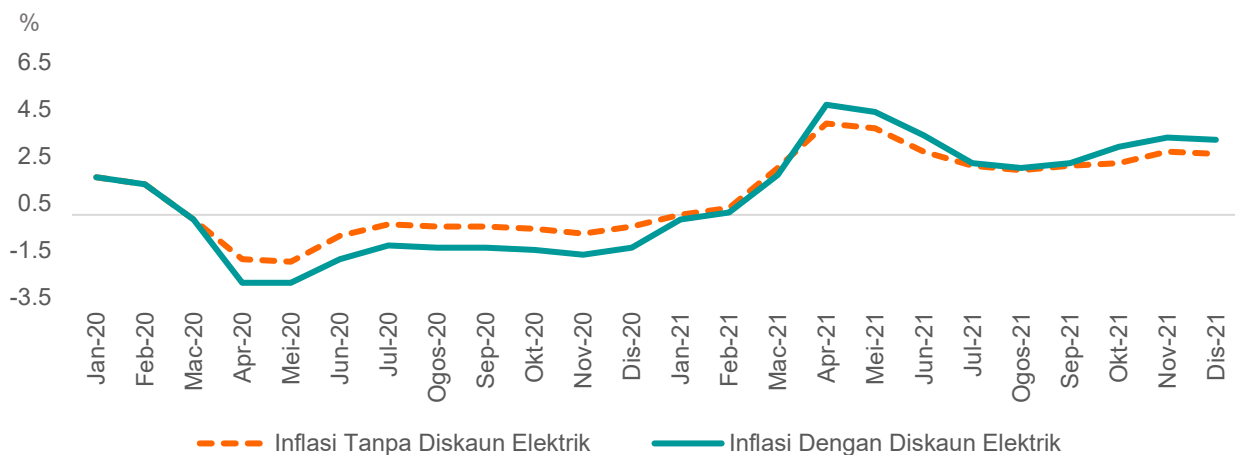
## Kesimpulan

Jurang IHP dengan dan tanpa diskaun elektrik menunjukkan bahawa IHP kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain adalah lebih ketara (3.1 mata indeks) berbanding dengan IHP keseluruhan (0.7 mata indeks). Ini menunjukkan bahawa diskaun elektrik memberi impak yang lebih kepada kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain. Di samping itu, berdasarkan penemuan Husaini DH et al. (2019) menunjukkan bahawa harga minyak dan subsidi tenaga adalah faktor yang signifikan dalam mempengaruhi corak harga.

$$\text{Jurang IHP} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n |\text{IHP (tanpa diskaun elektrik)}_i - \text{IHP (dengan diskaun elektrik)}_i|}{n}$$

$i = \text{April 2020, Mei 2020, ... , Disember 2021}$

**Carta 3: Inflasi tanpa dan dengan Diskaun Elektrik, Januari 2020 – Disember 2021**



Inflasi keseluruhan yang dicatatkan pada April 2020 tanpa diskaun elektrik menurun dengan kadar yang lebih perlahan (-1.9%) berbanding inflasi dengan diskaun elektrik (-2.9%). Pelaksanaan pakej rangsangan kerajaan khususnya sepanjang tahun 2020 hingga 2021 telah meredakan inflasi secara tidak langsung dapat membantu meringankan beban perbelanjaan 8.0 juta isi rumah di Malaysia.

## Rujukan

Laporan Anggaran Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Insiden Kemiskinan 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

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## Penafian:

Pandangan yang dikemukakan dalam rencana ini adalah pandangan penulis dan tidak semestinya mewakili Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM).

## Pengangkutan

**Jadual 4 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Pengangkutan, 2020 – 2021**

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
Pembelian kenderaan	95.4	94.8	-0.9	-0.6
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	103.0	117.5	-12.5	14.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	123.3	119.1	7.3	-3.4

Inflasi bagi Pengangkutan pula menunjukkan peningkatan dua digit pada tahun 2021 (11.0%) berbanding pada tahun 2020 (-10.0%). Kenaikan ini disebabkan oleh kenaikan subkumpulan Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian sebanyak 14.1 peratus berbanding kadar negatif yang direkodkan pada tahun 2020 (-12.5%) (**Jadual 4**).

Peningkatan ketara purata harga minyak mentah dunia Brent pada tahun 2021 (66.5%) daripada AS\$42.30 per tong (2020) kepada AS\$70.44 per tong (2021) telah memberi kesan terus kepada kenaikan harga Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON97, Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95 dan Diesel.

Purata harga Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON97 pada tahun 2021 menunjukkan peningkatan tertinggi sepanjang 10 tahun dengan kenaikan sebanyak 32.9 peratus (2021: RM2.65/ liter) berbanding tahun sebelumnya (2020: RM1.99/ liter). Selain itu, purata harga Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95 turut meningkat 21.1 peratus kepada RM2.03 per liter berbanding RM1.67 pada tahun sebelumnya, manakala purata harga Diesel meningkat 18.6 peratus kepada RM2.14 per liter daripada RM1.80 seperti yang direkodkan pada tahun sebelumnya.

**Jadual 5 Purata Harga dan Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Bahan Api, 2010 – 2021**

Year	Minyak Mentah, Brent		Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON97		Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95		Diesel	
	AS\$/ Tong	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%
2010	79.64	-	2.16	-	1.82	-	1.73	-
2011	110.94	39.3	2.72	25.8	1.90	4.3	1.80	4.1
2012	111.97	0.9	2.86	5.2	1.90	0.0	1.80	0.0
2013	108.86	-2.8	2.79	-2.3	1.97	3.5	1.87	3.7
2014	98.94	-9.1	2.78	-0.3	2.15	9.2	2.05	10.0
2015	52.37	-47.1	2.33	-16.5	1.98	-8.0	1.92	-6.5
2016	44.05	-15.9	2.11	-9.2	1.76	-10.8	1.62	-15.5
2017	54.39	23.5	2.45	16.0	2.17	23.0	2.09	29.0
2018	71.07	30.7	2.59	5.5	2.21	2.0	2.20	4.9
2019	64.03	-9.9	2.55	-1.3	2.06	-6.7	2.18	-0.9
2020	42.30	-33.9	1.99	-22.0	1.67	-18.9	1.80	-17.1
2021	70.44	66.5	2.65	32.9	2.03	21.1	2.14	18.6



## Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

**Jadual 6** Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, 2020 – 2021

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	116.0	121.2	0.4	4.5
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	92.0	91.7	-0.1	-0.3
Perkakas isi rumah	106.1	107.0	0.3	0.8
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	108.0	108.0	-0.4	0.0
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	109.0	110.0	0.8	0.9
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	124.6	125.3	0.2	0.6

Inflasi bagi Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah meningkat kepada 1.6 peratus pada tahun 2021 dengan semua subkumpulan menunjukkan peningkatan kecuali subkumpulan Kain untuk hiasan rumah (-0.3%). Peningkatan bagi subkumpulan Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain (4.5%) merupakan penyumbang utama dalam kenaikan kumpulan ini. Kenaikan harga bahan binaan seperti papan, besi dan paip PVC secara langsung telah memberi kesan kepada kenaikan subkumpulan ini. Kelas perbelanjaan Perabot & hiasan rumah yang menyumbang 24.0 peratus kepada keseluruhan wajaran bagi kumpulan ini telah meningkat sebanyak 5.1 peratus berbanding tahun 2020 (0.5%). Pada September 2021, item Katil besi telah merekodkan peningkatan dua digit 11.3 peratus dan peningkatan ini berterusan sehingga Disember 2021 (16.4%) (**Jadual 6**).

## INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGERI

Pada 2021, kesemua negeri menunjukkan peningkatan dalam inflasi di mana tujuh negeri menunjukkan peningkatan melepasi paras inflasi nasional 2.5 peratus. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Terengganu (3.4%). Sementara itu, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur (2.0%) dan Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan (1.6%) merupakan dua negeri yang mempunyai peningkatan yang paling rendah (**Carta 12**).

Peningkatan inflasi di Terengganu disumbangkan terutamanya oleh Pengangkutan (14.8%) dan Makanan & Minuman (2.2%). Dari aspek penggunaan, kedua-dua kumpulan ini menyumbang sebanyak 51.0 peratus kepada perbelanjaan Terengganu.

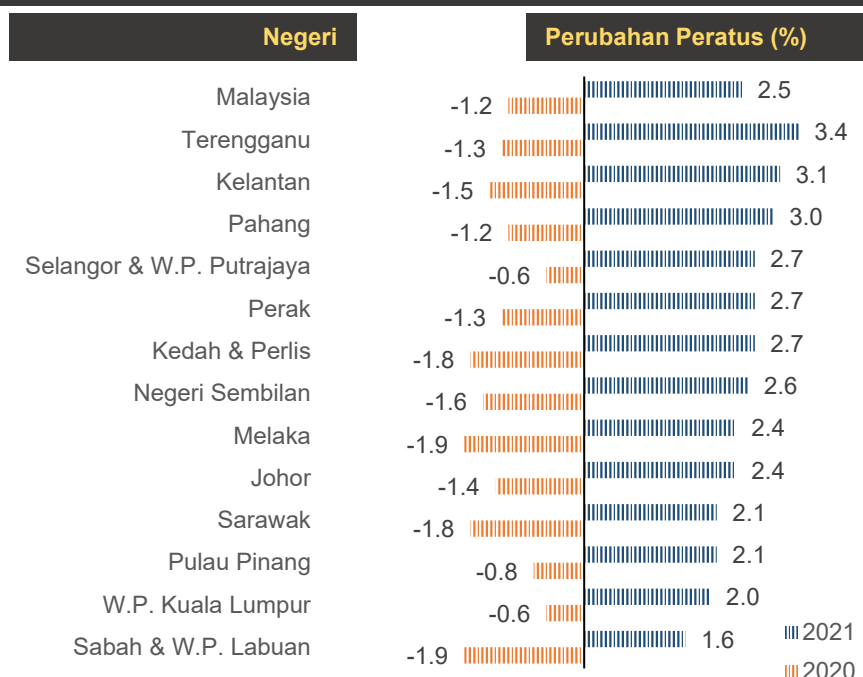
Sementara itu, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur merekodkan inflasi di bawah paras inflasi nasional iaitu 2.0 peratus. Ini disebabkan oleh peningkatan yang lebih perlahan bagi kumpulan Pengangkutan (7.6%) berbanding negeri lain. Kenaikan tahun ke tahun 21.1 peratus bagi purata harga Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95 telah memberi kesan kepada peningkatan kumpulan Pengangkutan di seluruh Malaysia. Walau bagaimanapun, ia tidak memberi kesan yang ketara kepada peningkatan inflasi di Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur berikutan sumbangan yang lebih rendah Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95 (5.0%) kepada inflasi negeri ini. Isi rumah di Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur mempunyai pilihan pengangkutan selain pengangkutan persendirian seperti komuter dan Transit Aliran Ringan (LRT) untuk tujuan perjalanan.

Di Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, peningkatan inflasi 1.6 peratus adalah sebahagian besarnya disumbangkan oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman (0.6%). Ini disebabkan oleh peningkatan yang lebih kecil bagi subkumpulan Daging (1.3%) dan Beras, roti & bijirin lain (0.4%) berbanding negeri yang lain.

Kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan bagi inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.4%) diikuti oleh Pahang (2.3%), Terengganu (2.2%), Kelantan (2.1%), Johor (1.8%) dan Perak (1.8%). Peningkatan ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga ayam, telur, minyak masak dan ikan & makanan laut pada tahun 2021 berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman nasional iaitu 1.7 peratus pada tahun 2021 (**Jadual 7**).

Carta 12

## Inflasi mengikut Negeri, 2020 – 2021



W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan

Jadual 7

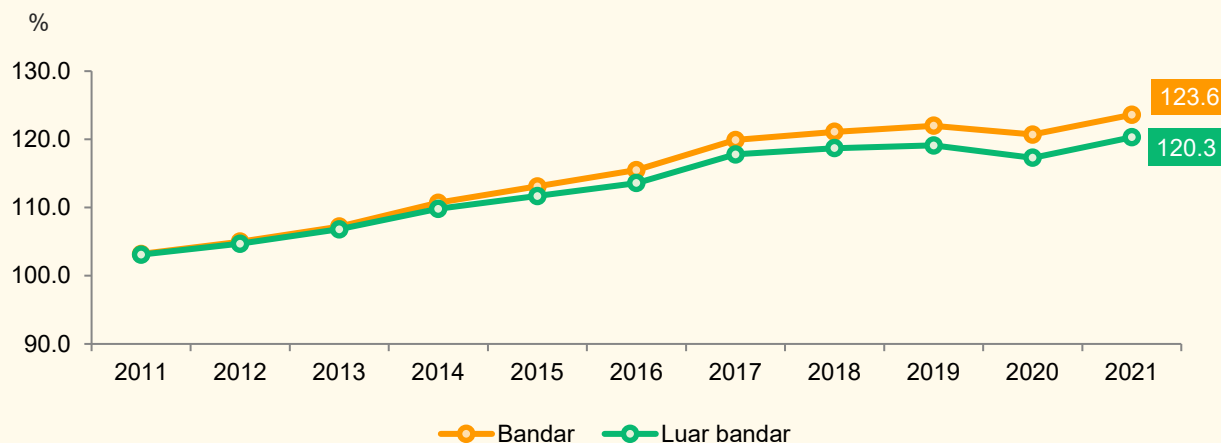
**Inflasi bagi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman; Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain dan Pengangkutan mengikut Negeri, 2020 – 2021**

Negeri	Makanan & Minuman		Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain		Pengangkutan	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Malaysia	1.3	1.7	-1.7	1.5	-10.0	11.0
Johor	1.5	1.8	-1.8	1.6	-11.3	11.2
Kedah & Perlis	0.7	1.2	-3.4	2.5	-9.6	10.4
Kelantan	0.9	2.1	-3.3	2.4	-11.0	13.2
Melaka	0.7	1.4	-3.3	2.4	-9.7	9.4
Negeri Sembilan	1.2	1.6	-3.1	2.6	-11.8	11.7
Pahang	1.4	2.3	-3.1	2.6	-12.1	13.2
Pulau Pinang	1.3	1.1	-1.0	2.2	-11.3	12.1
Perak	1.6	1.8	-3.4	2.4	-10.8	11.7
Selangor & W.P. Putrajaya	2.0	2.4	-1.4	1.7	-8.4	10.2
Terengganu	1.4	2.2	-3.2	2.1	-11.1	14.8
Sabah & W.P. Labuan	0.2	0.6	-2.2	-1.1	-10.9	12.7
Sarawak	0.6	1.1	-1.8	-0.5	-13.6	15.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.8	-7.4	7.6

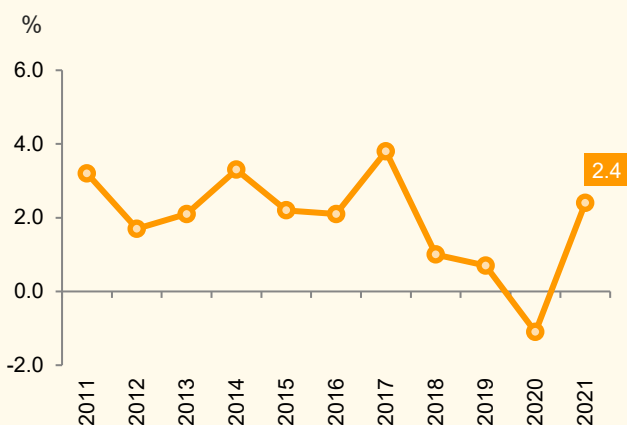
## INFLASI BANDAR & LUAR BANDAR

Inflasi sering diandaikan mempengaruhi semua individu dalam keadaan yang sama. Secara amnya, perbezaan dalam corak perbelanjaan oleh isi rumah bandar dan luar bandar serta perbezaan kenaikan harga bagi sesuatu barang dan perkhidmatan boleh memberi kesan yang berbeza kepada kadar inflasi. Paras harga barang dan perkhidmatan di kawasan bandar dan luar bandar ini boleh dinilai melalui peningkatan mata indeks setiap tahun. **Carta 10** menunjukkan IHP di kawasan bandar meningkat lebih tinggi berbanding IHP di kawasan luar bandar bagi tahun 2011 hingga 2021. Ini jelas menunjukkan bahawa harga barangan di kawasan bandar adalah lebih tinggi berbanding harga di kawasan luar bandar.

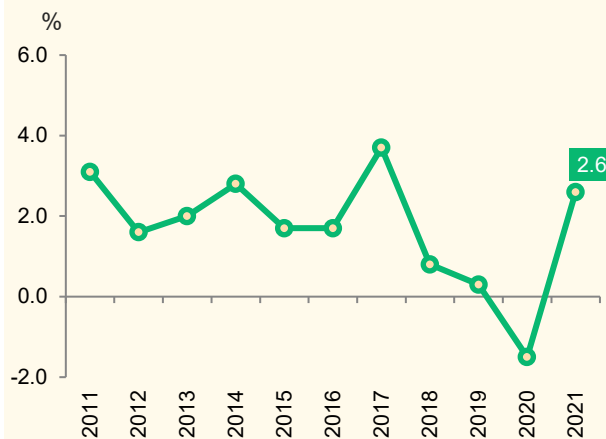
**Carta 13** Siri Masa IHP bagi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2011 – 2021



**Carta 14** Inflasi bagi Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011 – 2021



**Carta 15** Inflasi bagi Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2011 – 2021



Daripada sudut inflasi, inflasi kawasan bandar yang mengukur perubahan harga bagi kumpulan barang dan perkhidmatan yang dibelanjakan oleh isi rumah di kawasan bandar menunjukkan peningkatan 2.4 peratus berbanding negatif 1.1 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Antara penyumbang utama kepada peningkatan indeks keseluruhan ini adalah Pengangkutan (10.9%); Makanan & Minuman (1.8%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (1.8%) dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (1.6%).

Selain itu, inflasi di kawasan luar bandar mencatatkan peningkatan 2.6 peratus pada 2021 berbanding negatif 1.5 peratus pada 2020. Peningkatan indeks keseluruhan ini dipengaruhi oleh Pengangkutan (12.1%), Makanan & Minuman (1.6%), Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api (1.3%), Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (0.6%) dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (0.6%) (**Jadual 8**).

Jadual 8

## Indeks dan Inflasi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar Mengikut Kumpulan Utama, 2020 – 2021

Kumpulan Utama	Bandar				Luar Bandar			
	2020		2021		2020		2021	
	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>120.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Makanan & Minuman	137.0	1.4	139.4	1.8	127.5	0.9	129.6	1.6
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	166.2	0.4	167.2	0.6	174.4	0.1	174.7	0.2
Pakaian & Kasut	91.9	-0.9	91.4	-0.5	98.9	-0.5	98.9	0.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	120.1	-1.6	122.0	1.6	114.7	-2.5	116.2	1.3
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	118.0	0.3	120.1	1.8	111.6	0.1	112.3	0.6
Kesihatan	125.1	1.1	125.6	0.4	120.4	1.7	121.0	0.5
Pengangkutan	103.2	-9.8	114.4	10.9	100.0	-11.2	112.1	12.1
Komunikasi	97.3	1.1	97.3	0.0	98.6	1.0	98.7	0.1
Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	112.2	0.4	112.8	0.5	112.4	0.8	112.7	0.3
Pendidikan	121.7	1.1	121.9	0.2	115.5	0.5	115.7	0.2
Restoran & Hotel	133.9	0.4	134.5	0.4	125.2	0.7	125.5	0.2
Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	116.0	2.7	116.5	0.4	115.8	2.2	116.5	0.6

## INFLASI SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN, BANDAR DAN LUAR BANDAR

Indeks Makanan & Minuman di kawasan bandar meningkat 1.8 peratus kepada 139.4 pada 2021 berbanding 137.0 pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh subkumpulan Minyak & lemak (3.5%); Daging (3.3%); Ikan & makanan laut (3.0); Susu, keju & telur (2.4%) dan Keluaran makanan tidak terkelas di tempat lain (2.4%).

Di samping itu, indeks Makanan & Minuman bagi kawasan luar bandar mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 1.6 peratus kepada 129.6 berbanding 127.5 pada 2020. Antara subkumpulan yang mencatatkan kenaikan indeks adalah Ikan & makanan laut (3.5%); Daging (2.7%); Sayur-sayuran (2.3%); Minyak & lemak (2.2%) dan Susu, keju & telur (1.9%) (**Jadual 9**).

Jadual 9

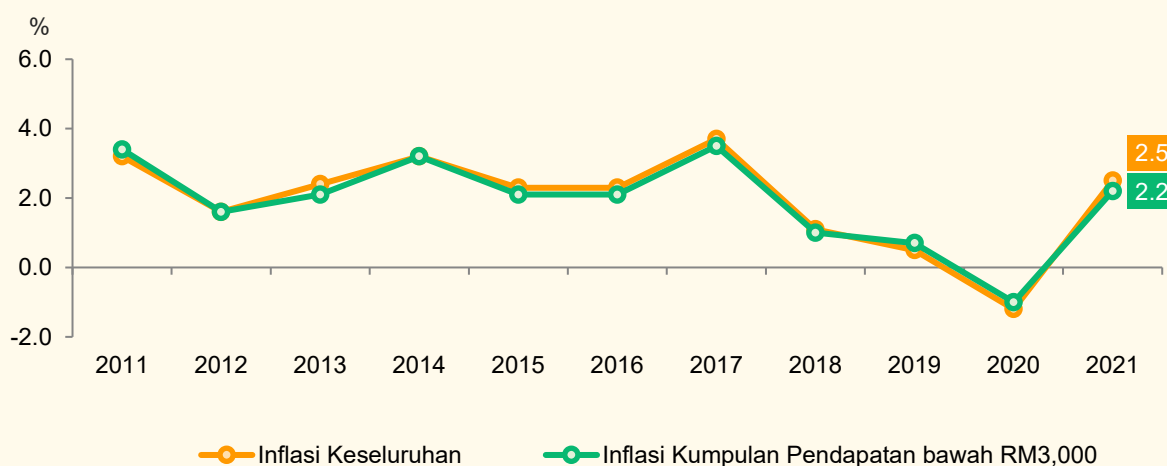
## Indeks dan Inflasi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar mengikut Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman, 2020 – 2021

Subkumpulan	Bandar			Luar Bandar		
	2020	2021	%	2020	2021	%
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	<b>137.0</b>	<b>139.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>129.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Makanan di Rumah	133.5	136.3	2.1	127.0	129.6	2.0
Beras, roti & bijirin lain	113.1	113.7	0.5	108.5	109.3	0.7
Daging	127.6	131.8	3.3	123.2	126.5	2.7
Ikan & makanan laut	158.0	162.8	3.0	142.6	147.6	3.5
Susu, keju & telur	124.4	127.4	2.4	124.1	126.5	1.9
Minyak & lemak	119.7	123.9	3.5	119.0	121.6	2.2
Buah-buahan	138.9	140.2	0.9	121.1	121.7	0.5
Sayur-sayuran	139.8	142.6	2.0	139.5	142.7	2.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	132.3	132.7	0.3	137.0	137.3	0.2
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	136.8	140.1	2.4	131.9	134.2	1.7
Makanan di luar rumah	144.8	147.0	1.5	131.5	132.8	1.0
<b>Kopi, teh, koko &amp; minuman bukan alkohol</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

## INFLASI KUMPULAN PENDAPATAN DI BAWAH RM3,000

Carta 16

## Inflasi Keseluruhan dan Inflasi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, 2011 - 2021



Inflasi bagi kumpulan pendapatan di bawah RM3,000 meningkat 2.2 peratus pada 2021 berbanding 2020 (-1.0%), 0.3 mata peratus di bawah inflasi keseluruhan 2021. Kumpulan Pengangkutan menyumbang peningkatan tertinggi, 13.3 peratus berbanding negatif 12.0 peratus

yang rekodkan pada tahun 2020. Faktor utama peningkatan ini adalah disebabkan oleh kesan asas berikutan penetapan harga Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95 pada Mac 2021 kepada RM2.05 per liter.

Ini diikuti oleh Makanan & Minuman (1.9%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (1.5%) dan Perumahan, Air; Elektrik; Gas dan Bahan Api Lain (1.1%). Manakala Restoran & Hotel dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan masing-masing mencatatkan kenaikan 0.7 peratus. Kesihatan dan Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan masing-masing merekodkan kenaikan 0.5 peratus. Sementara itu, Komunikasi kekal tidak berubah. Pakaian & Kasut dan Pendidikan masing-masing merekodkan penurunan marginal 0.4 peratus dan 0.1 peratus (**Jadual 10**).

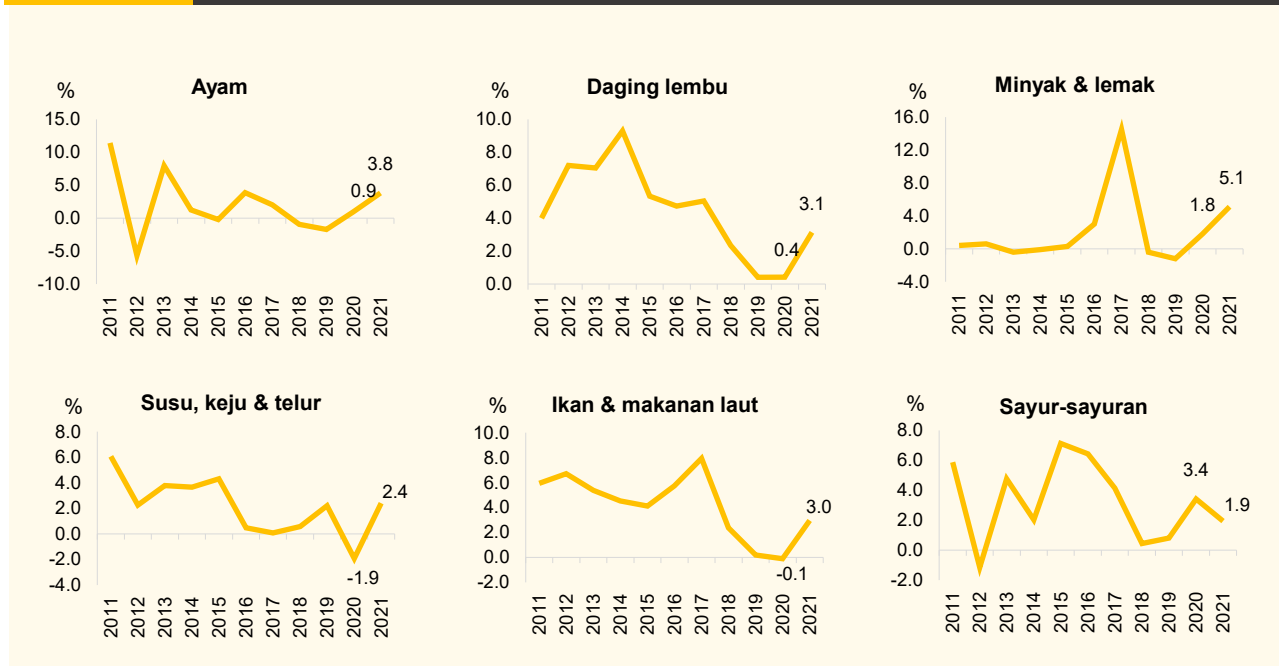
Kenaikan Makanan & Minuman adalah disebabkan oleh beberapa faktor yang melibatkan isu global dan domestik. Antaranya, peningkatan harga ayam dan telur ayam yang melebihi harga purata pada tahun 2020. Ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh peningkatan kos bahan mentah seperti kacang soya dan jagung serta pertukaran mata wang asing selain faktor permintaan dan bekalan. Selain itu, harga barangan makanan terutamanya ikan & makanan laut juga terkesan berikutan faktor cuaca buruk. Minyak masak juga mengalami kenaikan berikutan peningkatan harga minyak sawit yang mana mendorong kepada kenaikan kumpulan Makanan & Minuman.

**Jadual 10****Inflasi bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, 2020 – 2021**

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>123.7</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Makanan & Minuman	132.8	135.3	1.1	1.9
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	173.8	174.2	0.2	0.2
Pakaian & Kasut	94.6	94.2	-0.7	-0.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	117.0	118.3	-1.8	1.1
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	111.9	113.6	-0.2	1.5
Kesihatan	123.8	124.4	1.2	0.5
Pengangkutan	99.7	113.0	-12.0	13.3
Komunikasi	97.2	97.2	0.9	0.0
Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	113.0	113.6	0.8	0.5
Pendidikan	117.0	116.9	0.8	-0.1
Restoran & Hotel	135.0	135.9	1.0	0.7
Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	116.2	117.0	1.7	0.7

Carta 17

## Inflasi Makanan Terpilih bagi Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, 2011 – 2021



## INFLASI TANPA BAHAN API

Inflasi tanpa bahan api meliputi semua barang dan perkhidmatan kecuali Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95, Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON97 dan Diesel. Inflasi ini meningkat 1.2 peratus pada 2021 berbanding 0.4 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

## INFLASI TERAS

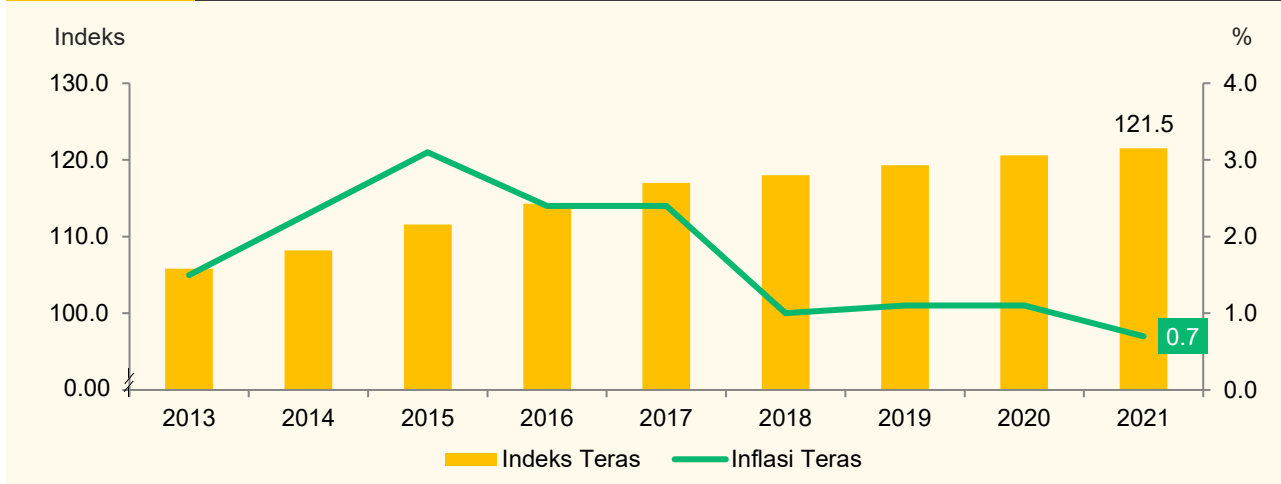
Inflasi teras mengukur perubahan dalam harga barang dan perkhidmatan, tidak termasuk makanan segar yang harganya tidak menentu serta harga barangan kawalan oleh kerajaan. Pada 2021, inflasi ini meningkat lebih perlahan 0.7 peratus berbanding 1.1 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun sebelumnya.

Peningkatan tertinggi inflasi teras adalah terutamanya disumbangkan oleh Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (1.6%) diikuti oleh Makanan & Minuman (1.3%); Pengangkutan (0.7%) dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (0.6%) (**Carta 18**).



Carta 18

## Siri Masa Indeks Teras dan Inflasi Teras, 2013 – 2021

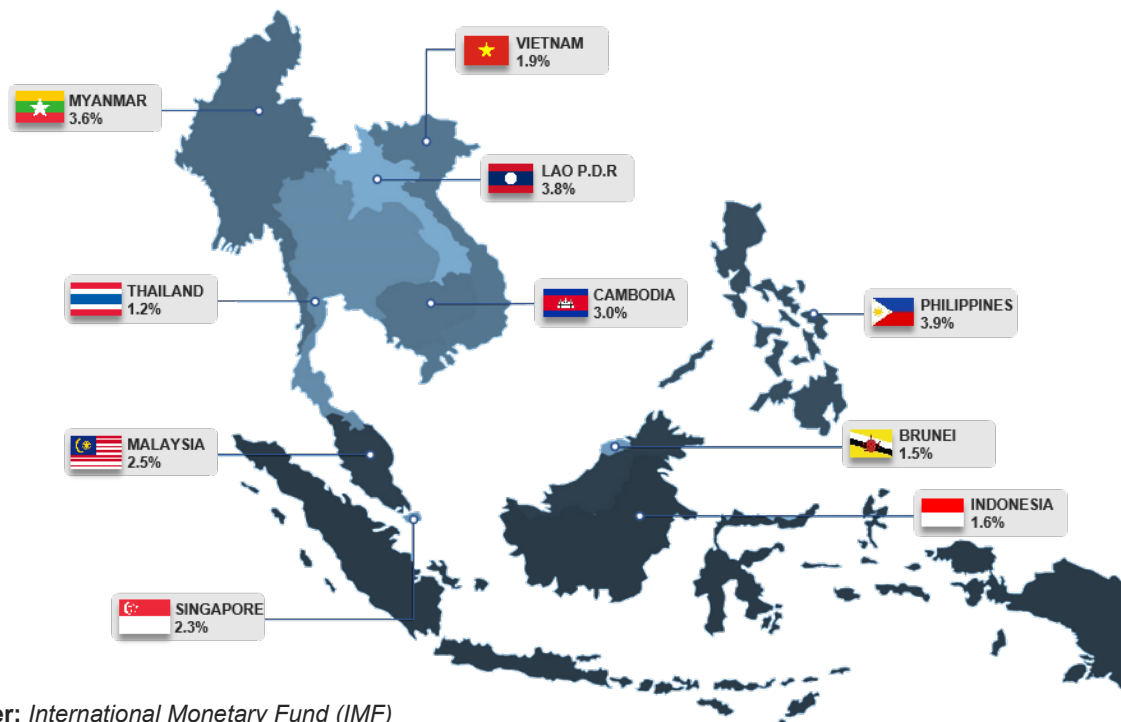


## INFLASI DI NEGARA ASEAN

Inflasi bagi kesemua negara ASEAN mencatatkan peningkatan pada tahun 2021 antara 1.2 peratus dan 3.9 peratus. Philippines mencatatkan kadar inflasi tertinggi iaitu 3.9 peratus, diikuti oleh Lao P.D.R (3.8%), Myanmar (3.6%) dan Cambodia (3.0%). Sementara itu, Thailand mencatatkan inflasi terendah sebanyak 1.2 peratus. Lima negara termasuk Thailand telah mencatatkan peningkatan yang lebih rendah dari Malaysia (2.5%). Singapore, Vietnam, Indonesia dan Brunei masing-masing mencatatkan kenaikan sebanyak 2.3 peratus, 1.9 peratus, 1.6 peratus dan 1.5 peratus.

Rajah 1

## Inflasi Mengikut Negara ASEAN, 2021



Sumber: International Monetary Fund (IMF)

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## INTRODUCTION

*The COVID-19 pandemic affects the daily lives of community. In this regard, community have no choice but to try their best to adapt the new norms. To mitigate the impact of COVID-19, the government introduced a National Recovery Plan (NRP) in 15 June 2021. NRP is a recovery plan that focuses on strategies for the country to emerge from the COVID-19 threat safely and systematically. The phases outlined are focused on easing the burden on the capacity of the public health system, reopening the economic sector and allowing social activities to resume operations.*

*In addition, the government's efforts to implement the National COVID-19 Immunisation Programme (PICK) widely through the provision of free vaccines to all Malaysians can help restore businesses as well as consumers' confidence. Starting August 2021, the government allows the operation of the distribution trade sector involving 11 types of economic activities including car wash, electrical and electronics, household goods and kitchen appliances, car accessories and barbershop.*

*At the end of September 2021, business activities such as grocery stores, mini markets, restaurants, petrol stations and convenience stores were allowed to operate from 6 am to 12 am. Tourist centers, spa business, wellness center and recreational activities (zoo, aquarium, snorkeling) are also allowed to operate as an initiative to spur country's economic growth.*

*The series of government assistance through various stimulus packages provided has to a certain extent showed the government's commitment in easing the burden of the people and businesses that are still affected by the COVID-19 pandemic. The government has also introduced various assistance initiatives such as the Prihatin Rakyat Economic Stimulus Package (PRIHATIN), National Economic Recovery Plan (PENJANA), Kita Prihatin Economic Stimulus Package (KITA PRIHATIN) and in 2021 the Perlindungan Ekonomi dan Rakyat Malaysia (PERMAI), The Strategic Programme to Empower People and the Economy (PEMERKASA), and the National People's Well-Being and Economic Recovery Package (PEMULIH). All these were implemented to maintain the well-being and welfare of the people as well as continuity of businesses towards economic recovery.*

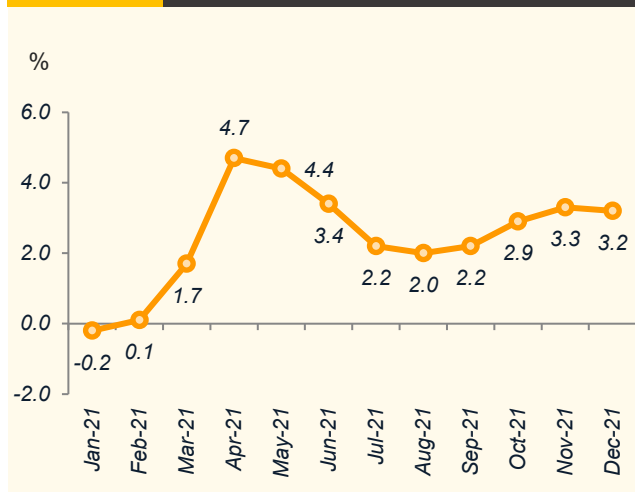
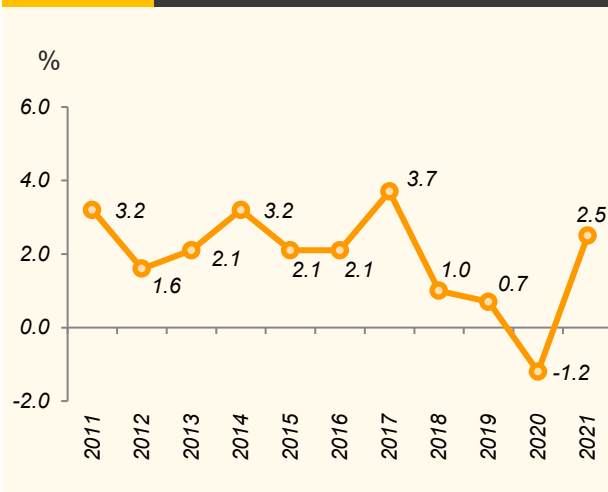
## HEADLINE INFLATION

*The implementation of Movement Control Order (MCO) 2.0 and 3.0 in early and mid-2021 has caused the inflation rate to increase significantly to 2.5 per cent as compared to 2020, negative 1.2 per cent. The inflation rate increased to the highest level of 4.7 per cent in April 2021 as a result of the lower base effect last year, which recorded a significant increase mainly by the group of Transport as well as an increase in the prices of miscellaneous goods.*

*Other factors such as the rise of chicken prices above the 2020 average price are due to the rise of price of animal feedstuff. This is in line with the increase of global raw material market prices. The transition of the Northeast Monsoon at the end of 2021 which caused floods and landslides in several states in Peninsular Malaysia has led to the increases in food prices especially for vegetables and fish & seafood. The incline in cooking oil prices attributed to increase in crude palm oil prices as well as the increase in vegetable prices due to labour shortage and uncertainty weather at the end of 2021 also contributed to the increase in headline inflation.*

*In addition, the discontinuation of the monthly electricity bill discounts given to domestic consumers under the PEMULIH which was implemented for three months and ended in September 2021 also exert upward pressure to the national inflation in 2021.*

*The interstate travel bans were lifted and all economics sectors were reopened starting 11 October 2021. This contributed to the country's economic recovery, especially in the distribution and retail sectors. In November 2021, the inflation showed an increase of 3.3 per cent. The significant was recorded by Food & Beverages group at 2.7 per cent with all subgroups registered an incline between 0.7 per cent to 9.3 per cent. The rise in vegetable prices was due to several factors that include weather, increase in cost of fertilisers and rearrangement of business strategy which influenced production. The incline in headline inflation in December 2021 (3.2%), was also driven mainly by the increase in Transport group (9.5%); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (3.4%); Food & Beverages (3.2%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (2.7%) and Restaurants & Hotels (1.3%).*

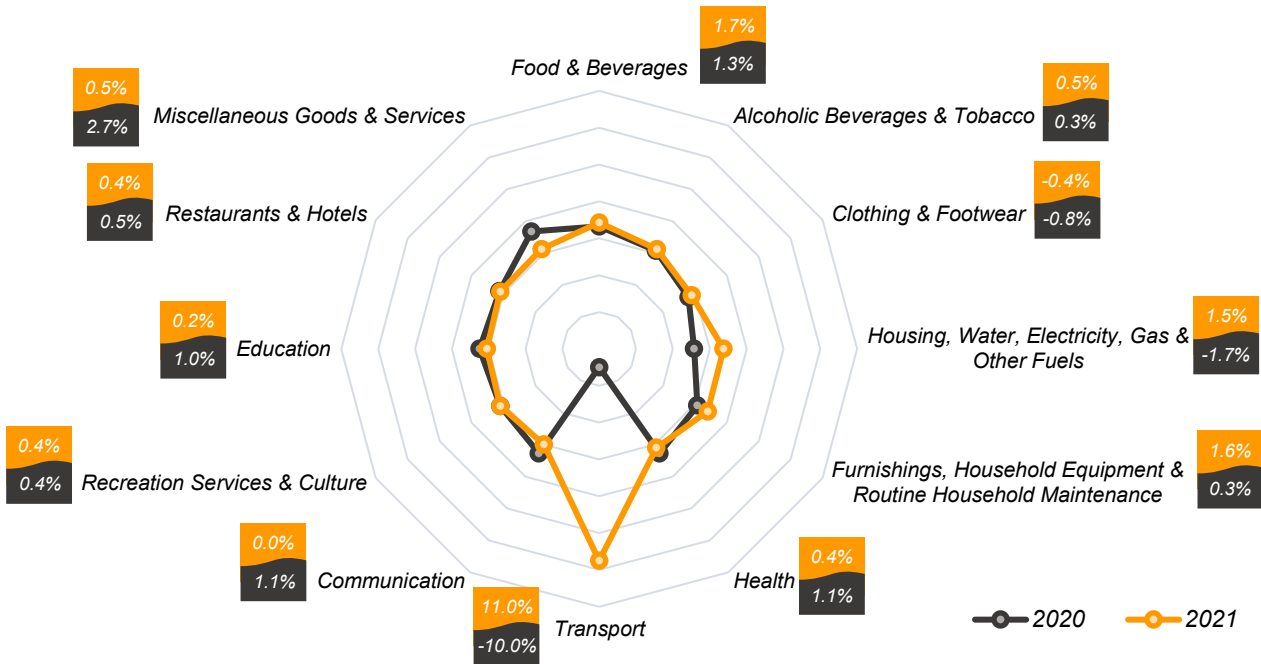
**Chart 1** *Headline Inflation, Malaysia, January – December 2021***Chart 2** *Annual Inflation, Malaysia, 2011 – 2021*

Overall, the 2.5 per cent increase was contributed by the index of Transport (11.0%); Food & Beverages (1.7%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (1.6%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.5%) contributed 72.0 per cent to the total weight of Consumer Price Index (CPI) (Table 1).

**Table 1** *Headline Inflation, Inflation Without Fuel and Core Inflation, Malaysia, 2020 – 2021*

Main Group	Headline Index		Inflation Without Fuel		Core Inflation	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Food & Beverages	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	-	-
Clothing & Footwear	-0.8	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	-1.7	1.5	-1.8	1.6	1.3	0.6
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	0.3	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.6
Health	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.4
Transport	-10.0	11.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.7
Communication	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
Recreation Services & Culture	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Education	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
Restaurants & Hotels	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	2.7	0.5	2.7	0.5	2.7	0.5

**Chart 3** **Headline Inflation, Malaysia, 2020-2021**



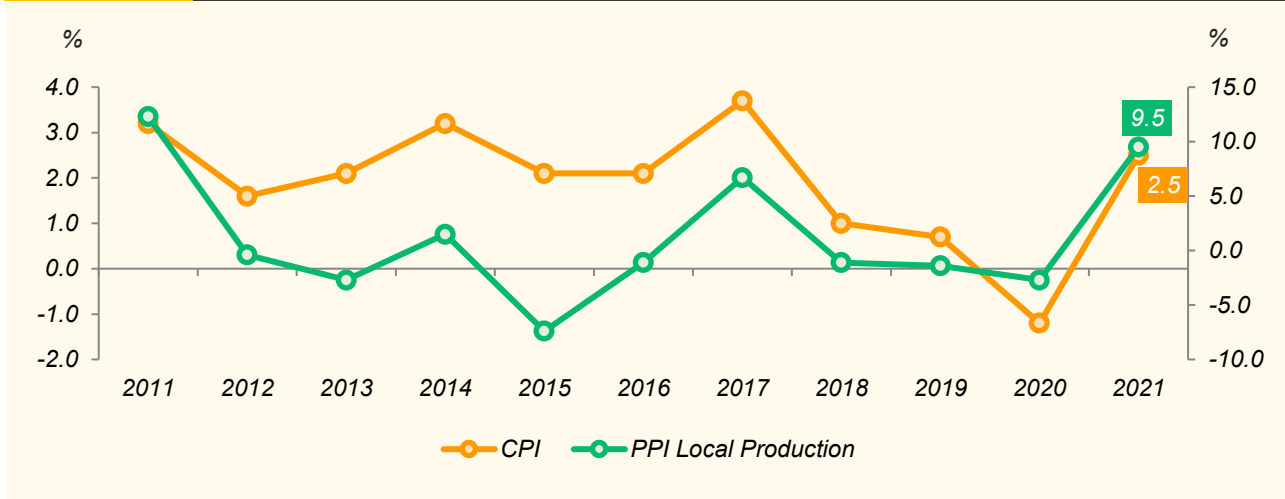
### TREND FOR CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) AND PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION

Apart from the consumer’s point of view, inflation can also be measured from the producer’s side which is represented by the Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production. The weight of the PPI products is determined based on the percentage contribution of the item to the output value in the economy while the weight of the CPI is determined by changes in household expenditure patterns. During the period of 2011 to 2021, PPI Local Production, which measures the price of goods at the factory gate, showed a similar trend with the CPI. The CPI is in the range of negative 1.2 per cent to 3.7 per cent while the PPI is in the larger range between negative 7.4 per cent to 12.3 per cent. The measurement of PPI covers main commodity prices at producer level, while the measurement of CPI refers to prices paid for household consumption expenditure. The subsidy element and price of controlled goods by the government to households, were reflected with lower rate of CPI as compared to PPI.

In 2015, PPI showed a significant decline of negative 7.4 per cent due to falling prices of fuel and palm oil products while the CPI rose slowly to record 2.1 per cent (2014: 3.2%). This slow increase was due to an increase in the Food and Beverage group inflation despite a significant decline in oil prices. The PPI and CPI were at negative level in 2020 as a consequence from the COVID-19

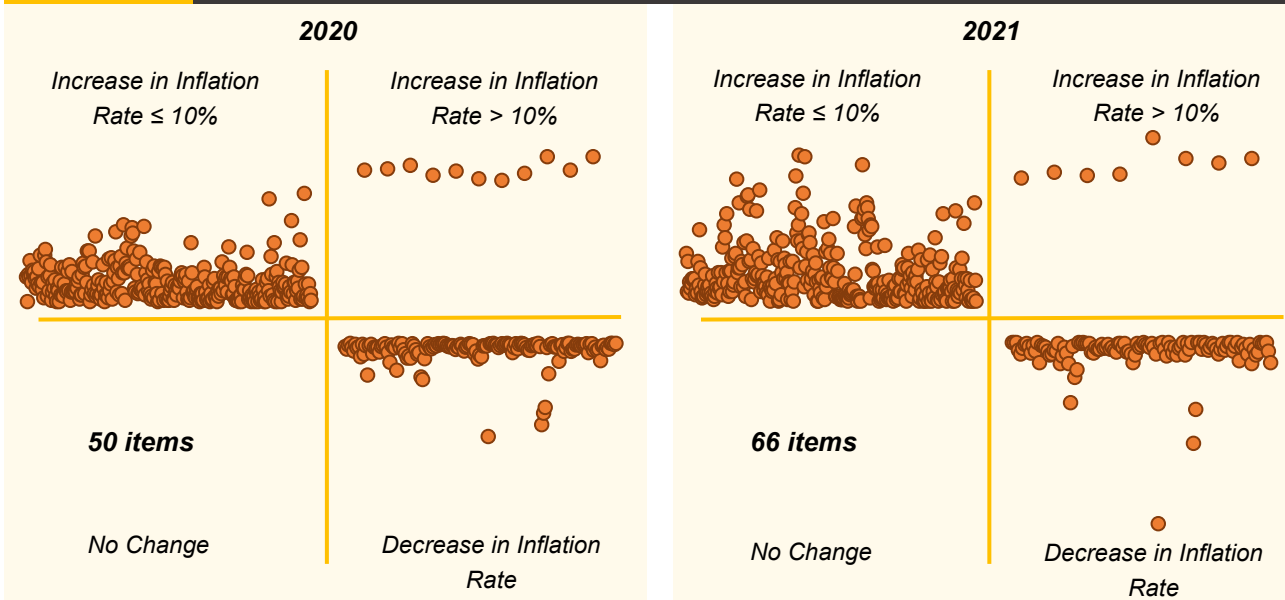
pandemic which has crippled the world economy. Similarly, the PPI and CPI rebounded in 2021 underpinned by higher prices of commodities and foodstuffs at global and local levels (**Chart 4**).

**Chart 4** Time series of Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Producer Price Index (IHP) Local Production, 2011 – 2021



## A WIDE ARRAY OF GOODS EASES INFLATION

**Chart 5** Distribution of Inflation by Quadrant, 2020 – 2021

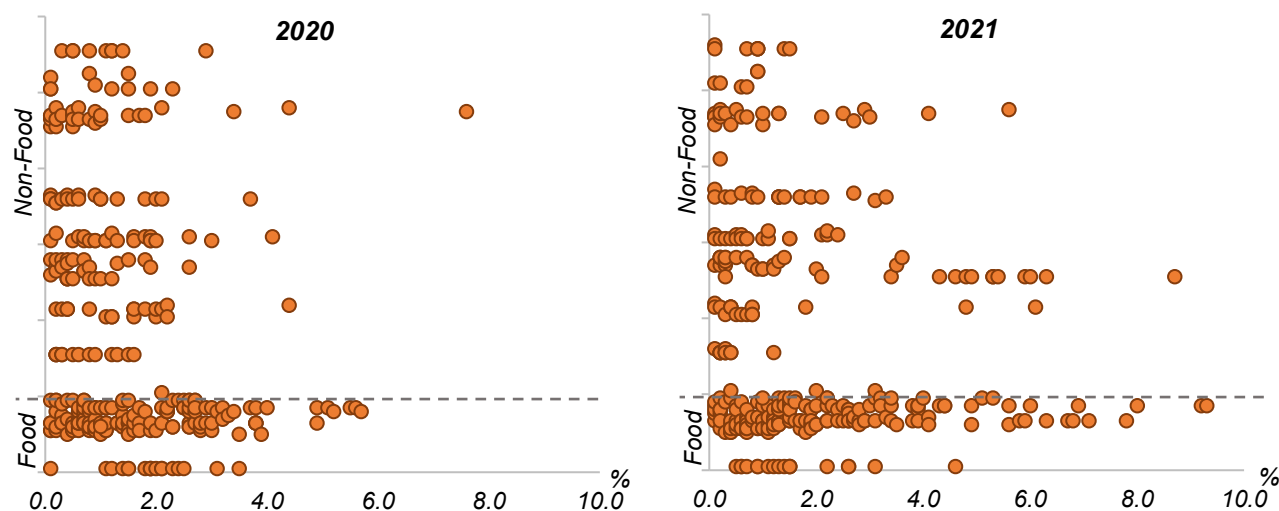


In 2021, out of 552 items, there are 361 items recorded increases in price of which 353 items showed an increase below and equal to 10.0 percent. Meanwhile, 125 items showed a decline and 66 items remained unchanged. This has indirectly eased the inflation. Among the goods that showed

decreases in price were Softener (-18.8%), Tomatoes (-6.3%) and Television (-0.1%), while Newspaper, Carpet and Water bill remained unchanged (**Chart 5**).

Chart 6

Distribution of Inflation for Food and Non-Food, 2020 – 2021



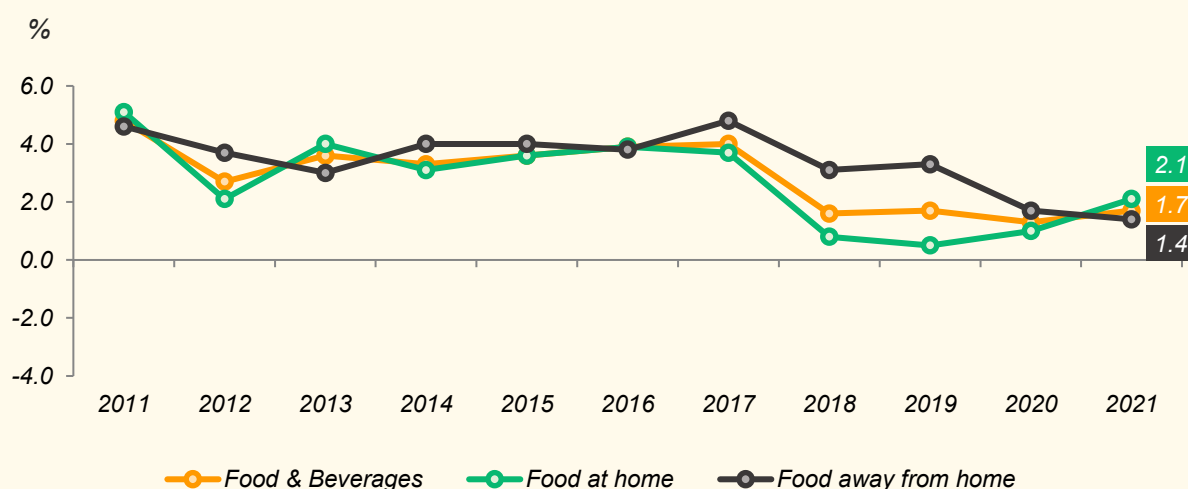
**Chart 6** shows the distribution of inflation of Food and Non-Food of 353 items for the range of increase below and equal to 10.0 percent. A total of 182 Food items showed an increase of below and equal to 10.0 per cent of which 166 of them were in the range of below and equal to 5.0 per cent. Among them are Round Cabbage (4.4%), Long Beans (4.3%), Chicken (4.1%), Chicken Eggs (4.1%) and Lady's finger (1.0%). Meanwhile, 171 items were Non-Food of which 11 of them recorded an increase in the range of over 5.0 per cent and equal to 10.0 per cent such as Metal bed (8.7%), Sofas (6.0%) and Dining tables (5.3%).

## INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP

### Food & Beverages

Food & Beverages which are the largest component of household spending continued showing a significant increase as compared to the previous year. The inflation of this group increased 1.7 per cent in 2021 as compared to 1.3 per cent in the preceeding year. The increase for this group was largely due to an increase in the component for Food at home which inclined 2.1 per cent as compared to 1.0 per cent registered in 2020. Meanwhile, Food away from home increased moderately at 1.4 per cent as against 1.7 per cent recorded in 2020 (**Chart 7**).



**Chart 7** Inflation of Food & Beverages, 2011 – 2021

In 2021, all subgroups of Food & Beverages recorded increases. The subgroup of Oils & fats was the main contributor to the increase of this group which inclined of 3.3 per cent. This was followed by the increase in Meat (3.2%); Fish & seafoods (3.1%); Milk, cheese & eggs (2.3%); Food products not else where classified (2.3%) and Vegetables (2.1%) (Table 2).

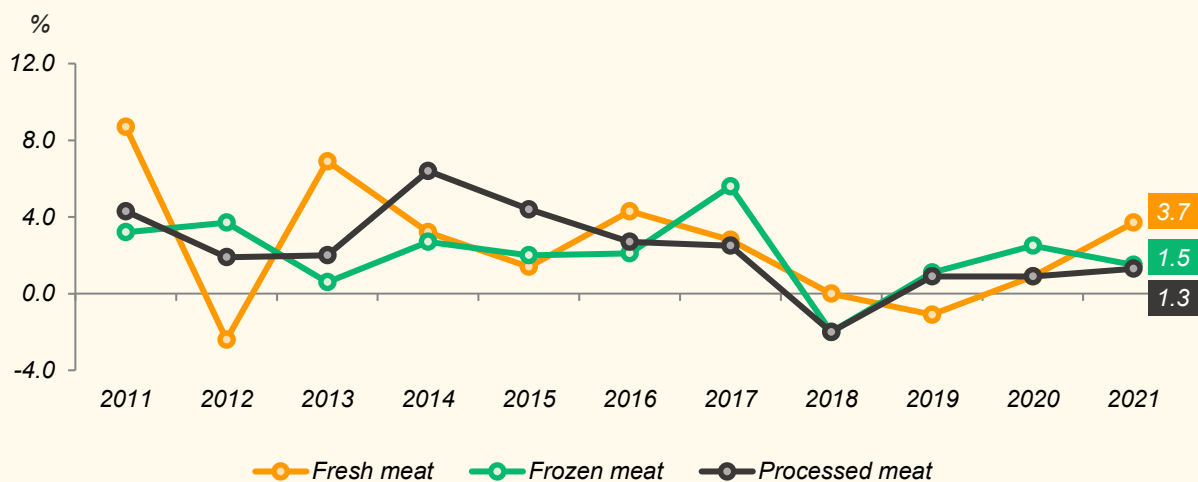
**Table 2** Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, 2020 – 2021

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Food at home	131.5	134.3	1.0	2.1
Rice bread & other cereals	111.6	112.2	0.8	0.5
Meat	126.3	130.3	1.0	3.2
Fish & seafood	153.6	158.4	0.7	3.1
Milk, cheese & eggs	124.1	127.0	-1.9	2.3
Oils & fats	119.4	123.3	1.3	3.3
Fruits	134.7	135.8	1.0	0.8
Vegetables	139.5	142.4	4.1	2.1
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	134.1	134.5	-0.6	0.3
Food products n.e.c	135.5	138.6	2.5	2.3
Food away from home	142.5	144.5	1.7	1.4
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa &amp; non-alcoholic beverages</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

The increase in the price of pure palm cooking oil in bottled packaging that occurred since the beginning of 2021 has put pressure on inflation of this group, mainly for the Oils & fats subgroup. Inflation for blended cooking oils increased by 10.1 per cent in 2021 from 3.3 per cent recorded in 2020. However, the setting of maximum retail prices for pure palm cooking oil in bottled packaging by the government effective 1<sup>st</sup> August 2021 has slightly eased the inflation of subgroup of Oils & fats from continuing to rise further.

**Chart 8** Inflation for Subgroup of Meat, 2011 – 2021



The subgroup of Meat consisting of fresh meat, frozen meat and processed meat contributed 2.5 per cent to the weight of the Food & Beverages group. Inflation for the Meat subgroup increased 3.2 per cent as compared to 1.0 per cent in 2020. The expenditure class of fresh meat increased 3.7 per cent from 0.9 per cent (2020). This increase was contributed mainly by the increase in fresh chicken from 0.9 per cent (2020) to 4.1 per cent in 2021. The rising prices of livestock ruminant feed that occurred throughout 2021 has directly affected to the retail price of fresh chicken. The average price of fresh chicken recorded RM8.80 in 2021 and was higher than in 2020 (RM8.41). In addition, inflation of the expenditure class of Frozen meat and Processed meat also recorded an increase of 1.5 per cent and 1.3 per cent respectively over the previous year (**Chart 8**).

The shortage of chicken eggs production from producer as well as higher demand especially due to the the reopening of economy in October 2021 has contributed to the increase in the price of chicken eggs. The market price of chicken eggs for all grades recorded an increase between RM2.00 to RM3.00 per tray (30 pieces). This has contributed to the increase in egg inflation of 4.1 per cent as compared to the negative rate recorded in 2020 (-7.3%). Chicken eggs contributed 22.8 per cent of the total weight of the Milk, cheese & eggs subgroup and was the main contributor to a 2.3 per cent increase of this subgroup over the previous year (2020: -1.9%). The highest increase in

chicken egg inflation was recorded in December 2021 (13.5%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The average price of chicken eggs (10 pieces) for 2021 was RM3.74 as compared to 2020 (RM3.58). However, the implementation of the Malaysian Family Maximum Price Scheme (SHMKM) at the end of 2021 to control the prices of fresh chickens and chicken eggs has helped in curbing the prices from continuing to soar.

Meanwhile, heavy rains that occurred in several states such as Selangor, Kelantan, Terengganu, Pahang and Johor in December 2021, following the transition of the Northeast Monsoon led to the increases in food prices, especially Vegetables and Fish & seafood. The increase was attributed to a direct effect of supply shortages due to the weather factors. Continuous heavy rains that resulted in floods as well as landslides that occurred in vegetable producing states such as Pahang, also contributed to the price increases and directly contributed to the increase in Food & Beverages group.

Chart 9

Comparison of Percentage Change in Average Price for Chicken, Beef local and Spinach by Year



In comparison to the average prices for selected items during 2016 to 2021, Chicken showed the highest increase in 2021 compared to 2019 with 7.2 per cent (RM 8.80: 2021, RM 8.21: 2019). Meanwhile, Local beef recorded an increase of 19.3 per cent from RM 28.96 in 2016 to RM 34.54 in 2021. Spinach recorded the highest increase from RM 3.98 (2016) to RM 4.86 (2021) with an increase of 22.1 per cent (Chart 9).

**ARTICLE 1** The Highest Chicken's Price in a Decade

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Chicken is one of the easily available source of protein as well as the main livestock production in the country. In terms of household consumption expenditure 88.8 per cent of Malaysian households spend on chicken that cost RM52.41 per month in 2019<sup>1</sup>. Comparing the expenditure among income class, chicken expenditure for the B40 group contributed 6.6 per cent to the total expenditure of Food & Beverages group as compared to 6.0 per cent for the M40 group and only 4.8 per cent for the T20 group. In 2019, the cost of chicken for B40 households is RM39.89 per month as compared to RM49.68 by M40 and RM55.49 by T20. Hence, the instability of chicken price will be a nationwide issue as it may give impact to all households especially to the low-income households.

**Table 1: Composition of Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure by Income Group Households for Chicken Items to Food & Beverages Group, Malaysia, 2019**

Household Income Class <sup>2</sup>	Cost per month (RM)	Composition (%)
Bottom 40% (B40)	39.89	6.6
Middle 40% (M40)	49.68	6.0
Top 20% (T20)	55.49	4.8

**Chicken Inflation**

Throughout 2021, the highest inflation for processed chicken was recorded in November 2021 at 16.7 per cent<sup>3</sup>. In February 2021, inflation for processed chicken declined 2.0 per cent due to the impact on the Festive Season Maximum Price Scheme for the 2021 Chinese New Year (SHMMP). Nevertheless, the price continued to rise 5.9 per cent in April 2021. However, the implementation of SHMMP for the 2021 Hari Raya Puasa Celebration Season from 21 April 2021 to 20 May 2021 have eased the pressures of inflation for processed chicken in May 2021 (0.1%). The implementation of Movement Control Order (MCO) 3.0 and the operations halt for non-essential sectors implemented during June 2021 has to a certain extent eased the inflation of processed chicken in June 2021 (-4.5%). Similarly, inflation for processed chicken in August 2021 recorded a decline of 0.2 per cent as compared to a negative 3.6 per cent in July 2021.

In addition, inflation for chicken broiler from the Producer Price Index (PPI) perspective recorded an increase inline with processed chicken. In April 2021, inflation for chicken broiler recorded an increase of 21.5 per cent over the same month of the preceding year<sup>4</sup>. The coefficient correlation recorded between chicken broiler and processed chicken throughout 2021 is 0.7 and it shows that there is a strong correlation between processed chicken and chicken broiler<sup>5</sup>. This has directly

<sup>1</sup> According to the Household Expenditure Survey Report, Malaysia, 2019

<sup>2</sup> Household Income Class: Bottom 40% (B40) household with income less than RM4,850; Middle 40% (M40) household with income between RM4,850 to RM10,959 and Top 20% (T20) household with income more than RM10,960

<sup>3</sup> Based on Consumer Price Index (CPI)'s data

<sup>4</sup> Based on publication of Producer Price Index (PPI)

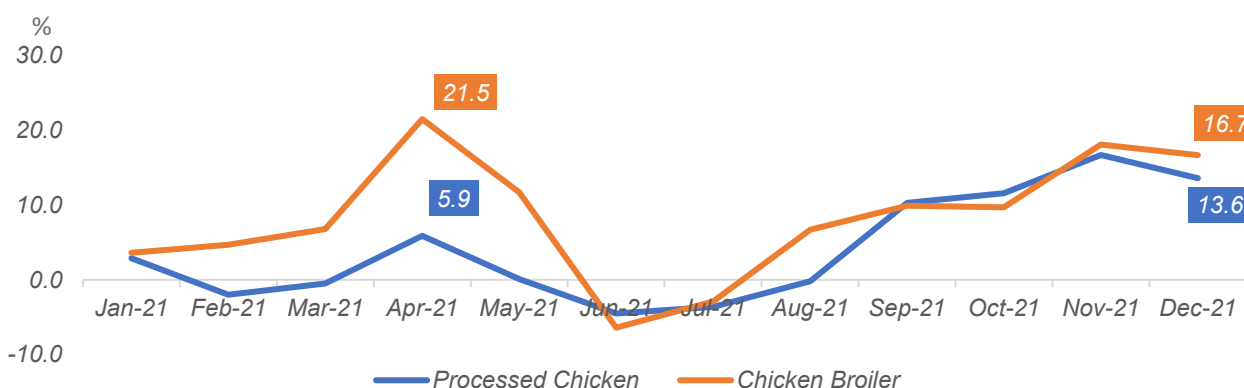
<sup>5</sup> According to the article of User Guide to Correlation Coefficients from Akoglu (2018), 0.7 shows strong correlation

affected the trend of changes in processed chicken prices at retail level as evidenced by the movement of the price level of processed chicken in line with the increase in the price of chicken broiler at the producer or farmer level.

$$\text{Coefficient Correlation, } r = \frac{n \times (\sum(X, Y) - (\sum(X) \times \sum(Y)))}{\sqrt{n \times (\sum(X^2) - \sum(X)^2) \times n \times (\sum(Y^2) - \sum(Y)^2)}}$$

$n = \text{Jan21, Feb21, ..., Dec21}$

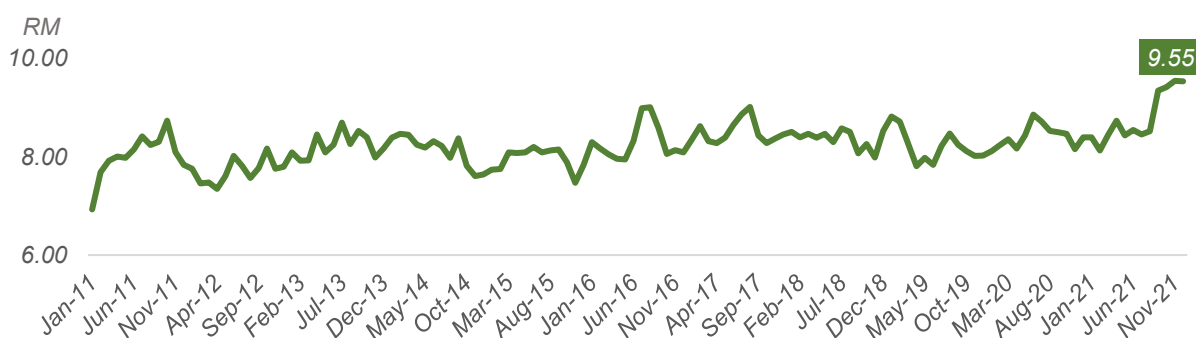
**Chart 1: Inflation of Chicken Broiler and Processed Chicken, January – December 2021**



**Average Price of Chicken**

In November 2021, the average price of processed chicken recorded the highest increase in the past decade with RM9.55 per kilogram. To curb the price increase, The Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs (KPDNHEP) has implemented the Maximum Price Scheme for two-months during the MCO and the Malaysian Family Maximum Price Scheme (SHMKM) starting December 2021.

**Chart 2: Average Price of Processed Chicken, January – December 2021**

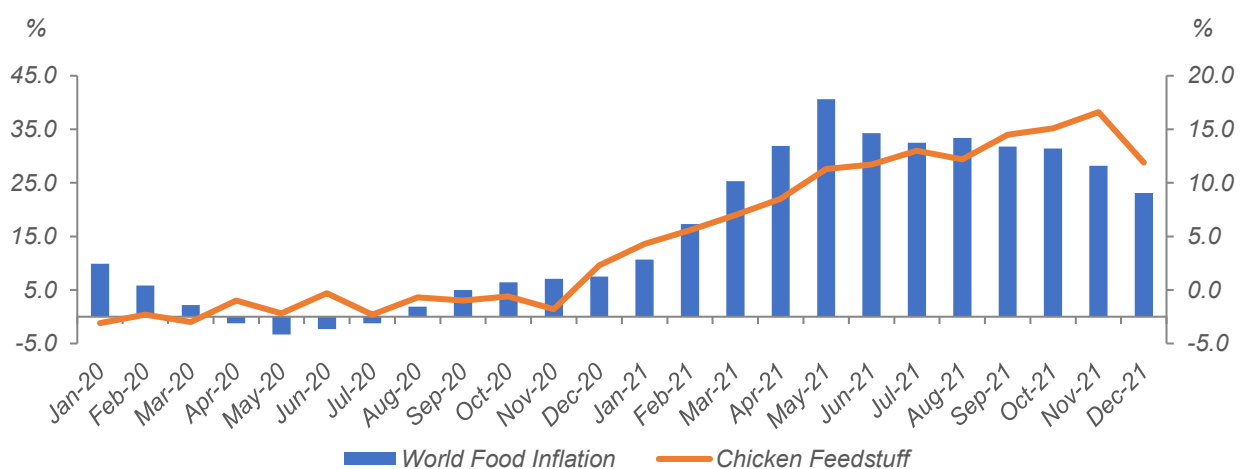


The increase in chicken prices in 2021 have been influenced by the significant increase of the cost of chicken feedstuff. Other than that, chicken feedstuff prices continued to increase from December 2020 due to disruptions to the supply chain of corn, wheat and soy, as these items are the largest composition in the preparation of chicken feedstuff. In addition, uncertainty of weather factors in producer countries such as Brazil, Argentina and India indirectly affect the price of chicken feedstuff.

Furthermore, chicken feedstuff covers 70 per cent of the cost of chicken production followed by the cost of day old chicks (20.0%)<sup>6</sup>.

The increase in food inflation in 2021 was also influenced by the increase in global food prices which are mostly the main input to local food products. According to a report from the Food Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the world food price index recorded the highest increase of 40.6 percent in May 2021<sup>7</sup>. The sharp increase in May 2021 was driven by the increase in the vegetable oil index (124.5%) due to the surge in demand for biofuels. This was followed by sugar (57.3%), cereals (36.6%), dairy (28.0%) and meat (10.0%). The increase in the grain index was a result of the drought in South America which affected the yields of corn and soybean crops as well as coffee and sugar. The increase in demand by China worsened the pressures of cereals supply and increased the costs of global livestock producers.

**Chart 3: World Food Inflation and Inflation for Chicken Feedstuff, January 2020 – December 2021**



## Conclusion

The chicken price uncertainty will be a national issue as it will affect all households, especially low-income households. The government has implemented various intervention programmes to reduce the financial burden on households. For example, the government has controlled the prices of basic necessities as well as assistance programs to affected households throughout 2020 to 2021<sup>8</sup>. In addition, the issue of increases in chicken price in Malaysia needs to be resolved at the level of chicken feedstuff's materials availability. Among the measures that can be implemented is to encourage the cultivation of maize for chicken feedstuff as it reduces the dependency on imports of the raw material from other countries. Based on International Trade Statistics data, the value of imports for poultry feedstuffs, especially maize has shown an increase of 38.8 per cent in 2021 (RM2.1 billion) as compared to the value of imports in 2020 (RM1.5 billion)<sup>9</sup>.

<sup>6</sup> Based on journal "Explain Why Malaysian Broiler Industry Facing Production Problem 2019", Nashowan & Anas, Universiti Putra Malaysia

<sup>7</sup> In period January 2020 to December 2021, world food inflation shows the increase starting on August 2020 (1.9%). Source: Food Price Index, Food Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO),

<sup>8</sup> For example, Bantuan Prihatin Rakyat 2020, Bantuan Keluarga Malaysia 2021, Bantuan Kehilangan Pendapatan and Bantuan Khas Covid

<sup>9</sup> Data generated from Malaysia External Trade Statistics Online (METS ONLINE)

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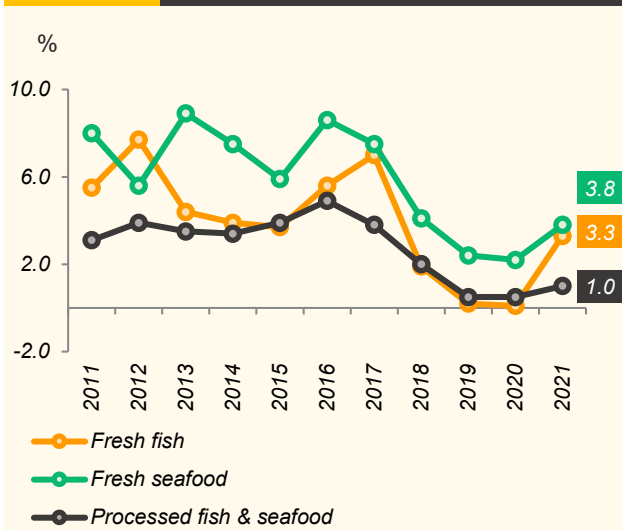
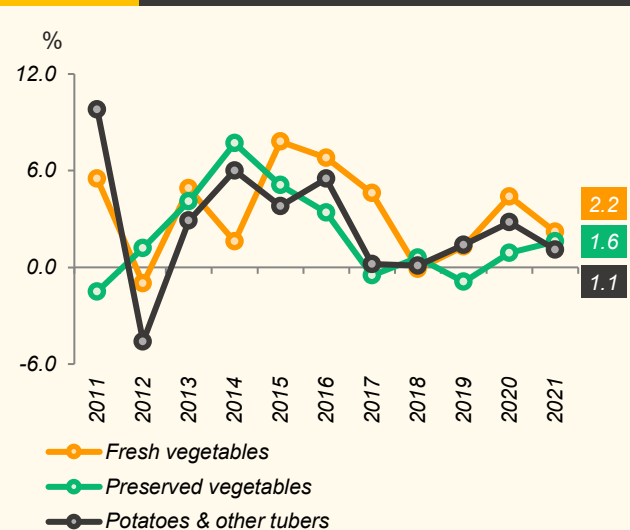
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*The views expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the **views** of DOSM.*



**Chart 10** Inflation for Subgroup of Fish & seafood, 2011 – 2021**Chart 11** Inflation for Subgroup of Vegetables, 2011 – 2021

Subgroup of Food & seafood recorded an increase from 0.7 per cent (2020) to 3.1 per cent (2021). This subgroup consist of fresh fish, fresh seafood and processed fish & seafood. Inflation for fresh fish increased significantly to 3.3 per cent as compared to 0.1 per cent in the previous year. Among the fresh fish items that showed a significant increase were Torpedo scad (7.8%), Yellowtail scad (6.8%), Sardine (6.7%) and Indo-pacific mackerel (5.9%). In addition, fresh seafood also recorded an increase 3.8 per cent as compared to 2.2 per cent in 2020 (**Chart 10**).

The subgroup of Vegetables recorded a slower increase in 2021 (2.1%) as compared to the previous year (2020: 4.1%). This slower increase was due to a lower increase in the expenditure class of fresh vegetables (2.2%) as compared to 2020 (4.4%). Among the Vegetables items that recorded a significant increase were Kai lan (9.3%), Bitter gourd (9.2%), Water spinach (8.0%), Brinjal (6.9%) and Green spinach (6.0%). Apart from that, this increase was also contributed by the increase in the expenditure class of Preserved vegetables (1.6%) and Potatoes & other tubers (1.1%) (**Chart 11**).

**Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels****Table 3** Inflation for Subgroup of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels, 2020 –

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Actual rental for housing	126.9	127.5	1.4	0.5
Maintenance & repair of dwelling	126.3	128.5	0.8	1.7
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	104.9	104.9	0.6	0.0
Electricity, gas & other fuels	84.5	93.0	-21.3	10.1

Inflation for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group inclined 1.5 per cent in 2021 as compared to the preceding year. The increase led by a significant increase in the Electricity, gas & other fuels subgroup which increased by 10.1 per cent. This was due to the effect of discontinuation of electricity discount given to domestic consumers of Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB) under the PRIHATIN starting April 2020 and ended in December 2020 (**Table 3**).

## ARTICLE 2

**Comparison of Subsidised and Unsubsidised Inflation: Case Study of the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels Group**

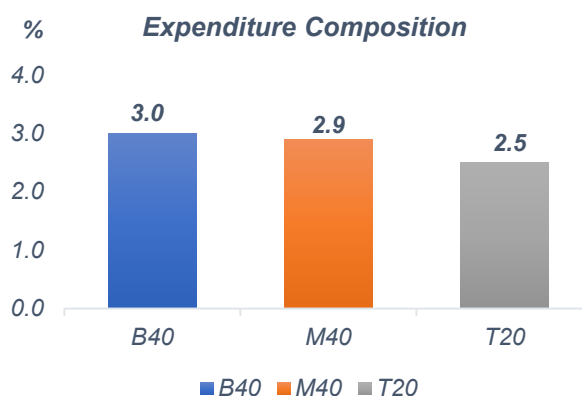
Siti Khairunnisa Salleh, Nur Fazlin Abdullah

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In March 2020, due to the rising cases of COVID-19 in Malaysia, the government had implemented the Movement Control Order (MCO). During the pandemic the government had announced six stimulus packages starting with Prihatin Economic Stimulus Package (PRIHATIN) that was implemented in April 2020 and until the latest package was National People's Well-Being and Economic Recovery Package (PEMULIH) in July 2021. This study was conducted based on Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (CPI) from January 2020 to December 2021. The aim of the study is to understand the impact of extension on the electricity discount to domestic users under government stimulus packages to headline CPI.

**Household Income and Expenditure in Malaysia**

A majority of households in Malaysia have been severely affected by the implementation of the MCO. Average monthly household income in Malaysia decreased 10.3 per cent in 2020 to RM 7,089 from RM7,901 in 2019<sup>10</sup>. According to the expenditure composition in 2019, households in Malaysia spend 2.8 per cent of total expenditure on domestic electric charges in a month<sup>11</sup>. Nevertheless, the B40 group allocated 3.0 per cent of the total expenditure for electricity bills as compared to 2.9 per cent (M40) and 2.5 per cent (T20)<sup>12</sup>. The government has taken immediate action to ease the burden of Malaysians by introducing various government assistance programs either in terms of monetary or goods.



The study used headline CPI and CPI for the group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels which was published by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) from 2020 to 2021. Simulation was conducted by using the electricity tariff data by Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB) for the 200 kWh and 500 kWh. Whilst simulation analysis was based on the discount given to the consumers from April 2020 until September 2021<sup>13</sup>.

$$\text{Tariff electricity} = \% \text{Discount} \times \text{Internal Charge RM (kw + kWh)} + \text{ICPT} + \text{Other Discount}$$

<sup>10</sup> According to the Household Income Estimates and Incidence Poverty Report, Malaysia, 2020

<sup>11</sup> According to the Household Expenditure Survey Report, Malaysia, 2019

<sup>12</sup> Household Income Class: Bottom 40% (B40) household with income less than RM4,850; Middle 40% (M40) household with income between RM4,850 to RM10,959 and Top 20% (T20) household with income more than RM10,960

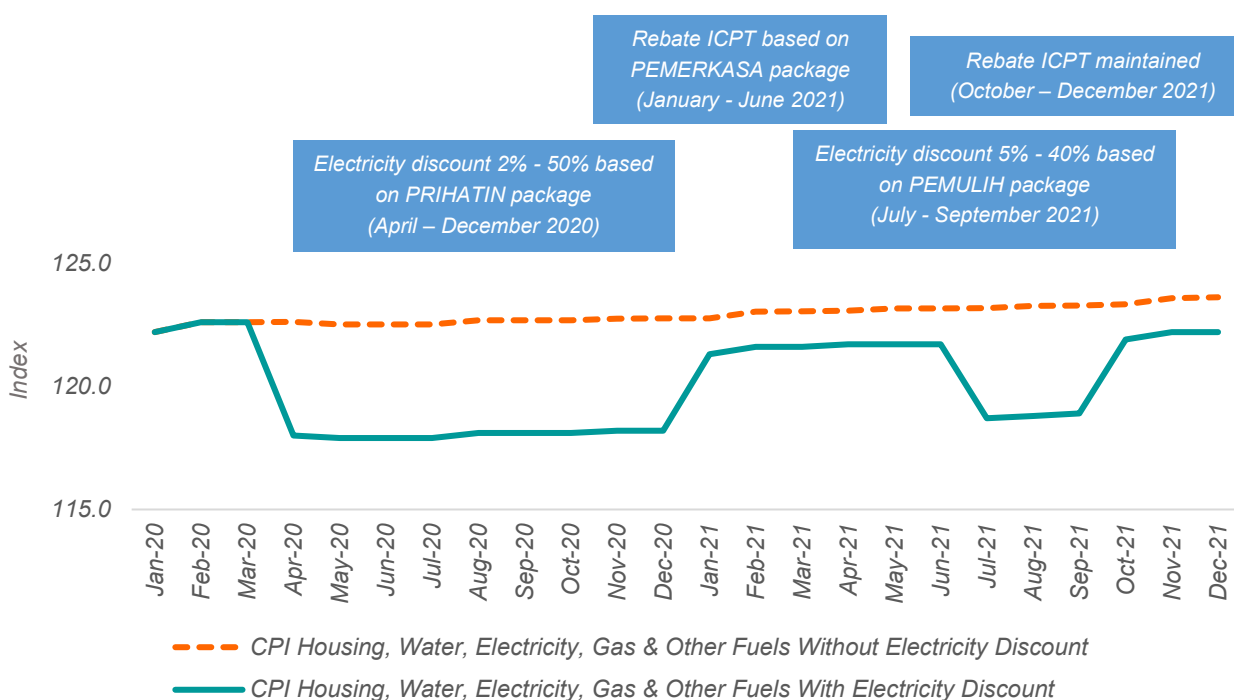
<sup>13</sup> In April to December 2020 electricity discount of 2% - 50% under the PRIHATIN package, in January to June 2021 electricity discount of 2 sen/kWh Imbalance Cost Pass-Through (ICPT) rebate under the PEMERKASA package and in July to September 2021, 5% - 40% under PEMULIH package.

**Table 1: Price of Electric Charges 200 kWh and 500 kWh**

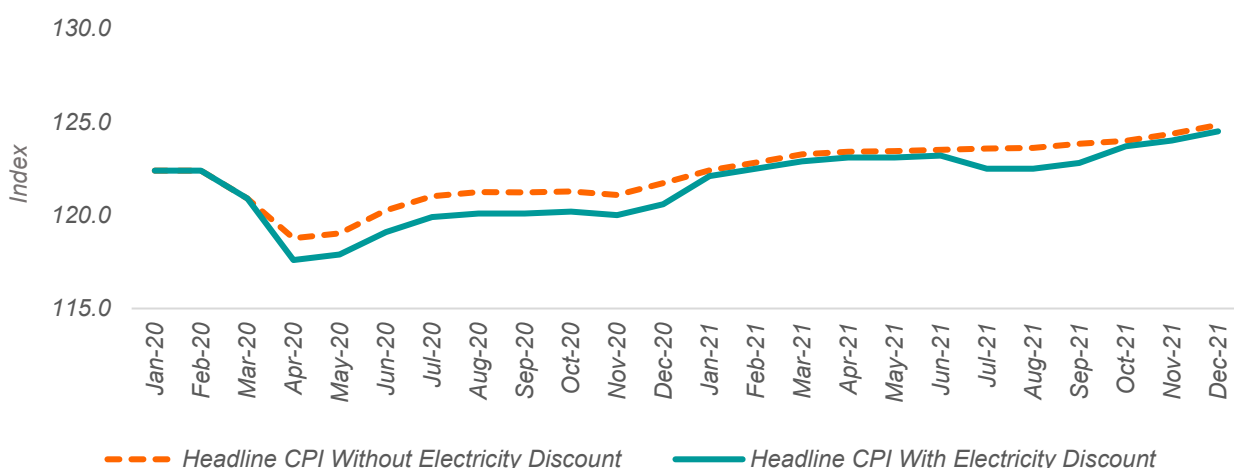
Usage (kWh)	Without Electricity Discount (RM)	With Electricity Discount (PRIHATIN) (RM)	Rebate ICPT 2 sen/ kWh (PEMERKASA) (RM)	With Electricity Discount (PEMULIH) (RM)	Rebate ICPT 2 sen/ kWh maintained (RM)
200	43.60	21.80	39.60	23.76	39.60
500	180.20	155.62	170.20	155.79	173.08

The result shows that the CPI for Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels without electricity discount was higher than the inflation when the discount was given to the domestic users during specified period in 2020 to 2021.

**Chart 1: CPI Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels With and Without Electricity Discount, January 2020 – December 2021**



**Chart 2: Headline CPI With and Without Electricity Discount, January 2020 – December 2021**



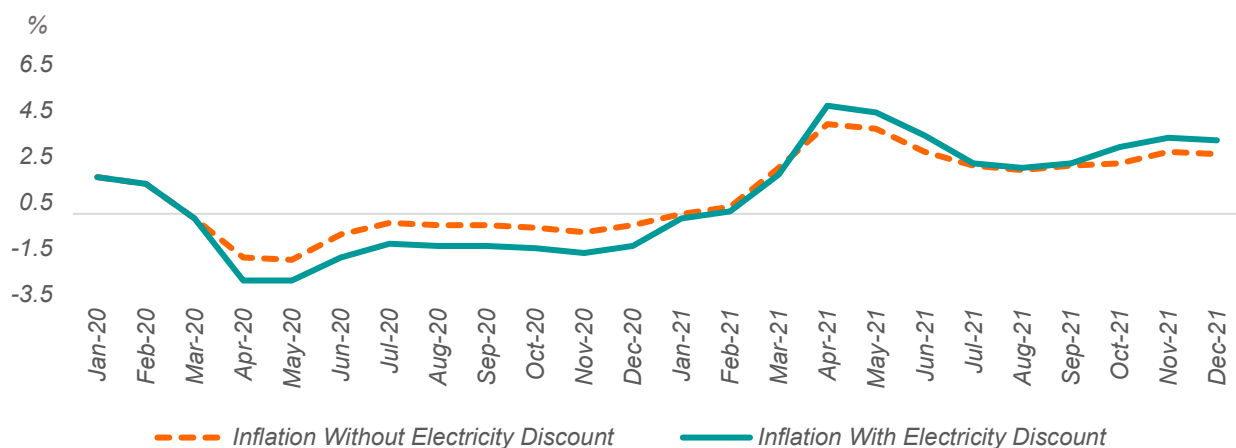
### Conclusion

The gap of CPI with and without electricity discount showed that the CPI of group Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels was wider (3.1 index points) as compared to the headline CPI (0.7 index point). This shows that the electricity discount had more impact to the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group. Other than that, findings by Husaini DH et al. (2019) Indicated that oil price and energy subsidy are significant factor in influencing price behaviour.

$$CPI\ Gap = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n |CPI\ (without\ discount)_i - CPI\ (with\ discount)_i|}{n}$$

$i = April\ 2020, May\ 2020, \dots, December\ 2021$

**Chart 3: Inflation with and without Electricity Discount, January 2020 – December 2021**



The inflation recorded in April 2020 without electricity discount decrease slowly (-1.9%) as compared to inflation with electricity discount (-2.9%). The implementation of the stimulus package by government throughout 2020 until 2021 have slowed the inflation indirectly had eased burden of 8.0 million households in Malaysia.

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The views expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the views of DOSM.

## Transport

**Table 4** Inflation for Subgroup of Transport, 2020 – 2021

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Transport</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
Purchase of vehicles	95.4	94.8	-0.9	-0.6
Operation of personal transport equipment	103.0	117.5	-12.5	14.1
Transport services	123.3	119.1	7.3	-3.4

Inflation for Transport showed a double-digit increase in 2021 (11.0%) as against in 2020 (-10.0%). This increase was due to the rise in the subgroup of Operation of personal transport equipment of 14.1 per cent as compared to the negative rate recorded in 2020 (-12.5%) (Table 4).

The significant increase in the average world crude oil price of Brent in 2021 (66.5%) from US\$42.30 per barrel (2020) to US\$70.44 per barrel (2021) has had a direct impact to the increase in the price of Unleaded Petrol RON97, Unleaded Petrol RON95 and Diesel.

The price of Unleaded Petrol RON97 in 2021 showed the highest increase in 10 years with an increase of 32.9 per cent (2021: RM2.65/ litre) as compared to the previous year (2020: RM1.99/ litre). Apart from that, the average price of Unleaded Petrol RON95 also increased 21.1 per cent to RM2.03 per litre as compared to RM1.67 in the previous year, while the average price of Diesel increased 18.6 per cent to RM2.14 per litre from RM1.80 recorded in the previous year.

**Table 5** Average Price and Year-on-Year Percentage Change of Fuels, 2010 – 2021

Year	Crude oil, Brent		Unleaded Petrol RON97		Unleaded Petrol RON95		Diesel	
	US\$/ Barrel	%	RM/ Litre	%	RM/ Litre	%	RM/ Litre	%
2010	79.64	-	2.16	-	1.82	-	1.73	-
2011	110.94	39.3	2.72	25.8	1.90	4.3	1.80	4.1
2012	111.97	0.9	2.86	5.2	1.90	0.0	1.80	0.0
2013	108.86	-2.8	2.79	-2.3	1.97	3.5	1.87	3.7
2014	98.94	-9.1	2.78	-0.3	2.15	9.2	2.05	10.0
2015	52.37	-47.1	2.33	-16.5	1.98	-8.0	1.92	-6.5
2016	44.05	-15.9	2.11	-9.2	1.76	-10.8	1.62	-15.5
2017	54.39	23.5	2.45	16.0	2.17	23.0	2.09	29.0
2018	71.07	30.7	2.59	5.5	2.21	2.0	2.20	4.9
2019	64.03	-9.9	2.55	-1.3	2.06	-6.7	2.18	-0.9
2020	42.30	-33.9	1.99	-22.0	1.67	-18.9	1.80	-17.1
2021	70.44	66.5	2.65	32.9	2.03	21.1	2.14	18.6

## Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

**Table 6** Inflation for Subgroup of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance, 2020 – 2021

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<i>Furniture &amp; furnishing, carpets &amp; other floor coverings</i>	116.0	121.2	0.4	4.5
<i>Household textiles</i>	92.0	91.7	-0.1	-0.3
<i>Household appliances</i>	106.1	107.0	0.3	0.8
<i>Glassware, tableware &amp; household utensils</i>	108.0	108.0	-0.4	0.0
<i>Tools &amp; equipment for house &amp; garden</i>	109.0	110.0	0.8	0.9
<i>Goods &amp; services for routine household maintenance</i>	124.6	125.3	0.2	0.6

Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance went up to 1.6 per cent in 2021 with all subgroups registered increases except Household textiles (-0.3%). The increase in subgroups of Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor coverings (4.5%) were the main contributor to the increase in this group. The rising price in building materials such as board, iron and PVC pipe have directly affected the rise in this subgroup. The expenditure class of Furniture & furnishing which accounted 24.0 per cent of the total weight for this group has increased by 5.1 per cent as compared to 2020 (0.5%). In September 2021, Bed metal item recorded double-digit increase of 11.3 per cent and continued to increase until December 2021 (16.4%) (Table 6).

## INFLATION BY STATE

In 2021, all states registered increases in inflation while seven states showed increases which surpassed the national inflation level of 2.5 per cent. The highest increase was recorded by Terengganu (3.4%). Meanwhile, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur (2.0%) and Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan (1.6%) were the two states with the lowest increase (Chart 12).

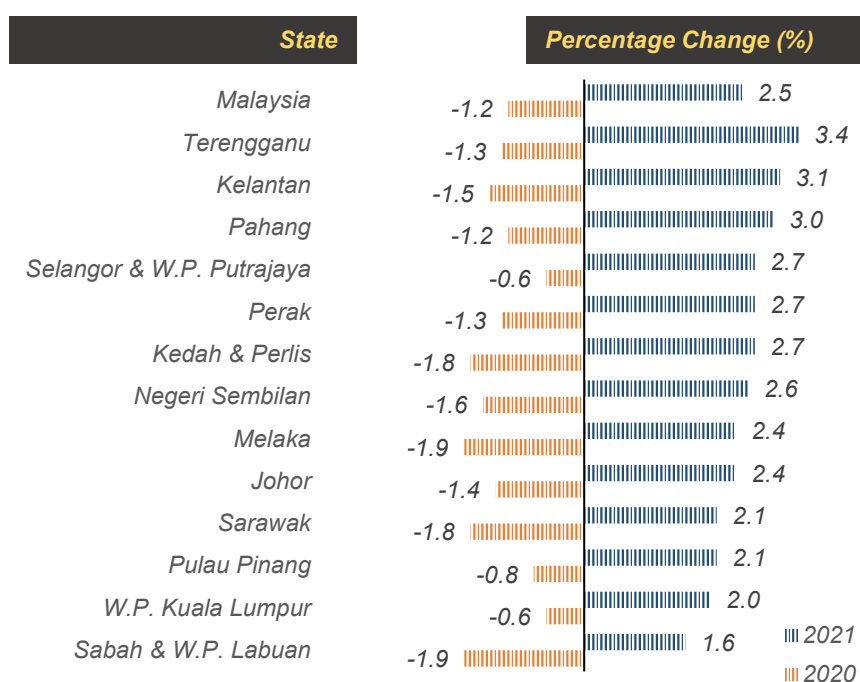
The increase in inflation of Terengganu was contributed mainly by Transport (14.8%) and Food & Beverages (2.2%). In terms of consumption, these two groups contributed 51.0 per cent of expenditure for Terengganu.

Meanwhile, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur recorded an inflation below the national inflation rate at 2.0 per cent. This was due to the slower increase in the Transport group (7.6%) as compared to other states. The year-on-year increase of 21.1 per cent in average price of Unleaded Petrol RON95 resulted in the rise of the Transport group throughout Malaysia. However, the increase does not have a significant impact to the inflation for Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur due to the lower contribution of Unleaded Petrol RON95 (5.0%) to the inflation of this state. The households in Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur have transportation options other than personal transport such as commuter and Light Rail Transit (LRT) for travel purposes.

In Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, the 1.6 per cent increase in the inflation was largely contributed by the increase of Food & Beverages group (0.6%). This was due to the smaller increase for the subgroup of Meat (1.3%) and Rice, bread & other cereals (0.4%) as compared to other states.

All states registered an increase in the inflation of Food & Beverages. The highest increase was recorded by Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.4%) followed by Pahang (2.3%), Terengganu (2.2%), Kelantan (2.1%), Johor (1.8%) and Perak (1.8%). The increase was mainly due to the higher prices of chicken, eggs, cooking oils and fish & seafood in 2021 as compared to the preceding year. Meanwhile, other states showed an increase below the national inflation of Food & Beverages rate of 1.7 per cent in 2021 (**Table 7**).

**Chart 12** Inflation by State, 2020 – 2021



W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan



Table 7

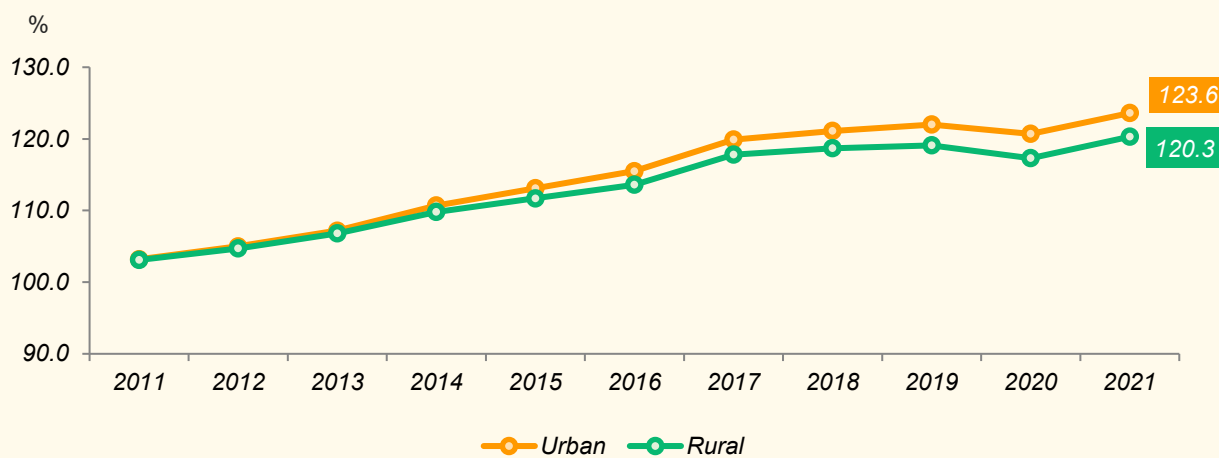
**Inflation of Food & Beverages; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels and Transport by State, 2020 – 2021**

State	Food & Beverages		Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		Transport	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Malaysia	1.3	1.7	-1.7	1.5	-10.0	11.0
Johor	1.5	1.8	-1.8	1.6	-11.3	11.2
Kedah & Perlis	0.7	1.2	-3.4	2.5	-9.6	10.4
Kelantan	0.9	2.1	-3.3	2.4	-11.0	13.2
Melaka	0.7	1.4	-3.3	2.4	-9.7	9.4
Negeri Sembilan	1.2	1.6	-3.1	2.6	-11.8	11.7
Pahang	1.4	2.3	-3.1	2.6	-12.1	13.2
Pulau Pinang	1.3	1.1	-1.0	2.2	-11.3	12.1
Perak	1.6	1.8	-3.4	2.4	-10.8	11.7
Selangor & W.P. Putrajaya	2.0	2.4	-1.4	1.7	-8.4	10.2
Terengganu	1.4	2.2	-3.2	2.1	-11.1	14.8
Sabah & W.P. Labuan	0.2	0.6	-2.2	-1.1	-10.9	12.7
Sarawak	0.6	1.1	-1.8	-0.5	-13.6	15.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.8	-7.4	7.6

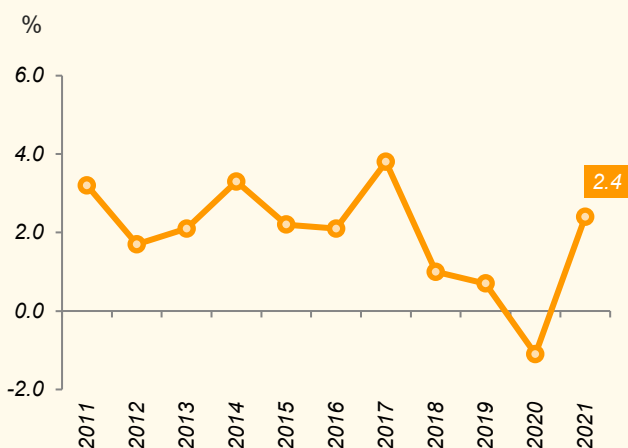
**INFLATION FOR URBAN AND RURAL**

Inflation is often assumed to affect all individual in the same manner. In general, differences in spending patterns across urban and rural households as well as differences in price increases across goods and services lead to different effects of inflation rates. The price level of goods and services in the urban and rural areas can be observed by the increase in index points every year. **Chart 13** shows that the CPI in urban areas increased higher than the CPI in rural areas for 2011 until 2021. This indicates that the price change of goods in urban areas is higher than the price change in rural areas.

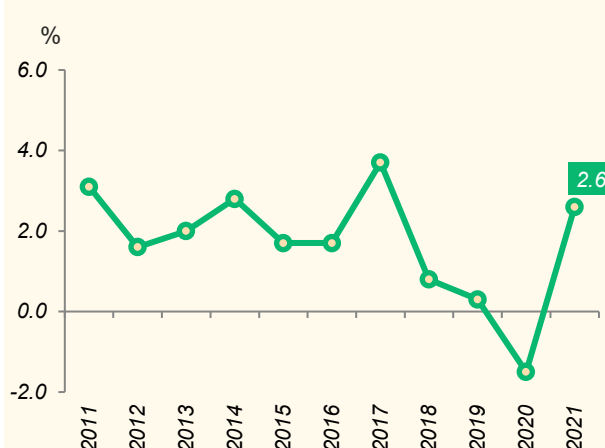
**Chart 13** Time Series of CPI for Urban and Rural Area, Malaysia, 2011 – 2021



**Chart 14** Inflation for Urban Area, Malaysia, 2011 – 2021



**Chart 15** Inflation for Rural Area, Malaysia, 2011 – 2021



In terms of inflation, urban inflation which measures price changes for a group of goods and services spent by households in urban areas showed an increase of 2.4 per cent as compared to negative 1.1 per cent recorded in the previous year. Among the major contributors to the increase in the headline index were Transport (10.9%); Food & Beverages (1.8%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household & Maintenance (1.8%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.6%).

Besides, inflation in rural areas increased 2.6 per cent in 2021 as compared to negative 1.5 per cent in 2020. The increase in the overall index was influenced by the Transport (12.1%), Food & Beverages (1.6%), Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.3%), Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (0.6%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (0.6%) (Table 8).

**Table 8** *Index and Inflation of Urban & Rural Area by Main Group, 2020 – 2021*

Main Group	Urban				Rural			
	2020		2021		2020		2021	
	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>120.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Food & Beverages	137.0	1.4	139.4	1.8	127.5	0.9	129.6	1.6
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	166.2	0.4	167.2	0.6	174.4	0.1	174.7	0.2
Clothing & Footwear	91.9	-0.9	91.4	-0.5	98.9	-0.5	98.9	0.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	120.1	-1.6	122.0	1.6	114.7	-2.5	116.2	1.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	118.0	0.3	120.1	1.8	111.6	0.1	112.3	0.6
Health	125.1	1.1	125.6	0.4	120.4	1.7	121.0	0.5
Transport	103.2	-9.8	114.4	10.9	100.0	-11.2	112.1	12.1
Communication	97.3	1.1	97.3	0.0	98.6	1.0	98.7	0.1
Recreation Services & Culture	112.2	0.4	112.8	0.5	112.4	0.8	112.7	0.3
Education	121.7	1.1	121.9	0.2	115.5	0.5	115.7	0.2
Restaurants & Hotels	133.9	0.4	134.5	0.4	125.2	0.7	125.5	0.2
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	116.0	2.7	116.5	0.4	115.8	2.2	116.5	0.6

## **INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES, URBAN AND RURAL**

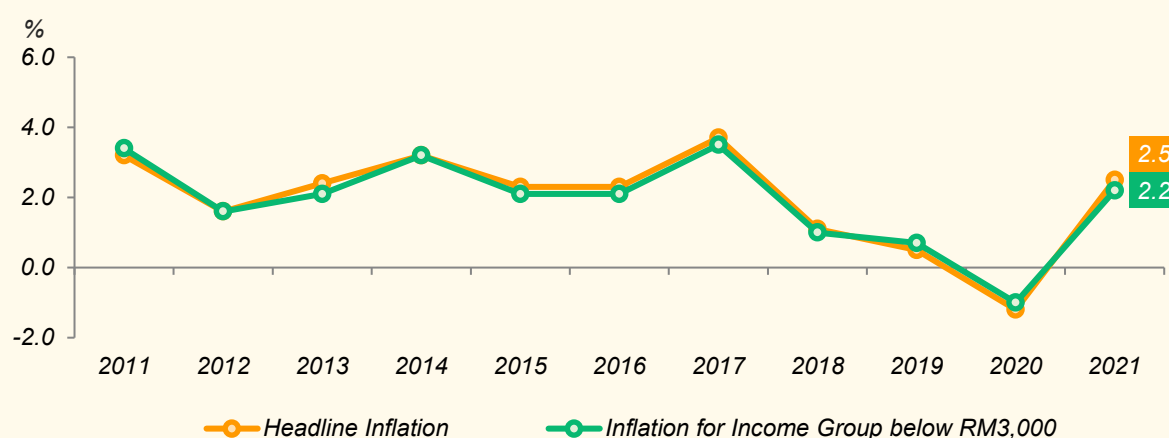
The Food & Beverages index in urban areas increased 1.8 per cent to 139.4 in 2021 as against 137.0 in the previous year. This increase was driven by the subgroup of Oils & fats (3.5%); Meat (3.3%); Fish & seafood (3.0); Milk, cheese & eggs (2.4%) and Food products not elsewhere classified (2.4%).

In addition, the Food & Beverages index for rural areas recorded an increase of 1.6 per cent to 129.6 as compared to 127.5 in 2020. Among the subgroups that recorded an increase in the index were Fish & seafood (3.5%); Meat (2.7%); Vegetables (2.3%); Oils & fats (2.2%) and Milk, cheese & eggs (1.9%) (Table 9).

**Table 9** Index and Inflation for Urban and Rural Area by Subgroup of Food & Beverages, 2020 – 2021

Subgroup	Urban			Rural		
	2020	2021	%	2020	2021	%
<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>	<b>137.0</b>	<b>139.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>129.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Food at home	133.5	136.3	2.1	127.0	129.6	2.0
Rice bread & other cereals	113.1	113.7	0.5	108.5	109.3	0.7
Meat	127.6	131.8	3.3	123.2	126.5	2.7
Fish & seafood	158.0	162.8	3.0	142.6	147.6	3.5
Milk, cheese & eggs	124.4	127.4	2.4	124.1	126.5	1.9
Oils & fats	119.7	123.9	3.5	119.0	121.6	2.2
Fruits	138.9	140.2	0.9	121.1	121.7	0.5
Vegetables	139.8	142.6	2.0	139.5	142.7	2.3
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	132.3	132.7	0.3	137.0	137.3	0.2
Food products n.e.c	136.8	140.1	2.4	131.9	134.2	1.7
Food away from home	144.8	147.0	1.5	131.5	132.8	1.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	113.4	113.7	0.3	111.0	111.4	0.4

## INFLATION FOR THE INCOME GROUP BELOW RM3,000

**Chart 16** Headline Inflation and Inflation for The Income Group Below RM3,000, 2011 – 2021

Inflation for the income group below RM3,000 increased 2.2 per cent in 2021 as against 2020 (-1.0%), 0.3 percentage point below headline inflation in 2021. The Transport group contributed the highest increase of 13.3 per cent as against negative 12.0 per cent recorded in 2020. This was

due to the lower base effect with the setting of the Unleaded Petrol RON95 ceiling price in March 2021 to RM2.05 per litre.

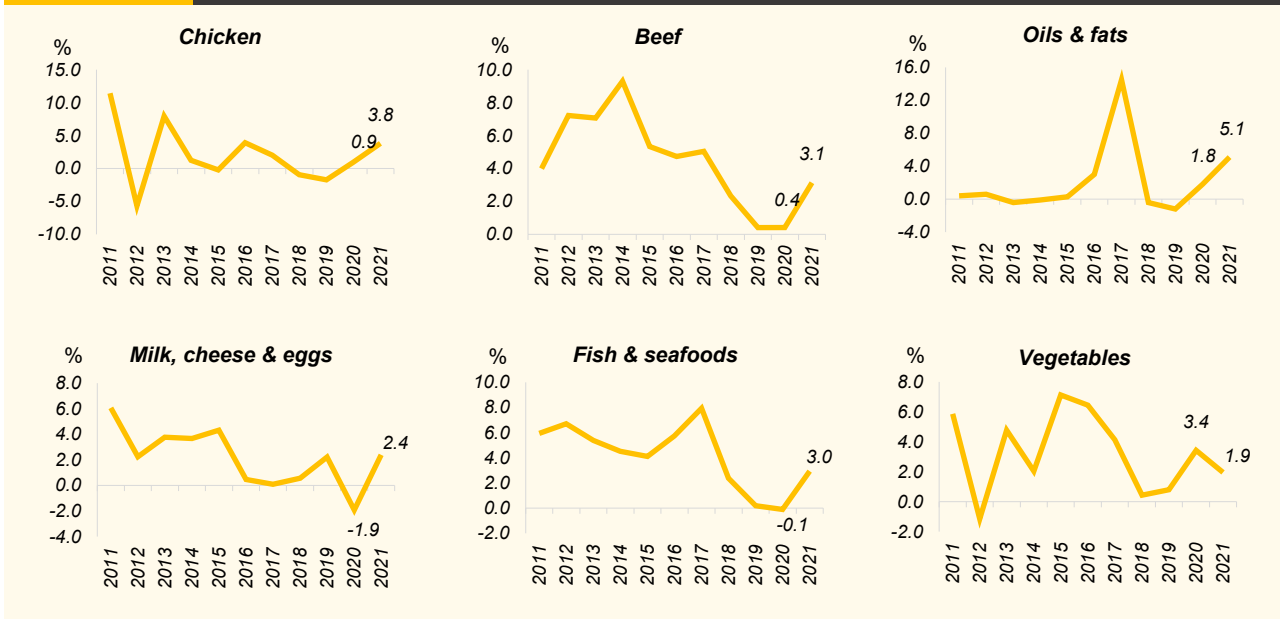
This was followed by Food & Beverages (1.9%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (1.5%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.1%). Meanwhile, Restaurants & Hotels and Miscellaneous Goods & Services increased 0.7 per cent respectively. Health and Recreation Services & Culture increased 0.5 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, Communication remained unchanged. Clothing & Footwear and Education recorded a marginal decrease of 0.4 per cent and 0.1 per cent respectively (**Table 10**).

The increase in Food & Beverages was due to several factors involving global and domestic issues. Among the factors were the increase in the price of chicken and chicken eggs above average price of 2020. This was mainly due to rising costs of raw materials such as soybeans and corn as well as foreign exchange besides the demand and supply factors. Meanwhile, the price of food items especially fish & seafood was also affected due to bad weather. Cooking oil also experienced an increase following the increase in palm oil prices which consequently led to an increase in Food & Beverages group.

**Table 10** Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, 2020 – 2021

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>123.7</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Food & Beverages	132.8	135.3	1.1	1.9
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	173.8	174.2	0.2	0.2
Clothing & Footwear	94.6	94.2	-0.7	-0.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	117.0	118.3	-1.8	1.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	111.9	113.6	-0.2	1.5
Health	123.8	124.4	1.2	0.5
Transport	99.7	113.0	-12.0	13.3
Communication	97.2	97.2	0.9	0.0
Recreation Services & Culture	113.0	113.6	0.8	0.5
Education	117.0	116.9	0.8	-0.1
Restaurants & Hotels	135.0	135.9	1.0	0.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	116.2	117.0	1.7	0.7

**Chart 17 Selected Food Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, 2011 – 2021**



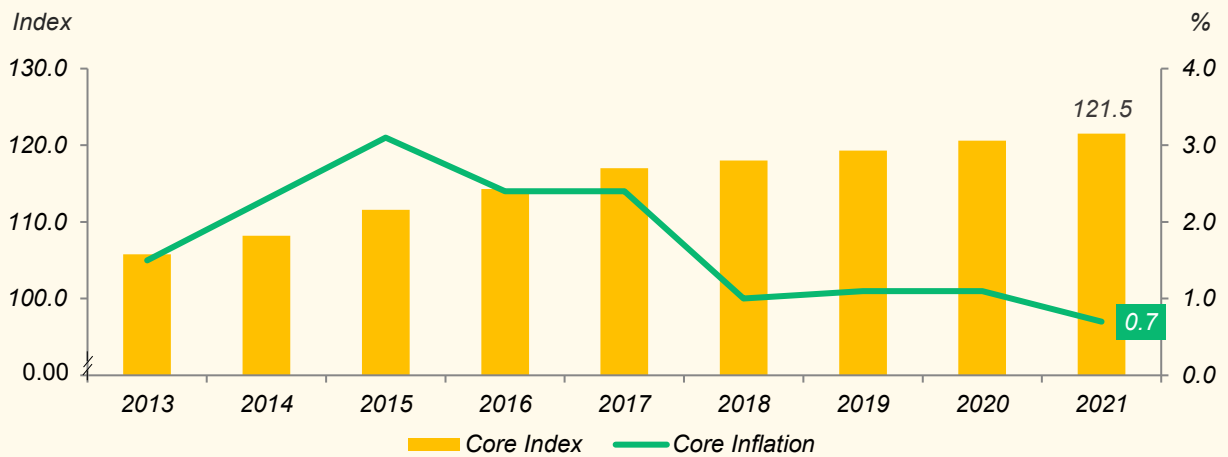
## INFLATION WITHOUT FUEL

Inflation without fuels covers all goods and services except Unleaded Petrol RON95, Unleaded Petrol RON97 and Diesel. This inflation increased 1.2 per cent in 2021 as compared to 0.4 per cent in a year ago.

## CORE INFLATION

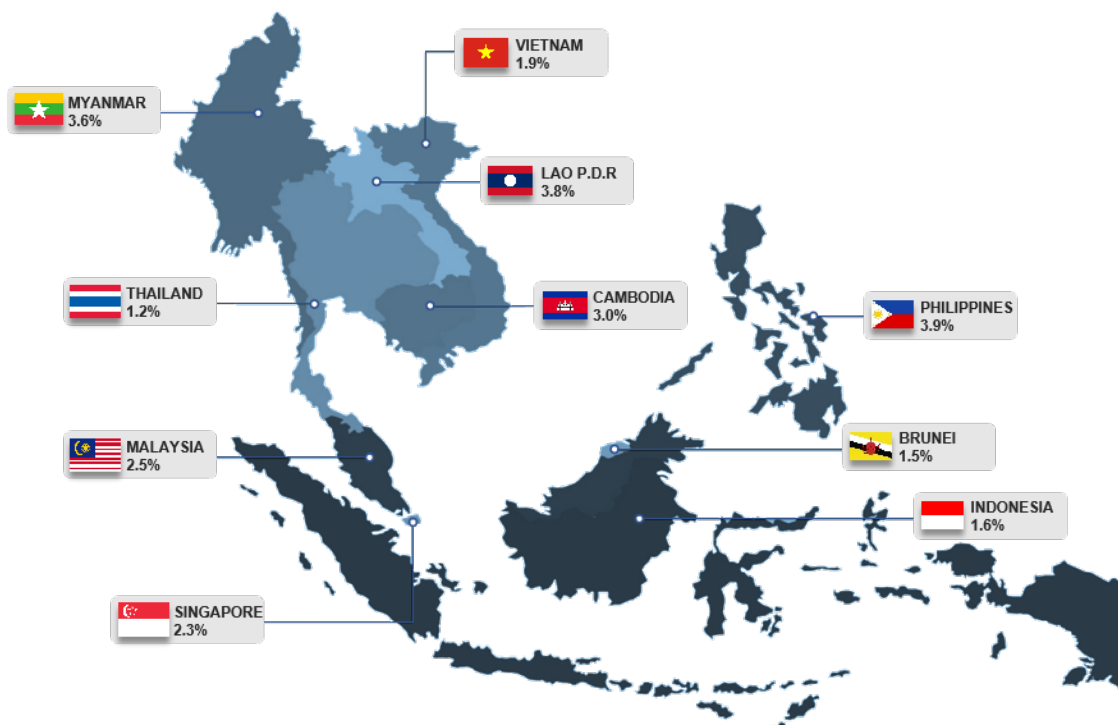
Core inflation measures changes in the prices of all goods and services, excluding volatile items of fresh food as well as administered goods controlled by the government. In 2021, the inflation was slower at 0.7 per cent as compared to 1.1 per cent recorded in the previous year.

The highest increase in core inflation was mainly contributed by the Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance group (1.6%) followed by Food & Beverages (1.3%); Transport (0.7%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (0.6%) (Chart 18).

**Chart 18** Time Series of Core Index and Core Inflation, 2013 – 2021

## INFLATION IN ASEAN COUNTRIES

Inflation for all ASEAN countries registered increases in 2021 between 1.2 per cent and 3.9 per cent. The Philippines recorded the highest inflation rate of 3.9 per cent, followed by Lao P.D.R (3.8%), Myanmar (3.6%) and Cambodia (3.0%). Meanwhile, Thailand recorded the lowest inflation at 1.2 per cent. Five countries including Thailand have recorded lower increase than Malaysia (2.5%). Singapore, Vietnam, Indonesia and Brunei recorded an increase at 2.3 per cent, 1.9 per cent, 1.6 per cent and 1.5 per cent respectively.

**Figure 1** Inflation in ASEAN Countries, 2021

Source: International Monetary Fund (IMF)

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# **SENARAI JADUAL** ***LIST OF TABLES***



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Jadual  
Table

1.1

**Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia, 2010-2021**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Main Group, Malaysia, 2010 -2021

Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>	
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.2	104.8	104.6	99.8	101.8	101.8	102.7	104.4	99.7	102.0	102.2	105.9	102.4
2012	104.9	107.6	105.0	99.2	103.4	103.8	104.8	105.1	99.1	103.2	104.7	109.0	104.4
2013	107.1	111.5	111.3	98.6	105.2	105.4	106.8	107.2	98.4	103.3	107.2	111.7	104.7
2014	110.5	115.2	124.2	98.4	108.8	106.5	109.9	112.4	97.7	104.9	109.8	116.9	105.4
2015	112.8	119.4	141.0	98.9	111.5	109.4	114.8	107.3	99.6	106.7	112.4	121.7	109.7
2016	115.2	123.9	165.2	98.5	114.2	112.0	117.9	102.4	98.1	109.4	114.8	125.1	112.9
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6

Jadual  
Table

1.2

**Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia, 2011-2021**  
Annual Inflation by Main Group, Malaysia, 2011 -2021

Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>	
2011	3.2	4.8	4.6	-0.2	1.8	1.8	2.7	4.4	-0.3	2.0	2.2	5.9	2.4
2012	1.6	2.7	0.4	-0.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.7	-0.6	1.2	2.4	2.9	2.0
2013	2.1	3.6	6.0	-0.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	-0.7	0.1	2.4	2.5	0.3
2014	3.2	3.3	11.6	-0.2	3.4	1.0	2.9	4.9	-0.7	1.5	2.4	4.7	0.7
2015	2.1	3.6	13.5	0.5	2.5	2.7	4.5	-4.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	4.1	4.1
2016	2.1	3.9	17.2	-0.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	-4.6	-1.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.9
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5

	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread &amp; Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish &amp; Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese &amp; Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils &amp; Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate &amp; Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L. Food Products N.E.C</i>		
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.8	104.9	105.1	101.4	107.6	105.7	106.2	100.6	105.9	105.3	111.5	106.0	104.6	102.4
2012	107.6	107.7	107.3	102.5	106.2	112.7	108.9	101.3	108.6	104.1	114.9	110.0	108.5	105.4
2013	111.5	111.7	111.6	104.4	112.2	118.8	113.2	101.0	112.3	109.0	121.1	111.2	111.8	106.8
2014	115.2	115.5	115.1	105.5	116.1	124.5	117.6	101.1	116.0	111.5	129.2	114.0	116.3	107.8
2015	119.4	119.8	119.2	107.2	118.2	129.8	123.0	101.7	120.7	119.6	131.4	119.2	120.9	110.5
2016	123.9	124.5	123.9	108.4	122.6	138.0	124.0	104.6	126.5	127.4	134.4	126.3	125.5	111.8
2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	131.5	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	135.6	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	140.1	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	142.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	144.5	113.1

	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread &amp; Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish &amp; Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese &amp; Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils &amp; Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate &amp; Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L. Food Products N.E.C</i>		
2011	4.8	4.9	5.1	1.4	7.6	5.7	6.2	0.6	5.9	5.3	11.5	6.0	4.6	2.4
2012	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.1	-1.3	6.6	2.5	0.7	2.5	-1.1	3.0	3.8	3.7	2.9
2013	3.6	3.7	4.0	1.9	5.6	5.4	3.9	-0.3	3.4	4.7	5.4	1.1	3.0	1.3
2014	3.3	3.4	3.1	1.1	3.5	4.8	3.9	0.1	3.3	2.3	6.7	2.5	4.0	0.9
2015	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.6	1.8	4.3	4.6	0.6	4.1	7.3	1.7	4.6	4.0	2.5
2016	3.9	3.9	3.9	1.1	3.7	6.3	0.8	2.9	4.8	6.5	2.3	6.0	3.8	1.2
2017	4.0	4.1	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	4.8	-0.3
2018	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.5	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.4	3.1	-0.4
2019	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	3.3	1.1
2020	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	1.7	0.4
2021	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.4

Jadual  
Table

3.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2021  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Urban, Malaysia, 2010-2021

Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>	
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.2	104.9	104.5	99.6	101.8	102.0	103.0	104.6	99.8	101.9	102.3	105.8	102.4
2012	105.0	107.9	104.9	98.6	103.5	104.1	105.0	105.3	99.1	103.1	104.9	109.1	104.4
2013	107.2	111.9	111.0	97.8	105.4	105.8	107.1	107.4	98.4	103.1	107.4	111.9	104.7
2014	110.7	115.9	123.4	97.6	109.3	107.0	110.3	112.6	97.6	104.7	110.0	117.5	105.4
2015	113.1	120.5	139.7	98.1	112.0	110.1	115.4	107.4	99.4	106.6	112.8	122.7	109.7
2016	115.5	125.4	163.0	97.5	114.7	112.9	118.7	102.8	98.0	109.4	115.2	126.3	112.9
2017	119.9	130.4	163.3	97.1	117.4	115.5	122.0	116.2	97.7	111.5	117.2	129.7	114.2
2018	121.1	132.7	163.2	94.8	119.8	115.9	123.0	118.0	95.8	111.0	118.6	131.7	112.5
2019	122.0	135.1	165.6	92.7	122.0	117.7	123.8	114.4	96.2	111.7	120.4	133.4	112.9
2020	120.7	137.0	166.2	91.9	120.1	118.0	125.1	103.2	97.3	112.2	121.7	133.9	116.0
2021	123.6	139.4	167.2	91.4	122.0	120.1	125.6	114.4	97.3	112.8	121.9	134.5	116.5

Jadual  
Table

3.2

Inflasi Tahunan bagi Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2021  
Annual Inflation for Urban, Malaysia, 2011-2021

Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>	
2011	3.2	4.9	4.5	-0.4	1.8	2.0	3.0	4.6	-0.2	1.9	2.3	5.8	2.4
2012	1.7	2.9	0.4	-1.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.7	-0.7	1.2	2.5	3.1	2.0
2013	2.1	3.7	5.8	-0.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	-0.7	0.0	2.4	2.6	0.3
2014	3.3	3.6	11.2	-0.2	3.7	1.1	3.0	4.8	-0.8	1.6	2.4	5.0	0.7
2015	2.2	4.0	13.2	0.5	2.5	2.9	4.6	-4.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.4	4.1
2016	2.1	4.1	16.7	-0.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	-4.3	-1.4	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.9
2017	3.8	4.0	0.2	-0.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	13.0	-0.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-0.1	-2.4	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.5	-1.5
2019	0.7	1.8	1.5	-2.2	1.8	1.6	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.4
2020	-1.1	1.4	0.4	-0.9	-1.6	0.3	1.1	-9.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	2.7
2021	2.4	1.8	0.6	-0.5	1.6	1.8	0.4	10.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4

Jadual  
Table

4.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2021  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Urban, Malaysia, 2010-2021

	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread &amp; Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish &amp; Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese &amp; Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils &amp; Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate &amp; Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.9	105.0	105.2	101.5	107.9	106.2	106.6	100.7	105.8	104.7	110.7	106.2	104.7	102.5
2012	107.9	108.0	107.6	102.9	106.3	113.4	109.4	101.5	108.9	103.3	113.6	110.4	108.7	105.5
2013	111.9	112.2	112.1	105.3	112.3	120.2	113.8	101.2	113.6	107.8	119.3	111.6	112.2	107.2
2014	115.9	116.3	115.8	106.5	116.6	126.0	118.6	101.3	117.6	110.0	126.6	114.7	117.0	108.4
2015	120.5	121.0	120.3	108.5	119.0	132.0	124.0	102.0	122.9	119.2	129.2	119.8	122.1	111.1
2016	125.4	126.1	125.5	109.8	123.9	141.4	125.0	104.9	129.2	127.3	132.5	127.2	126.9	112.3
2017	130.4	131.3	130.1	111.4	127.6	150.6	124.9	118.6	133.8	132.4	134.4	131.8	133.2	112.0
2018	132.7	133.7	131.1	112.0	126.8	154.5	125.2	118.6	135.5	132.5	134.0	132.4	137.6	111.7
2019	135.1	136.2	132.0	112.4	126.0	156.6	127.1	118.0	137.4	133.9	133.2	133.3	142.3	113.0
2020	137.0	138.1	133.5	113.1	127.6	158.0	124.4	119.7	138.9	139.8	132.3	136.8	144.8	113.4
2021	139.4	140.7	136.3	113.7	131.8	162.8	127.4	123.9	140.2	142.6	132.7	140.1	147.0	113.7

Jadual  
Table

4.2

Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2021  
Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Urban, Malaysia, 2011-2021

	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread &amp; Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish &amp; Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese &amp; Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils &amp; Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate &amp; Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
2011	4.9	5.0	5.2	1.5	7.9	6.2	6.6	0.7	5.8	4.7	10.7	6.2	4.7	2.5
2012	2.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	-1.5	6.8	2.6	0.8	2.9	-1.3	2.6	4.0	3.8	2.9
2013	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.3	5.6	6.0	4.0	-0.3	4.3	4.4	5.0	1.1	3.2	1.6
2014	3.6	3.7	3.3	1.1	3.8	4.8	4.2	0.1	3.5	2.0	6.1	2.8	4.3	1.1
2015	4.0	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.1	4.8	4.6	0.7	4.5	8.4	2.1	4.4	4.4	2.5
2016	4.1	4.2	4.3	1.2	4.1	7.1	0.8	2.8	5.1	6.8	2.6	6.2	3.9	1.1
2017	4.0	4.1	3.7	1.5	3.0	6.5	-0.1	13.1	3.6	4.0	1.4	3.6	5.0	-0.3
2018	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.5	-0.6	2.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.1	-0.3	0.5	3.3	-0.3
2019	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.4	-0.6	1.4	1.5	-0.5	1.4	1.1	-0.6	0.7	3.4	1.2
2020	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	-2.1	1.4	1.1	4.4	-0.7	2.6	1.8	0.4
2021	1.8	1.9	2.1	0.5	3.3	3.0	2.4	3.5	0.9	2.0	0.3	2.4	1.5	0.3

Jadual  
Table

5.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2021  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Rural, Malaysia, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komuni- kasi Communica- tion	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.1	104.5	105.0	100.2	101.5	101.1	102.2	104.0	99.6	102.2	101.6	106.1	102.3
2012	104.7	106.9	105.3	100.8	103.0	102.8	104.2	104.7	99.2	103.4	103.6	108.6	104.5
2013	106.8	110.2	112.1	100.6	104.3	104.1	106.0	106.7	98.6	103.9	106.0	110.7	104.8
2014	109.8	113.3	126.5	100.4	106.7	104.8	108.5	111.9	98.1	106.0	108.1	114.4	105.3
2015	111.7	116.3	144.6	100.9	109.1	107.0	112.3	107.0	100.6	107.2	110.0	118.0	109.8
2016	113.6	119.7	171.5	100.9	111.9	108.5	115.0	101.1	98.1	109.0	112.3	120.0	112.6
2017	117.8	124.0	171.7	100.8	113.9	110.5	117.0	115.1	98.0	110.8	113.7	121.8	113.8
2018	118.7	125.3	171.5	99.9	115.5	110.7	117.7	116.8	97.1	110.4	114.3	123.1	112.4
2019	119.1	126.4	174.3	99.4	117.6	111.5	118.4	112.6	97.6	111.5	114.9	124.3	113.3
2020	117.3	127.5	174.4	98.9	114.7	111.6	120.4	100.0	98.6	112.4	115.5	125.2	115.8
2021	120.3	129.6	174.7	98.9	116.2	112.3	121.0	112.1	98.7	112.7	115.7	125.5	116.5

Jadual  
Table

5.2

Inflasi Tahunan bagi Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2021  
Annual Inflation for Rural, Malaysia, 2011-2021

Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komuni- kasi Communica- tion	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
2011	3.1	4.5	5.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	2.2	4.0	-0.4	2.2	1.6	6.1	2.3
2012	1.6	2.3	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.7	-0.4	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.2
2013	2.0	3.1	6.5	-0.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	-0.6	0.5	2.3	1.9	0.3
2014	2.8	2.8	12.8	-0.2	2.3	0.7	2.4	4.9	-0.5	2.0	3.3	0.5	0.5
2015	1.7	2.6	14.3	0.5	2.2	2.1	3.5	-4.4	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.1	4.3
2016	1.7	2.9	18.6	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.4	-5.5	-2.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.6
2017	3.7	3.6	0.1	-0.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	13.8	-0.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.1
2018	0.8	1.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	1.1	-1.2
2019	0.3	0.9	1.6	-0.5	1.8	0.7	0.6	-3.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8
2020	-1.5	0.9	0.1	-0.5	-2.5	0.1	1.7	-11.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	2.2
2021	2.6	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	12.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6

Jadual  
Table

6.1

**Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2021**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Rural, Malaysia, 2010-2021

	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread &amp; Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish &amp; Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese &amp; Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils &amp; Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate &amp; Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.5	104.6	104.7	101.2	107.0	104.7	105.2	100.3	106.2	106.7	113.1	105.6	104.3	102.3
2012	106.9	107.0	106.8	101.7	105.9	111.2	107.7	100.7	107.8	106.0	117.4	109.1	107.5	104.9
2013	110.2	110.4	110.5	102.8	111.9	116.0	111.7	100.6	108.9	111.7	124.5	110.1	110.2	105.7
2014	113.3	113.6	113.6	103.5	114.9	121.2	115.3	100.6	111.6	114.9	134.4	112.5	113.5	106.4
2015	116.3	116.6	116.7	104.8	116.4	125.1	120.7	100.8	114.7	120.6	135.9	117.9	116.4	109.0
2016	119.7	120.1	120.2	105.8	119.4	130.3	121.2	104.0	118.6	128.3	137.5	124.0	119.9	110.6
2017	124.0	124.6	125.0	106.7	123.5	140.1	121.5	118.6	121.9	133.3	140.0	128.7	123.8	110.2
2018	125.3	126.1	125.9	107.2	123.3	143.2	122.6	118.6	121.2	133.9	139.2	128.9	126.7	109.2
2019	126.4	127.1	126.0	107.3	122.8	142.4	125.3	118.2	120.4	135.4	137.0	129.4	130.0	110.1
2020	127.5	128.2	127.0	108.5	123.2	142.6	124.1	119.0	121.1	139.5	137.0	131.9	131.5	111.0
2021	129.6	130.5	129.6	109.3	126.5	147.6	126.5	121.6	121.7	142.7	137.3	134.2	132.8	111.4

Jadual  
Table

6.2

**Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2021**  
Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Rural, Malaysia, 2011-2021

	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread &amp; Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish &amp; Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese &amp; Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils &amp; Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate &amp; Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
2011	4.5	4.6	4.7	1.2	7.0	4.7	5.2	0.3	6.2	6.7	13.1	5.6	4.3	2.3
2012	2.3	2.3	2.0	0.5	-1.0	6.2	2.4	0.4	1.5	-0.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.5
2013	3.1	3.2	3.5	1.1	5.7	4.3	3.7	-0.1	1.0	5.4	6.0	0.9	2.5	0.8
2014	2.8	2.9	2.8	0.7	2.7	4.5	3.2	0.0	2.5	2.9	8.0	2.2	3.0	0.7
2015	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.3	1.3	3.2	4.7	0.2	2.8	5.0	1.1	4.8	2.6	2.4
2016	2.9	3.0	3.0	1.0	2.6	4.2	0.4	3.2	3.4	6.4	1.2	5.2	3.0	1.5
2017	3.6	3.7	4.0	0.9	3.4	7.5	0.2	14.0	2.8	3.9	1.8	3.8	3.3	-0.4
2018	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.5	-0.2	2.2	0.9	0.0	-0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.2	2.3	-0.9
2019	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	2.2	-0.3	-0.7	1.1	-1.6	0.4	2.6	0.8
2020	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	-1.0	0.7	0.6	3.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.8
2021	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.7	2.7	3.5	1.9	2.2	0.5	2.3	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.4



Jadual  
Table

7.1

**Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia, 2010-2021**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>	
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.4	105.0	105.0	99.9	101.8	100.9	102.8	104.6	99.8	102.4	101.8	106.3	102.3
2012	105.2	107.7	105.4	99.5	103.3	102.7	104.8	105.3	99.1	103.7	103.9	109.5	104.5
2013	107.6	111.6	112.1	99.0	105.1	103.6	106.9	107.5	98.5	104.1	105.9	112.2	105.4
2014	111.1	115.1	126.3	98.9	108.4	104.5	110.2	113.1	97.8	106.0	108.0	117.5	106.2
2015	113.6	119.1	144.3	99.5	110.8	107.0	114.7	107.9	100.3	107.5	110.3	122.6	110.8
2016	116.2	123.5	170.7	99.3	113.4	109.0	117.7	102.5	97.2	109.8	112.2	126.2	114.1
2017	120.3	128.4	170.9	98.9	115.4	111.0	120.4	116.4	96.9	111.9	113.8	129.3	115.6
2018	121.6	130.1	170.7	97.1	117.3	111.0	121.4	118.1	96.1	111.3	115.0	131.8	113.8
2019	122.2	131.4	173.5	95.3	119.2	112.1	122.3	113.3	96.3	112.1	116.1	133.7	114.3
2020	121.0	132.8	173.8	94.6	117.0	111.9	123.8	99.7	97.2	113.0	117.0	135.0	116.2
2021	123.7	135.3	174.2	94.2	118.3	113.6	124.4	113.0	97.2	113.6	116.9	135.9	117.0

Jadual  
Table

7.2

**Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia, 2011-2021**  
Annual Inflation of Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia, 2011-2021

Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>	
2011	3.4	5.0	5.0	-0.1	1.8	0.9	2.8	4.6	-0.2	2.4	1.8	6.3	2.3
2012	1.6	2.6	0.4	-0.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.7	-0.7	1.3	2.1	3.0	2.2
2013	2.4	3.6	6.4	-0.5	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.1	-0.6	0.4	1.9	2.5	0.9
2014	3.2	3.1	12.7	-0.1	3.1	0.9	3.1	5.2	-0.7	1.8	2.0	4.7	0.8
2015	2.3	3.5	14.3	0.6	2.2	2.4	4.1	-4.6	2.6	1.4	2.1	4.3	4.3
2016	2.3	3.7	18.3	-0.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	-5.0	-3.1	2.1	1.7	2.9	3.0
2017	3.5	4.0	0.1	-0.4	1.8	1.8	2.3	13.6	-0.3	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.3
2018	1.1	1.3	-0.1	-1.8	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	-0.8	-0.5	1.1	1.9	-1.6
2019	0.5	1.0	1.6	-1.9	1.6	1.0	0.7	-4.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.4
2020	-1.0	1.1	0.2	-0.7	-1.8	-0.2	1.2	-12.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.7
2021	2.2	1.9	0.2	-0.4	1.1	1.5	0.5	13.3	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.7	0.7

## 8.1

**Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2021**  
*Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2010-2021*

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.5	120.7	121.5	120.1	123.1	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		100.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.4	123.9	128.8	130.9	133.1	134.8	137.1	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	104.6	108.5	111.8	116.3	120.9	125.5	131.5	135.6	140.1	142.5	144.5	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	101.4	102.5	104.4	105.5	107.2	108.4	109.8	110.4	110.7	111.6	112.2	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	107.6	106.2	112.2	116.1	118.2	122.6	126.4	125.8	125.0	126.3	130.3	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	105.7	112.7	118.8	124.5	129.8	138.0	147.3	151.1	152.5	153.6	158.4	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	106.2	108.9	113.2	117.6	123.0	124.0	124.0	124.4	126.5	124.1	127.0	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.6	101.3	101.0	101.1	101.7	104.6	118.5	118.4	117.9	119.4	123.3	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	105.9	108.6	112.3	116.0	120.7	126.5	130.8	132.1	133.4	134.7	135.8	Fruits
	Sayur-seyuran	100.0	105.3	104.1	109.0	111.5	119.6	127.4	132.5	132.6	134.0	139.5	142.4	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	111.5	114.9	121.1	129.2	131.4	134.4	136.4	135.9	134.9	134.1	134.5	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	100.0	106.0	110.0	111.2	114.0	119.2	126.3	130.9	131.4	132.2	135.5	138.6	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.4	105.4	106.8	107.8	110.5	111.8	111.5	111.0	112.2	112.7	113.1	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>		100.0	104.6	105.0	111.3	124.2	141.0	165.2	165.5	165.3	167.8	168.3	169.2	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	101.0	101.6	102.8	103.0	107.1	109.0	109.8	108.5	108.4	109.8	111.9	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembakau	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.4	129.5	149.4	179.2	179.3	180.0	183.7	183.7	183.7	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>		100.0	99.8	99.2	98.6	98.4	98.9	98.5	98.2	96.2	94.3	93.5	93.1	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	100.3	99.9	99.5	99.6	100.2	99.9	99.6	97.7	96.5	96.1	96.7	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	97.5	96.1	94.6	93.3	93.1	92.0	91.5	88.7	84.6	82.4	81.7	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>		100.0	101.8	103.4	105.2	108.8	111.5	114.2	116.7	119.0	121.3	119.2	121.0	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	101.7	103.6	105.9	109.3	113.2	116.2	119.5	122.5	125.2	126.9	127.5	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	103.1	105.7	107.4	109.8	116.3	120.4	123.0	124.1	125.3	126.3	128.5	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	101.5	102.0	102.7	103.4	101.8	104.1	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.9	104.9	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.7	102.6	102.6	108.3	105.3	106.4	106.4	106.4	107.4	84.5	93.0	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>		100.0	101.8	103.8	105.4	106.5	109.4	112.0	114.4	114.8	116.4	116.7	118.6	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	100.8	101.8	103.2	104.5	107.7	110.2	113.2	113.8	115.5	116.0	121.2	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	99.8	98.4	97.0	96.4	97.3	97.5	96.7	93.7	92.1	92.0	91.7	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	100.4	102.4	105.0	106.1	105.0	105.8	106.1	107.0	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.8	101.6	102.9	104.2	107.4	109.3	110.0	109.2	108.4	108.0	108.0	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	101.0	103.5	104.6	105.5	107.6	110.4	110.9	109.3	108.1	109.0	110.0	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	103.1	106.8	109.4	110.7	113.9	116.8	120.0	121.9	124.4	124.6	125.3	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Jadual  
Table

8.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2021 (samb.)  
Consumer Price Index of Main Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2010-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>120.9</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	102.7	104.6	106.3	109.0	113.8	116.2	118.9	119.0	118.8	119.7	119.6	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	103.4	106.3	109.3	113.6	119.0	124.6	129.3	133.0	136.6	140.4	142.9	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	101.7	103.3	105.0	107.4	111.8	114.6	116.4	118.1	119.7	120.3	121.8	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.1	97.0	98.6	99.4	97.2	96.3	95.4	94.8	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	105.9	106.8	109.4	116.5	109.6	103.3	119.9	122.4	117.7	103.0	117.5	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	101.6	103.4	106.3	107.5	112.0	112.2	110.0	111.2	114.9	123.3	119.1	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	96.5	89.0	82.5	74.3	69.2	69.0	66.9	61.1	58.7	58.6	58.7	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	102.4	100.6	100.6	99.9	101.1	102.4	102.4	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat	100.0	96.2	93.0	89.6	86.0	85.8	86.5	86.4	84.5	83.1	82.6	82.6	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	100.3	100.1	99.7	99.9	101.3	104.2	104.3	102.8	102.9	102.4	102.3	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	102.0	103.4	106.0	107.7	110.5	113.1	115.2	115.1	114.7	115.1	116.2	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	104.7	107.5	107.8	112.0	113.5	117.4	120.5	119.8	121.1	120.9	121.4	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.7	101.2	101.8	102.2	105.1	105.8	106.6	106.8	109.3	114.1	115.4	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	100.0	103.6	109.7	113.6	116.3	121.9	124.9	125.5	126.9	128.2	130.5	130.5	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>120.9</b>	<b>121.1</b>	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	102.4	106.1	108.4	111.3	114.5	117.1	119.2	121.1	123.4	125.3	125.5	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	102.1	103.7	105.9	108.0	110.2	112.5	115.0	116.2	117.6	118.4	118.6	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	100.0	101.6	106.1	113.5	113.9	113.9	114.4	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.7	113.9	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.8	101.4	102.3	103.7	105.8	109.8	111.2	114.3	114.8	114.9	114.9	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.i.	100.0	103.6	103.6	105.2	110.3	114.2	115.6	116.7	116.1	117.1	118.0	119.1	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	106.2	109.5	112.3	117.7	123.0	126.9	130.4	133.4	136.3	136.8	137.9	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	101.5	103.7	104.4	106.2	106.6	105.8	106.5	103.9	104.0	101.7	99.9	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.1	103.1	105.0	106.2	110.0	112.8	113.9	112.8	113.6	115.0	115.6	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.i.	100.0	112.5	116.8	108.2	103.2	110.6	117.3	120.8	116.0	117.5	132.6	133.7	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	100.0	100.1	101.4	103.0	104.5	108.8	111.3	111.6	110.3	109.9	109.9	109.9	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.4	100.5	104.7	106.7	109.0	106.2	103.9	103.8	106.5	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.i.	100.0	104.3	106.6	107.8	111.0	114.1	117.3	119.1	119.6	119.7	120.0	120.2	Other services n.e.c.

**Jadual**  
**Table**
**8.2** **Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2011-2021**  
*Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2011-2021*

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	Main Group and Subgroup											
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
<b>Jumlah</b>	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	1.7
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	4.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.4
Makanan di luar rumah	4.6	3.7	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.8	3.1	3.3	1.7	1.4	Food away from home
Beras, roti & bijirin	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	Rice, bread & other cereals
Daging	7.6	-1.3	5.6	3.5	1.8	3.7	3.1	-0.5	-0.6	1.0	3.2	Meat
Ikan segar & makanan laut	5.7	6.6	5.4	4.8	4.3	6.3	6.7	2.6	0.9	0.7	3.1	Fish & seafood
Susu, keju & telur	6.2	2.5	3.9	3.9	4.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.7	-1.9	2.3	Milk, cheese & eggs
Minyak & lemak	0.6	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.6	2.9	13.3	-0.1	-0.4	1.3	3.3	Oil & fats
Buah-buahan	5.9	2.5	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.8	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	Fruits
Sayur-sayuran	5.3	-1.1	4.7	2.3	7.3	6.5	4.0	0.1	1.1	4.1	2.1	Vegetables
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	11.5	3.0	5.4	6.7	1.7	2.3	1.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.3	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
Keluaran makanan t.i.t.l.	6.0	3.8	1.1	2.5	4.6	6.0	3.6	0.4	0.6	2.5	2.3	Food products n.e.c.
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	2.4	2.9	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.2	-0.3	-0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembaku</b>	4.6	0.4	6.0	11.6	13.5	17.2	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Minuman keras / alkohol	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	4.0	1.8	0.7	-1.2	-0.1	1.3	1.9	Alcoholic beverages
Tembaku	5.5	0.4	7.1	14.2	15.4	19.9	0.1	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.0
Pakaian	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.9	-1.2	-0.4	-0.4	Clothing
Kasut	-2.5	-1.4	-1.6	-1.4	-0.2	-1.2	-0.5	-3.1	-4.6	-2.6	-0.8	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5	0.0
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.4	0.5	Actual rental for housing
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	3.1	2.5	1.6	2.2	5.9	3.5	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.7	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	-1.5	2.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	1.7	0.9	0.0	5.6	-2.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	-21.3	10.1	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.0
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	3.1	2.3	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	4.5	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	-0.2	-1.4	-1.4	-0.6	0.9	0.2	-0.8	-3.1	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	Household textiles
Perkakas isi rumah	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.5	1.0	-1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	Household appliances
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.8	0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	1.0	2.5	1.1	0.9	2.0	2.6	0.5	-1.4	-1.1	0.8	0.9	Tools & equipment for house & garden
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	3.1	3.6	2.4	1.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.6	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

**8.2**

**Jadual** **8.2** **Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2011-2021 (samb.)**  
**Table** **Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2011-2021 (cont'd)**

<b>Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>Main Group and Subgroup</b>
<b>Kesihatan</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.5	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.9	4.8	4.7	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	Hospital service / inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	1.6	0.8	-2.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	5.9	0.8	2.4	6.5	-5.9	-5.7	16.1	2.1	-3.8	-12.5	14.1	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.1	4.2	0.2	-2.0	1.1	3.3	7.3	-3.4	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-3.5	-7.8	-7.3	-9.9	-6.9	-0.3	-3.0	-8.7	-3.9	-0.2	0.2	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	2.6	-1.8	0.0	-0.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Recreation services &amp; culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-3.8	-3.3	-3.7	-4.0	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	-2.2	-1.7	-0.6	0.0	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	1.4	2.9	0.1	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.0	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	4.7	2.7	0.3	3.9	1.3	3.4	2.6	-0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.4	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	2.3	4.4	1.1	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	3.6	5.9	3.6	2.4	4.8	2.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	2.4	3.6	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.2	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat sijil	1.6	4.4	7.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.3	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	3.6	0.0	1.5	4.8	3.5	1.2	1.0	-0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	6.2	3.1	2.6	4.8	4.5	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.7	0.4	-0.8	0.7	-2.4	0.1	-2.2	-1.8	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.1	3.6	2.5	1.0	-1.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	12.5	3.8	-7.4	-4.6	7.2	6.1	3.0	-4.0	1.3	12.9	0.8	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	4.1	2.3	0.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.1	4.2	1.9	2.2	-2.6	-2.2	-0.1	2.6	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	4.3	2.2	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	Other services n.e.c.

**Jadual 9.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Negeri, 2010-2021**  
 Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by State, 2010-2021

Negeri / State	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>123.1</b>
Johor	100.0	103.3	105.2	107.8	111.6	114.8	118.0	123.0	124.3	125.1	123.3	126.3
Kedah & Perlis	100.0	103.1	104.9	107.2	110.3	112.2	114.1	118.6	118.9	119.1	116.9	120.0
Kelantan	100.0	103.9	105.7	108.1	111.6	113.6	115.3	119.3	120.1	120.6	118.8	122.5
Melaka	100.0	102.9	104.8	106.8	110.2	112.4	114.7	119.4	120.3	120.4	118.1	120.9
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	103.7	105.1	107.3	110.4	113.2	115.4	120.2	121.6	122.5	120.5	123.6
Pahang	100.0	103.1	105.0	107.4	110.6	112.4	114.4	118.0	118.7	119.0	117.6	121.1
Perak	100.0	103.0	104.3	106.2	109.1	110.8	112.3	116.0	116.8	117.5	116.0	119.1
Pulau Pinang	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.3	110.7	113.4	116.2	120.9	122.0	123.3	122.3	124.9
Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	100.0	103.4	105.1	107.3	111.0	113.7	116.2	120.7	122.0	123.1	122.4	125.7
Terengganu	100.0	103.7	104.9	107.0	109.8	111.4	113.0	116.5	117.0	117.1	115.6	119.5
Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	100.0	102.9	104.7	107.0	109.1	110.0	110.8	114.1	114.9	115.1	112.9	114.7
Sarawak	100.0	102.6	104.4	106.4	109.4	110.9	112.6	116.0	116.7	116.8	114.7	117.1
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	100.0	102.7	104.1	105.8	109.3	112.4	115.5	119.8	121.5	123.0	122.3	124.7

**Jadual 9.2 Inflasi Tahunan Mengikut Negeri, 2011-2021**  
 Table Annual Inflation by State, 2011-2021

Negeri / State	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Johor	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.4
Kedah & Perlis	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.7	3.9	0.3	0.2	-1.8	2.7
Kelantan	3.9	1.7	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.5	3.5	0.7	0.4	-1.5	3.1
Melaka	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.4
Negeri Sembilan	3.7	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.6
Pahang	3.1	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	3.0
Perak	3.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.7
Pulau Pinang	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.1
Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	3.4	1.6	2.1	3.4	2.4	2.2	3.9	1.1	0.9	-0.6	2.7
Terengganu	3.7	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.1	-1.3	3.4
Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.7	3.0	0.7	0.2	-1.9	1.6
Sarawak	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.8	2.1
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	2.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup	
<b>Jumlah</b>		100.0	103.3	105.2	107.8	111.6	114.8	118.0	123.0	124.3	125.1	123.3	126.3	<b>126.3</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		100.0	105.3	108.6	113.0	116.9	122.3	128.3	134.2	136.5	139.1	141.2	143.8	<b>143.8</b>	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	105.0	109.2	112.2	117.7	124.1	130.5	137.3	142.4	147.2	149.8	151.0	151.0	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	100.9	102.1	103.9	105.1	107.4	109.3	111.1	111.8	112.0	112.5	112.9	112.9	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	109.1	105.4	112.4	115.2	117.1	122.8	127.5	126.6	123.9	125.9	131.4	131.4	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	106.1	114.6	121.3	126.5	134.4	144.1	155.1	158.1	161.8	164.0	169.7	169.7	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	106.6	108.9	114.0	119.2	125.1	126.1	126.1	127.1	128.9	126.3	128.4	128.4	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.5	101.1	101.2	101.5	102.2	104.9	118.6	118.5	117.8	119.8	125.6	125.6	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	104.2	107.0	113.1	119.1	125.0	130.8	134.3	135.2	137.8	138.9	141.4	141.4	Fruits
	Sayur-sayuran	100.0	107.5	109.0	115.2	116.8	124.6	134.0	140.6	140.2	142.8	149.1	152.7	152.7	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	110.9	114.2	120.8	129.3	132.0	135.2	138.0	138.1	138.0	136.6	136.9	136.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	107.0	109.8	110.5	114.4	119.5	127.6	132.2	133.0	134.5	139.2	141.6	141.6	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.4	105.7	107.4	108.9	111.8	113.6	113.7	113.0	114.4	115.3	116.4	116.4	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>		100.0	104.8	104.9	111.9	125.3	142.8	167.7	168.0	168.1	171.2	171.9	172.4	<b>172.4</b>	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	101.5	102.9	104.4	104.8	110.6	113.2	115.2	113.2	114.1	117.1	118.9	118.9	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembakau	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>		100.0	98.6	97.9	97.6	97.7	98.9	98.8	99.9	98.5	96.5	95.5	95.2	<b>95.2</b>	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	99.0	98.6	98.4	98.7	100.3	100.3	101.4	100.0	98.2	97.7	97.5	97.5	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	97.2	94.9	93.7	93.0	92.6	92.3	93.4	91.8	88.8	86.0	85.5	85.5	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>		100.0	101.7	103.0	104.6	108.1	112.0	115.9	118.4	120.4	122.7	120.5	122.4	<b>122.4</b>	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	101.5	103.0	104.8	107.7	111.2	114.0	117.1	119.5	122.0	123.3	123.5	123.5	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	110.3	115.7	121.3	136.4	162.9	181.9	185.6	187.8	195.1	203.5	205.7	205.7	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.6	111.4	126.6	127.0	126.9	127.0	127.1	127.1	127.1	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.7	102.4	102.4	108.7	107.3	108.5	108.6	108.7	109.9	86.1	97.5	97.5	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>		100.0	101.7	104.2	105.7	107.3	110.0	112.1	114.4	114.6	116.0	115.8	116.4	<b>116.4</b>	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	100.4	101.2	103.5	106.9	111.1	112.6	115.7	116.2	116.5	116.8	118.3	118.3	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	98.8	94.7	93.3	93.4	91.8	92.8	94.9	92.6	90.8	90.1	90.2	90.2	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.2	99.2	98.5	99.5	102.1	104.9	106.2	105.4	107.1	107.7	108.1	108.1	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.5	100.3	101.1	101.1	103.0	104.8	105.5	104.3	103.6	102.2	101.8	101.8	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	100.3	102.0	103.0	103.4	106.3	110.8	110.4	107.8	105.8	109.3	113.0	113.0	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	102.7	107.1	109.1	110.5	113.3	115.8	118.3	119.4	121.9	121.3	121.5	121.5	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

**Jadual**  
**Table**

**10.1**  
**Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
*Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2010-2021 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	101.0	102.8	104.6	107.8	113.5	117.9	121.9	121.1	120.6	121.7	121.7	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	105.6	111.1	116.8	126.3	134.0	140.6	144.5	148.0	152.6	157.2	158.8	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.9	102.5	114.2	125.1	133.0	134.9	142.5	142.5	142.5	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>117.2</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.4	97.4	95.6	96.5	96.7	94.5	93.7	92.4	91.2	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	105.9	107.0	110.1	118.3	111.0	104.3	120.6	123.1	118.2	101.5	116.8	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	101.3	105.8	110.1	110.3	113.7	117.6	120.4	122.0	125.1	131.6	127.2	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	94.0	87.5	79.2	69.3	65.0	65.4	63.9	59.3	57.0	57.0	57.5	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.4	100.1	100.1	99.5	100.5	101.5	101.5	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	94.6	90.4	85.3	82.1	81.8	83.3	84.8	83.6	82.9	82.7	83.0	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	111.6	112.8	111.9	112.6	112.9	112.9	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	103.0	105.8	107.8	108.9	112.5	115.3	117.7	117.2	116.9	117.7	118.4	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	106.1	110.3	110.3	113.8	114.4	116.7	119.3	118.2	119.9	120.4	120.5	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.8	101.1	103.1	103.9	104.5	104.8	109.0	116.3	116.9	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	108.0	120.3	128.7	136.3	148.7	153.8	149.2	156.3	160.7	163.2	163.2	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>127.3</b>	<b>126.6</b>	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	102.9	105.8	108.3	111.0	116.8	122.2	125.0	128.0	131.2	133.4	133.3	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	100.8	102.6	105.8	107.2	110.5	114.1	118.8	120.1	121.5	121.8	121.4	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	100.0	100.1	103.5	110.4	110.2	113.7	113.9	113.9	113.6	113.2	112.4	107.4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.0	103.2	111.1	114.1	116.2	117.5	123.3	124.5	125.3	125.5	125.5	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	100.5	103.9	104.5	109.7	116.1	120.9	124.7	125.8	126.0	126.1	126.1	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>119.3</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>130.4</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>134.2</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	104.8	107.9	110.0	115.1	120.7	125.8	129.6	133.5	136.5	138.5	139.1	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	102.9	104.4	105.7	107.6	107.2	107.7	108.6	107.0	106.5	102.5	98.4	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.1	103.1	106.1	109.1	115.1	119.5	121.0	120.9	122.7	122.8	122.2	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	109.4	110.6	103.4	98.2	105.8	111.8	115.1	111.4	113.7	128.5	129.4	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	100.9	106.9	110.8	115.5	122.3	124.2	124.3	120.7	118.1	118.1	118.1	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	107.2	105.4	105.2	101.9	98.4	97.8	99.4	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	107.1	109.1	112.4	117.3	123.3	134.5	139.1	141.6	144.0	144.8	145.5	Other services n.e.c.



Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	Main Group and Subgroup											
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
<b>Jumlah</b>	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.4	1.8
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	5.3	3.1	4.1	3.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8
Makanan di luar rumah	5.0	4.0	2.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	3.7	3.4	1.8	0.8	0.8
Beras, roti & bijirin	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Daging	9.1	-3.4	6.6	2.5	1.6	4.9	3.8	-0.7	-2.1	1.6	4.4	4.4
Ikan segar & makanan laut	6.1	8.0	5.8	4.3	6.2	7.2	7.6	1.9	2.3	1.4	3.5	3.5
Susu, keju & telur	6.6	2.2	4.7	4.6	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	-2.0	1.7	1.7
Minyak & lemak	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.6	13.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.7	4.8	4.8
Buah-buahan	4.2	2.7	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	2.7	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.8
Sayur-sayuran	7.5	1.4	5.7	1.4	6.7	7.5	4.9	-0.3	1.9	4.4	2.4	2.4
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	10.9	3.0	5.8	7.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	0.2
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	7.0	2.6	0.6	3.5	4.5	6.8	3.6	0.6	1.1	3.5	1.7	1.7
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	2.4	3.2	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.6	0.1	-0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembaku</b>	4.8	0.1	6.7	12.0	14.0	17.4	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
Minuman keras / alkohol	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.4	5.5	2.4	1.8	-1.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
Tembaku	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	1.2	-0.1	1.1	-1.4	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	-0.3
Pakaian	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	1.6	0.0	1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Kasut	-2.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	1.2	-1.7	-3.3	-3.2	-0.6	-0.6
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	1.7	1.3	1.6	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.9	-1.8	1.6	1.6
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.2
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	10.3	4.9	4.8	12.4	19.4	11.7	2.0	1.2	3.9	4.3	1.1	1.1
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	10.7	13.6	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	1.7	0.7	0.0	6.2	-1.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	-21.7	13.2	13.2
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.1	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.5	0.5
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.4	0.8	2.3	3.3	3.9	1.4	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	-1.2	-4.1	-1.5	0.1	-1.7	1.1	2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-0.8	0.1	0.1
Perkakas isi rumah	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	1.0	2.6	2.7	1.2	-0.8	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.5	-0.2	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-1.4	-0.4	-0.4
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	2.8	4.2	-0.4	-2.4	-1.9	3.3	3.4	3.4
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	2.7	4.3	1.9	1.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	0.9	2.1	-0.5	0.2	0.2

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.8	6.1	4.8	3.4	-0.1	0.5	1.2	0.2	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	1.0	1.8	1.8	3.1	5.3	3.9	3.4	-0.7	-0.4	0.9	0.0	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	5.6	5.2	5.1	8.1	6.1	4.9	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.0	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	11.4	9.5	6.3	1.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	4.4	1.0	2.5	5.6	-4.9	-5.1	13.9	1.6	-3.1	-11.3	11.2	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	0.9	0.2	-2.3	-0.8	-1.4	-1.3	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	5.9	1.0	2.9	7.4	-6.2	-6.0	15.6	2.1	-4.0	-14.1	15.1	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	1.3	4.4	4.1	0.2	3.1	3.4	2.4	1.3	2.5	5.2	-3.3	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	2.1	-2.0	-0.2	-1.5	0.4	0.9	0.1	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-6.0	-6.9	-9.5	-12.5	-6.2	0.6	-2.3	-7.2	-3.9	0.0	0.9	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	-2.2	0.0	-0.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	3.5	2.6	0.2	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.6	-0.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	<b>Recreation services &amp; culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-5.4	-4.4	-5.6	-3.8	-0.4	1.8	1.8	-1.4	-0.8	-0.2	0.4	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-0.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.0	3.3	2.5	2.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	0.6	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	6.1	4.0	0.0	3.2	0.5	2.0	2.2	-0.9	1.4	0.4	0.1	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	4.0	6.7	0.5	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	8.0	11.4	7.0	5.9	9.1	3.4	-3.0	4.8	2.8	1.6	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	1.7	2.7	3.2	2.1	4.2	3.8	2.7	1.6	1.7	0.9	-0.5	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	5.2	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.7	-0.1	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.8	1.8	3.1	1.3	3.1	3.3	4.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	-0.3	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	0.1	3.4	6.7	-0.2	3.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-4.4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.0	3.2	7.7	2.7	1.8	1.1	4.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.5	3.4	0.6	5.0	5.8	4.1	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	4.6	2.8	1.9	4.4	4.4	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.0	0.9	0.1	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	4.8	3.0	1.9	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.5	0.4	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.8	-0.4	0.5	0.8	-1.5	-0.5	-3.8	-4.0	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.7	5.9	3.8	1.2	-1.5	0.2	1.6	-0.1	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.1	2.0	2.9	2.8	5.5	3.8	1.3	-0.1	1.5	0.1	-0.5	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	9.4	1.1	-6.5	-5.0	7.7	5.7	3.0	-3.2	2.1	13.0	0.7	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	0.9	5.9	3.6	4.2	5.9	1.6	0.1	-2.9	-2.2	0.0	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.7	-1.7	-0.2	-3.1	-3.4	-0.6	1.6	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	7.1	1.9	3.0	4.4	5.1	9.1	3.4	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.5	Other services n.e.c.

**Jadual**  
Table

**11.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kedah & Perlis, 2010-2021**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Kedah & Perlis, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>129.1</b>	<b>130.7</b>	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	103.8	106.8	108.7	112.0	115.3	118.7	123.1	126.0	129.0	130.2	131.5	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	100.6	101.2	102.3	102.9	104.3	105.6	107.0	107.9	108.9	109.7	110.6	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	106.9	106.9	114.5	120.1	123.3	129.4	133.5	131.7	131.4	132.0	136.9	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	102.0	109.8	117.3	124.1	124.8	132.3	147.2	147.5	148.2	148.3	150.7	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	106.8	109.2	115.3	122.2	128.2	128.5	128.0	129.4	132.4	129.1	130.6	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.6	101.2	101.3	101.8	102.2	105.2	119.5	119.6	119.1	120.7	122.7	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	107.0	108.2	110.3	113.0	117.7	121.7	125.5	124.2	123.5	124.1	124.8	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	105.6	105.6	112.7	113.5	118.7	124.0	126.4	120.7	120.9	123.7	123.8	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	113.9	118.0	125.8	135.8	137.2	138.8	142.0	141.6	139.6	139.3	139.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	106.5	109.6	110.7	113.6	121.2	129.3	133.4	133.8	134.4	138.0	140.1	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.7	106.5	108.2	108.9	111.5	113.1	112.6	112.6	113.8	114.7	115.3	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>142.7</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>170.8</b>	<b>171.0</b>	<b>174.4</b>	<b>174.9</b>	<b>175.3</b>	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	101.0	102.6	104.4	105.0	108.9	109.5	107.9	106.7	108.5	110.1	111.5	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembakau	100.0	105.3	105.6	112.6	127.6	147.3	178.3	179.9	180.6	184.3	184.3	184.3	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	99.1	98.5	97.3	96.4	95.4	94.7	93.5	90.8	88.6	88.1	87.8	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	97.2	93.4	95.0	96.7	95.7	93.1	92.3	88.7	85.9	85.0	84.7	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	102.2	104.6	106.5	109.5	115.6	119.0	122.1	125.4	128.2	129.7	130.1	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	101.7	103.4	104.7	105.2	108.3	112.6	113.1	115.5	117.3	117.9	122.1	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.6	102.1	102.1	105.5	104.5	105.6	105.6	105.7	106.7	84.2	95.0	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	101.8	102.7	104.9	107.2	110.7	112.0	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.8	116.3	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	97.3	97.7	99.6	99.3	99.7	96.9	94.0	88.6	83.5	82.3	80.4	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.3	101.4	103.5	103.8	103.1	103.3	104.0	104.7	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	102.3	103.7	104.4	105.7	113.0	115.9	117.9	118.2	117.9	118.0	118.2	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	98.9	99.5	100.1	100.0	98.9	95.6	97.2	95.8	90.7	93.2	95.1	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	101.4	105.2	108.3	109.5	111.6	116.0	120.5	121.2	122.3	122.2	122.9	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Jadual  
Table

**11.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kedah & Perlis, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
*Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Kedah & Perlis, 2010-2021 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		100.0	101.6	103.4	104.9	106.9	111.1	113.2	115.4	116.8	117.6	118.5	119.2	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	101.7	103.6	104.8	106.4	109.3	111.1	113.7	115.1	115.2	115.7	116.4	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	102.7	106.0	109.1	114.4	125.3	129.9	131.8	133.4	137.0	139.5	140.7	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.9	100.9	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		100.0	103.8	104.5	106.4	111.4	105.9	101.0	113.2	113.6	109.9	99.3	109.6	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	99.1	98.6	98.2	96.8	94.6	94.4	94.3	90.8	89.6	89.0	88.6	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	105.6	106.5	109.1	116.6	109.7	102.6	120.0	122.1	117.1	101.7	117.0	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	100.3	103.3	106.5	104.2	104.3	103.9	102.6	102.9	104.8	110.1	105.7	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		100.0	99.7	99.2	98.6	98.1	101.1	99.3	99.0	97.9	98.4	99.3	99.2	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	97.4	92.6	87.6	82.8	80.1	79.3	76.2	71.3	68.3	68.1	67.8	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.8	101.9	101.9	101.3	102.3	103.3	103.3	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		100.0	102.5	103.2	103.9	105.8	107.5	109.3	111.8	111.6	112.9	113.8	114.1	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	95.0	91.6	88.5	86.8	87.4	86.6	87.1	85.4	85.3	85.5	85.8	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	103.1	103.6	105.8	106.9	108.9	110.8	113.0	113.3	114.7	114.5	115.2	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	104.3	107.1	107.7	112.3	113.1	115.5	118.7	118.0	119.3	119.2	119.3	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.1	101.2	101.5	101.7	104.4	106.3	107.8	109.3	112.5	118.0	118.5	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	118.6	119.5	127.9	134.2	137.4	140.5	145.5	145.5	146.0	147.7	147.7	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		100.0	99.4	101.2	102.4	104.4	105.6	105.9	107.1	107.7	108.6	109.5	109.7	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	99.8	101.5	102.6	106.3	108.4	108.9	111.0	112.5	113.9	115.3	115.7	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	97.5	101.6	104.5	105.2	105.7	105.8	105.9	105.9	107.1	108.5	108.5	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		100.0	107.1	110.0	112.4	116.0	119.4	122.0	124.4	126.5	127.9	127.8	127.4	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	107.1	109.9	112.3	115.9	119.4	122.5	125.6	127.7	129.5	130.7	131.2	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	108.0	111.0	115.2	118.4	120.2	119.3	117.6	120.7	120.2	114.2	109.5	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		100.0	102.9	105.5	106.3	107.2	111.6	115.6	117.3	116.0	116.2	118.8	119.2	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.2	103.5	104.9	105.3	109.0	112.2	114.3	113.6	113.8	114.7	114.9	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	112.4	118.6	110.4	104.4	113.1	120.8	123.4	117.8	120.7	139.9	141.9	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	100.3	102.0	105.3	107.3	112.6	118.0	119.4	118.2	117.7	118.0	118.0	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.3	101.6	101.7	101.7	105.1	106.4	106.4	104.8	103.6	103.6	104.7	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	106.7	110.3	110.5	114.6	116.8	118.7	120.0	119.1	119.2	119.8	120.6	Other services n.e.c.

**11.2**

**Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kedah & Perlis, 2011-2021**  
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Kedah & Perlis, 2011-2021

**Jadual**  
**Table**

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	Main Group and Subgroup											
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
<b>Jumlah</b>	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.7	3.9	0.3	0.2	-1.8	2.7	1.2
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	3.9	2.7	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.3	4.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2
Makanan di luar rumah	3.8	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.7	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
Beras, roti & bijirin	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Daging	6.9	0.0	7.1	4.9	2.7	4.9	3.2	-1.3	-0.2	0.5	3.7	3.7
Ikan segar & makanan laut	2.0	7.6	6.8	5.8	0.6	6.0	11.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.6	1.6
Susu, keju & telur	6.8	2.2	5.6	6.0	4.9	0.2	-0.4	1.1	2.3	-2.5	1.2	1.2
Minyak & lemak	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	2.9	13.6	0.1	-0.4	1.3	1.7	1.7
Buah-buahan	7.0	1.1	1.9	2.4	4.2	3.4	3.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Sayur-sayuran	5.6	0.0	6.7	0.7	4.6	4.5	1.9	-4.5	0.2	2.3	0.1	0.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	13.9	3.6	6.6	7.9	1.0	1.2	2.3	-0.3	-1.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	6.5	2.9	1.0	2.6	6.7	6.7	3.2	0.3	0.4	2.7	1.5	1.5
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	2.7	3.7	1.6	0.6	2.4	1.4	-0.4	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembaku</b>	4.8	0.4	6.1	11.9	14.3	19.0	0.6	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Minuman keras / alkohol	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.6	3.7	0.6	-1.5	-1.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3
Tembaku	5.3	0.3	6.6	13.3	15.4	21.0	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3	-3.0	-2.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2
Pakaian	-0.9	-0.6	-1.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7	-1.3	-2.9	-2.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3
Kasut	-2.8	-3.9	1.7	1.8	-1.0	-2.7	-0.9	-3.9	-3.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	2.9	1.7	1.4	2.5	3.9	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	-3.4	2.5	2.5
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.8	5.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.3
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	2.9	4.0	0.4	2.1	1.6	0.5	3.6	3.6
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	1.6	0.5	0.0	3.3	-0.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	-21.1	12.8	12.8
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.8	0.9	2.1	2.2	3.3	1.2	1.2	-0.2	0.3	0.4	2.2	2.2
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	-2.7	0.4	1.9	-0.3	0.4	-2.8	-3.0	-5.7	-5.8	-1.4	-2.3	-2.3
Perkakas isi rumah	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	2.1	2.1	0.3	-0.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	2.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	6.9	2.6	1.7	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	-1.1	0.6	0.6	-0.1	-1.1	-3.3	1.7	-1.4	-5.3	2.8	2.0	2.0
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.4	3.7	2.9	1.1	1.9	3.9	3.9	0.6	0.9	-0.1	0.6	0.6

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kedah & Perlis, 2011-2021 (samb.)  
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Kedah & Perlis, 2011-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.9	1.9	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	2.7	3.2	2.9	4.9	9.5	3.7	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.8	0.9	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	3.8	0.7	1.8	4.7	-4.9	-4.6	12.1	0.4	-3.3	-9.6	10.4	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	-0.9	-0.5	-0.4	-1.4	-2.3	-0.2	-0.1	-3.7	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	5.6	0.9	2.4	6.9	-5.9	-6.5	17.0	1.8	-4.1	-13.2	15.0	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.3	3.0	3.1	-2.2	0.1	-0.4	-1.3	0.3	1.8	5.1	-4.0	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	3.1	-1.8	-0.3	-1.1	0.5	0.9	-0.1	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-2.6	-4.9	-5.4	-5.5	-3.3	-1.0	-3.9	-6.4	-4.2	-0.3	-0.4	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	-1.8	0.0	-0.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	2.5	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.3	-0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-5.0	-3.6	-3.4	-1.9	0.7	-0.9	0.6	-2.0	-0.1	0.2	0.4	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	3.1	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	0.3	1.2	-0.2	0.6	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	4.3	2.7	0.6	4.3	0.7	2.1	2.8	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.1	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.9	4.9	0.4	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	18.6	0.8	7.0	4.9	2.4	2.3	3.6	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	-0.6	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	-0.2	1.7	1.1	3.6	2.0	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.3	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	-2.5	4.2	2.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	7.1	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.3	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	7.1	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.4	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	8.0	2.8	3.8	2.8	1.5	-0.7	-1.4	2.6	-0.4	-5.0	-4.1	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	2.9	2.5	0.8	0.8	4.1	3.6	1.5	-1.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.4	3.5	2.9	1.9	-0.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	12.4	5.5	-6.9	-5.4	8.3	6.8	2.2	-4.5	2.5	15.9	1.4	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	0.3	1.7	3.2	1.9	4.9	4.8	1.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	3.3	1.2	0.0	-1.5	-1.1	0.0	1.1	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	6.7	3.4	0.2	3.7	1.9	1.6	1.1	-0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual  
Table

12.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2010-2021  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		100.0	103.9	105.7	108.1	111.6	113.6	115.3	119.3	120.1	120.6	118.8	122.5	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		100.0	106.0	108.6	112.4	116.6	120.2	123.8	128.0	129.3	130.6	131.8	134.6	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	104.0	107.3	110.2	113.7	116.3	119.5	123.7	126.9	130.5	132.4	134.4	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	102.7	103.9	105.3	106.3	108.2	110.4	111.5	112.0	112.2	114.3	115.2	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	110.8	108.7	116.2	121.2	123.8	128.9	133.1	131.7	130.4	126.5	129.8	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	109.5	117.3	122.2	132.4	139.4	143.7	152.7	156.0	156.2	157.6	167.3	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	107.6	109.7	115.2	120.8	125.8	124.9	125.1	127.8	131.1	128.3	133.1	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.9	101.0	108.7	119.4	119.0	118.4	119.7	122.5	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	106.0	108.6	111.4	113.4	118.5	123.6	128.7	127.6	125.3	126.8	126.3	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	106.4	102.5	108.5	108.3	114.8	124.9	129.7	126.0	126.7	131.0	129.9	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	113.7	118.2	127.0	137.5	139.1	140.1	143.1	142.3	140.6	140.2	140.5	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	105.8	109.7	111.7	114.2	119.1	124.2	129.8	130.2	131.4	134.7	139.0	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.8	106.0	107.5	107.6	109.5	110.8	110.8	110.5	112.0	112.9	113.3	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
	<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.4	129.5	148.4	179.0	179.0	179.6	183.3	183.5	183.8	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	102.0	103.2	104.3	106.2	111.6	113.5	114.4	114.0	116.7	118.4	120.6	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembaku	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	Tobacco
	<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	100.0	100.3	101.0	101.0	100.8	101.7	102.0	101.1	99.4	98.1	97.6	97.2	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	100.5	101.2	101.1	101.0	101.8	102.2	101.5	100.1	99.6	99.3	98.7	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	99.5	99.8	100.4	99.8	100.9	101.1	99.3	96.0	91.0	89.3	89.3	Footwear
	<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	100.0	102.0	103.6	105.1	107.8	109.6	111.2	112.9	114.7	116.9	113.0	115.7	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	102.3	104.2	106.1	109.0	111.6	113.7	116.1	118.7	121.5	122.7	123.2	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	101.3	102.5	102.9	103.4	106.0	106.9	107.7	107.3	107.3	107.7	110.7	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.0	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.8	102.4	102.6	105.9	105.0	105.5	105.6	105.7	106.7	84.7	95.3	Electricity, gas & other fuels
	<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	100.0	100.5	102.2	103.6	104.0	107.0	109.0	110.6	110.4	110.8	111.0	112.7	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	102.2	104.1	105.2	106.5	109.0	111.2	112.9	112.1	112.8	113.3	116.9	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	101.1	101.0	101.5	101.4	104.0	104.5	104.1	101.8	98.9	98.6	97.9	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.4	100.8	103.4	105.4	106.3	105.2	105.3	105.7	106.3	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	103.5	103.4	104.7	106.6	110.5	114.8	114.7	114.0	112.8	113.5	114.5	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	101.7	101.8	102.5	101.2	98.2	99.7	101.4	101.7	101.9	102.2	102.6	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	99.3	101.8	104.0	103.8	107.4	109.2	111.6	113.0	114.0	114.0	115.3	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Jadual  
Table

12.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2010-2021 (samb.)  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2010-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		100.0	102.5	105.2	107.2	110.2	114.6	117.6	120.7	122.4	124.2	126.3	126.9	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	102.7	104.8	106.5	108.4	112.3	114.7	117.1	117.9	118.6	119.7	119.2	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	102.7	107.6	111.1	117.8	123.8	128.5	133.7	138.4	143.3	147.8	151.5	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.3	104.4	104.5	106.5	106.9	110.8	111.1	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		100.0	104.5	105.3	107.6	113.4	107.6	101.6	114.9	116.2	111.8	99.5	112.6	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7	98.7	97.8	98.5	99.4	98.7	98.6	97.8	97.1	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	106.3	107.3	110.4	118.6	111.0	103.1	120.5	122.6	117.2	101.8	118.4	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	100.7	102.5	105.5	103.7	104.7	100.5	97.3	98.0	100.3	107.7	101.4	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.1	101.4	99.0	98.7	97.9	98.5	99.4	99.4	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	96.6	94.5	91.7	85.2	80.4	80.0	77.6	74.4	73.7	73.6	73.4	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	103.4	100.7	100.7	100.3	101.1	102.2	102.2	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		100.0	101.1	101.3	101.4	102.6	103.2	104.7	106.8	106.0	106.9	107.8	108.2	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	97.2	94.9	92.1	89.4	89.9	90.3	91.5	90.3	89.6	89.5	89.6	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	101.0	101.4	102.8	103.5	103.3	104.2	104.9	104.9	103.8	104.2	105.6	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	104.2	105.8	106.4	111.4	111.5	114.0	117.5	115.9	117.5	117.5	117.5	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.2	100.7	101.4	101.9	103.9	104.5	105.9	106.1	109.5	116.0	116.6	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	101.7	101.8	101.3	100.8	100.8	100.5	100.9	100.5	100.1	99.3	99.3	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		100.0	103.1	108.5	113.7	115.7	119.4	123.6	124.6	125.8	129.4	130.3	131.2	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	105.0	111.5	116.8	119.8	124.9	130.2	132.0	134.4	140.7	141.4	143.4	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	101.7	107.8	114.6	115.1	118.1	123.7	124.6	125.6	129.9	130.5	131.0	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	-	-	-	-	-	-	121.8	121.8	121.8	122.1	122.2	121.7	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.4	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.6	107.6	108.1	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	110.4	110.6	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		100.0	104.2	105.8	106.2	109.0	112.3	114.6	116.3	117.5	118.7	119.5	120.7	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	104.4	106.1	106.5	109.5	113.2	115.8	117.6	118.9	120.1	121.2	122.8	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	101.5	101.7	102.4	102.0	101.4	101.6	101.4	101.6	102.1	101.7	100.5	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		100.0	103.5	105.7	105.1	105.0	109.8	112.5	113.4	111.8	113.3	117.8	118.8	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.4	103.5	104.4	104.8	109.2	111.2	112.4	111.0	113.1	115.1	116.0	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	113.4	117.6	107.7	102.0	107.3	112.9	115.5	110.3	114.2	131.7	134.5	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	99.8	100.8	105.1	108.9	115.6	118.6	118.8	117.8	117.0	117.0	117.0	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0	104.0	104.0	101.1	113.9	113.9	113.9	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	102.3	104.5	104.8	105.5	107.5	110.4	110.8	111.5	111.7	112.7	112.7	Other services n.e.c.





Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2011-2021 (samb.)  
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2011-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.8	4.0	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.5	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.6	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	-0.4	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	2.7	4.8	3.3	6.0	5.1	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.5	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.4	3.6	0.3	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	4.5	0.8	2.2	5.4	-5.1	-5.6	13.1	1.1	-3.8	-11.0	13.2	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	-0.6	0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.9	0.7	0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.7	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	6.3	0.9	2.9	7.4	-6.4	-7.1	16.9	1.7	-4.4	-13.1	16.3	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.7	1.8	2.9	-1.7	1.0	-4.0	-3.2	0.7	2.3	7.4	-5.8	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.3	-2.4	-0.3	-0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-3.4	-2.2	-3.0	-7.1	-5.6	-0.5	-3.0	-4.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.3	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	-2.6	0.0	-0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.5	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-2.8	-2.4	-3.0	-2.9	0.6	0.4	1.3	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	-1.0	0.4	1.3	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	4.2	1.5	0.6	4.7	0.1	2.2	3.1	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.3	0.2	3.2	5.9	0.5	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	1.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	3.1	5.2	4.8	1.8	3.2	3.5	0.8	1.0	2.9	0.7	0.7	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	5.0	6.2	4.8	2.6	4.3	4.2	1.4	1.8	4.7	0.5	1.4	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	1.7	6.0	6.3	0.4	2.6	4.7	0.7	0.8	3.4	0.5	0.4	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	4.2	1.5	0.4	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	4.4	1.6	0.4	2.8	3.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	1.5	0.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.4	-1.2	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	3.5	2.1	-0.6	-0.1	4.6	2.5	0.8	-1.4	1.3	4.0	0.8	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.4	4.2	1.8	1.1	-1.2	1.9	1.8	0.8	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	13.4	3.7	-8.4	-5.3	5.2	5.2	2.3	-4.5	3.5	15.3	2.1	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	-0.2	1.0	4.3	3.6	6.2	2.6	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	-2.8	12.7	0.0	0.0	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual  
Table

**13.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2010-2021**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		100.0	102.9	104.8	106.8	110.2	112.4	114.7	119.4	120.3	120.4	118.1	120.9	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		100.0	105.0	108.3	112.7	116.5	120.6	126.2	132.2	134.0	135.7	136.7	138.6	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	105.1	109.2	113.1	117.4	121.4	126.2	134.7	140.2	145.1	145.3	147.5	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	101.0	103.1	105.6	106.7	108.0	109.3	110.9	111.7	111.6	112.6	113.2	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	107.5	103.4	111.1	114.8	117.0	122.5	126.5	125.0	123.5	126.2	131.3	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	105.9	114.8	121.3	127.2	133.4	144.4	154.1	154.3	153.4	155.6	159.1	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	105.1	107.3	112.0	116.5	121.9	122.5	121.0	122.1	123.8	120.3	121.1	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.6	100.6	101.3	104.1	117.8	117.4	116.4	117.2	120.1	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	108.5	110.5	115.7	120.2	122.9	129.2	133.2	131.4	130.1	128.1	126.0	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	104.4	103.8	109.1	110.3	119.9	130.5	138.6	133.5	134.5	140.4	139.8	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	109.9	113.4	120.7	128.3	130.6	133.7	135.9	134.6	133.8	134.3	134.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	110.6	114.2	113.9	118.7	122.9	131.2	134.0	132.8	133.0	136.4	139.6	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.3	105.4	106.5	107.7	110.1	111.0	111.4	111.5	112.7	112.2	112.3	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>		100.0	104.8	105.4	112.0	125.3	142.4	167.1	168.3	168.0	169.6	169.0	169.5	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	101.3	103.4	105.4	105.8	110.8	113.4	119.5	120.1	118.2	116.7	117.9	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembaku	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>		100.0	97.5	95.3	92.8	91.0	89.5	86.9	86.6	82.8	79.2	77.8	76.4	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	98.2	95.8	93.6	91.7	90.3	88.1	88.0	85.1	82.5	81.3	79.9	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	93.7	92.8	88.2	87.3	84.7	80.9	80.0	72.4	65.3	63.0	61.3	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>		100.0	101.3	103.0	104.2	109.2	114.0	117.3	119.1	122.9	124.6	120.5	123.4	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	101.4	103.5	105.0	110.2	117.1	121.1	123.8	129.2	131.3	132.5	133.1	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	103.9	105.7	106.1	107.2	117.1	119.2	120.4	123.8	125.8	127.7	130.8	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	99.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.8	102.5	102.6	108.4	106.8	108.1	108.1	108.0	108.6	83.9	95.8	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>		100.0	101.6	104.8	107.5	109.8	112.1	114.8	118.2	117.8	118.2	117.8	119.0	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	102.0	103.9	107.1	111.8	115.4	118.1	126.7	130.7	132.2	132.0	135.1	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	101.8	100.6	99.5	96.1	89.2	80.7	79.1	68.1	63.6	63.1	62.8	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.6	100.1	100.3	99.9	100.5	104.2	105.1	102.7	103.2	103.8	104.2	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.7	99.5	98.7	96.6	94.7	87.8	88.5	87.9	86.2	83.4	82.7	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	-	-	-	-	-	-	116.6	120.2	117.0	115.8	113.9	114.4	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	101.7	106.7	110.3	113.0	116.0	120.5	122.5	122.9	124.6	123.7	124.1	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Jadual  
Table

**13.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2010-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		100.0	102.3	103.8	106.6	109.6	113.0	115.0	117.6	118.8	119.6	120.4	119.5	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	101.6	101.2	103.4	106.1	108.4	110.6	113.3	113.9	113.9	114.7	113.4	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	104.3	107.5	109.1	111.0	114.0	116.3	119.4	122.9	127.6	128.5	129.8	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	100.2	103.9	112.0	118.8	126.9	128.0	128.5	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		100.0	103.8	104.6	106.4	110.6	104.7	100.2	111.2	111.8	108.0	97.5	106.7	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.2	95.0	96.3	98.0	96.8	96.4	95.7	95.1	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	106.1	107.4	110.5	118.0	110.4	102.9	119.9	121.6	115.8	99.8	114.3	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	100.3	100.8	100.2	99.0	100.7	93.8	89.1	89.8	93.0	102.2	94.6	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		100.0	98.1	96.9	96.1	95.4	98.7	99.9	99.1	96.3	96.0	97.8	97.8	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	93.6	87.2	79.0	71.2	65.9	64.7	62.2	56.7	53.8	53.2	53.1	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	98.6	97.9	97.9	97.9	102.2	103.2	103.2	102.7	104.1	107.1	107.1	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		100.0	103.9	106.4	105.6	106.3	107.5	109.6	112.3	112.1	112.9	113.2	113.2	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	95.6	91.7	86.8	80.9	78.9	79.8	80.8	79.6	77.0	76.2	76.2	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.3	120.3	120.1	126.3	126.7	124.5	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	103.2	107.7	111.0	114.3	117.9	118.9	120.2	120.9	120.7	121.3	121.8	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	109.2	112.9	113.5	118.1	118.8	120.9	124.5	124.1	126.1	125.4	125.2	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	102.5	102.6	102.7	102.9	105.0	105.5	105.6	108.5	112.5	118.9	119.6	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	101.4	111.7	103.6	97.2	100.4	108.3	115.6	116.3	120.2	120.2	120.2	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		100.0	105.6	110.0	112.4	116.8	121.4	123.6	125.5	125.9	129.8	130.9	131.2	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	109.1	118.4	125.3	133.4	141.4	143.9	147.4	148.0	155.3	156.8	157.3	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	104.1	105.6	106.2	109.8	109.8	111.3	111.8	111.8	115.0	115.0	115.0	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	100.0	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	104.9	105.9	105.9	106.4	113.8	118.6	122.1	125.0	129.1	129.1	129.1	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	102.9	111.4	112.8	118.2	128.0	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	136.3	137.3	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		100.0	105.0	108.6	110.8	115.5	118.5	119.0	124.1	126.1	126.6	126.3	126.3	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Pembelajaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	105.0	108.5	110.8	115.6	119.1	121.7	125.6	128.3	128.8	129.8	130.9	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	104.6	108.5	110.7	113.6	111.6	100.3	108.9	111.9	112.5	109.3	107.2	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		100.0	102.1	104.1	104.2	104.7	109.2	112.4	114.2	112.2	112.8	114.7	115.1	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.5	102.2	103.7	105.0	108.3	110.0	111.3	109.2	110.5	111.2	111.2	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	109.0	117.2	110.6	108.5	116.0	122.1	127.3	121.4	123.3	133.8	133.7	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.3	101.5	106.6	110.7	110.6	110.3	110.0	110.0	110.3	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.8	106.4	106.4	106.4	111.2	112.8	112.9	111.1	109.0	109.0	113.2	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	101.5	103.9	105.5	108.4	111.8	115.2	118.1	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	Other services n.e.c.

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	Main Group and Subgroup											
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
<b>Jumlah</b>	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.4	0.7
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.8	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.5
Makanan di luar rumah	5.1	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.0	6.7	4.1	3.5	0.1	1.5	Food away from home
Beras, roti & bijirin	1.0	2.1	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.7	-0.1	0.9	0.5	Rice, bread & other cereals
Daging	7.5	-3.8	7.4	3.3	1.9	4.7	3.3	-1.2	-1.2	2.2	4.0	Meat
Ikan segar & makanan laut	5.9	8.4	5.7	4.9	4.9	8.2	6.7	0.1	-0.6	1.4	2.2	Fish & seafood
Susu, keju & telur	5.1	2.1	4.4	4.0	4.6	0.5	-1.2	0.9	1.4	-2.8	0.7	Milk, cheese & eggs
Minyak & lemak	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.8	13.2	-0.3	-0.9	0.7	2.5	Oil & fats
Buah-buahan	8.5	1.8	4.7	3.9	2.2	5.1	3.1	-1.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.6	Fruits
Sayur-sayuran	4.4	-0.6	5.1	1.1	8.7	8.8	6.2	-3.7	0.7	4.4	-0.4	Vegetables
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.3	1.8	2.4	1.6	-1.0	-0.6	0.4	0.4	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	10.6	3.3	-0.3	4.2	3.5	6.8	2.1	-0.9	0.2	2.6	2.3	Food products n.e.c.
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	2.3	3.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.1	-0.4	0.1	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembaku</b>	4.8	0.6	6.3	11.9	13.6	17.3	0.7	-0.2	1.0	-0.4	0.3	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Minuman keras / alkohol	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.4	4.7	2.3	5.4	0.5	-1.6	-1.3	1.0	Alcoholic beverages
Tembaku	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	-2.5	-2.3	-2.6	-1.9	-1.6	-2.9	-0.3	-4.4	-4.3	-1.8	-1.8	0.0
Pakaian	-1.8	-2.4	-2.3	-2.0	-1.5	-2.4	-0.1	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-1.7	Clothing
Kasut	-6.3	-1.0	-5.0	-1.0	-3.0	-4.5	-1.1	-9.5	-9.8	-3.5	-2.7	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	1.3	1.7	1.2	4.8	4.4	2.9	1.5	3.2	1.4	-3.3	2.4	0.5
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	1.4	2.1	1.4	5.0	6.3	3.4	2.2	4.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	Actual rental for housing
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	3.9	1.7	0.4	1.0	9.2	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	1.8	0.7	0.1	5.7	-1.5	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.6	-22.7	14.2	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	1.6	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	1.0	0.3
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	2.0	1.9	3.1	4.4	3.2	2.3	7.3	3.2	1.1	-0.2	2.3	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	1.8	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	-7.2	-9.5	-2.0	-13.9	-6.6	-0.8	-0.5	Household textiles
Perkakas isi rumah	0.6	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.6	3.7	0.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	Household appliances
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-2.1	-2.0	-7.3	0.8	-0.7	-1.9	-3.2	-0.8	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-2.7	-1.0	-1.6	0.4	Tools & equipment for house & garden
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.7	4.9	3.4	2.4	2.7	3.9	1.7	0.3	1.4	-0.7	0.3	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2011-2021 2010-2021 (samb.)  
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2011-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	2.3	1.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.8	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	-0.7	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	1.6	-0.4	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	-1.1	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	4.3	3.1	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.8	0.7	1.0	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	3.7	7.8	6.1	6.8	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	3.8	0.8	1.7	3.9	-5.3	-4.3	11.0	0.5	-3.4	-9.7	9.4	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	-3.3	1.4	1.8	-1.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	6.1	1.2	2.9	6.8	-6.4	-6.8	16.5	1.4	-4.8	-13.8	14.5	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.3	0.5	-0.6	-1.2	1.7	-6.9	-5.0	0.8	3.6	9.9	-7.4	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	-1.9	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	3.5	1.2	-0.8	-2.8	-0.3	1.9	0.0	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-6.4	-6.8	-9.4	-9.9	-7.4	-1.8	-3.9	-8.8	-5.1	-1.1	-0.2	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.0	0.0	-0.5	1.4	2.9	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	3.9	2.4	-0.8	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.5	-0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-4.4	-4.1	-5.3	-6.8	-2.5	1.1	1.3	-1.5	-3.3	-1.0	0.0	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.6	-0.2	5.2	0.3	-1.7	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	3.2	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.4	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	9.2	3.4	0.5	4.1	0.6	1.8	3.0	-0.3	1.6	-0.6	-0.2	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.1	2.7	3.7	5.7	0.6	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	1.4	10.2	-7.3	-6.2	3.3	7.9	6.7	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	5.6	4.2	2.2	3.9	3.9	1.8	1.5	0.3	3.1	0.8	0.2	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	9.1	8.5	5.8	6.5	6.0	1.8	2.4	0.4	4.9	1.0	0.3	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	4.1	1.4	0.6	3.4	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	4.9	1.0	0.0	0.5	7.0	4.2	3.0	2.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	2.9	8.3	1.3	4.8	8.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.7	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	5.0	3.4	2.0	4.2	2.6	0.4	4.3	1.6	0.4	-0.2	0.0	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	5.0	3.3	2.1	4.3	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	4.6	3.7	2.0	2.6	-1.8	-10.1	8.6	2.8	0.5	-2.8	-1.9	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.5	4.3	2.9	1.6	-1.8	0.5	1.7	0.3	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.3	3.1	1.6	1.2	-1.9	1.2	0.6	0.0	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	9.0	7.5	-5.6	-1.9	6.9	5.3	4.3	-4.6	1.6	8.5	-0.1	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	5.0	3.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.8	5.6	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.4	0.1	-1.6	-1.9	0.0	3.9	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	1.5	2.4	1.5	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual  
Table

14.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2021  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>136.2</b>	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	107.4	110.8	115.0	118.1	123.6	129.4	135.0	138.7	142.8	145.1	147.9	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	101.3	102.3	103.4	104.2	105.5	105.9	107.1	108.0	108.4	109.0	109.4	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	108.1	105.1	110.9	114.4	116.6	123.5	127.2	125.0	123.6	125.3	128.9	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	105.4	112.3	116.6	121.6	128.2	136.2	145.4	149.6	150.9	152.6	156.1	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	106.5	108.1	113.4	118.6	124.3	125.5	124.8	126.0	128.2	125.2	126.2	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	102.6	103.5	103.6	103.3	104.0	106.8	119.3	119.2	118.7	119.5	121.1	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	109.4	111.9	116.4	121.8	126.5	132.8	138.5	140.7	142.9	145.7	146.8	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	104.2	99.0	100.5	99.2	112.8	122.1	123.7	124.2	125.8	128.5	127.9	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	112.3	116.1	123.0	131.2	133.2	137.4	139.8	139.4	138.2	138.4	139.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	108.9	110.9	109.0	112.2	117.3	124.6	129.5	129.6	130.2	133.5	136.2	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.3	105.1	106.3	107.4	110.0	111.8	111.9	112.2	113.2	114.2	114.7	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>141.8</b>	<b>165.8</b>	<b>165.9</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>170.3</b>	<b>170.3</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	101.8	100.9	102.5	104.3	111.6	112.7	113.4	113.7	117.5	117.5	118.7	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembaku	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	100.2	99.1	98.6	99.0	100.6	102.0	103.0	102.5	101.3	101.3	101.2	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	98.1	96.3	95.4	94.8	95.9	96.1	98.0	97.2	94.1	91.0	90.5	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>120.3</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	101.9	103.9	106.3	108.0	113.1	116.0	120.1	122.9	125.6	127.6	128.5	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	101.9	104.0	104.7	105.7	113.5	115.2	115.8	116.0	116.4	116.8	117.5	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.7	102.2	102.3	107.6	106.4	107.7	107.7	107.7	108.8	85.0	96.4	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	102.9	104.2	103.7	103.9	106.9	108.9	110.4	111.2	111.3	111.5	115.7	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.7	102.9	103.9	106.5	109.0	107.6	107.1	105.7	106.0	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.1	101.3	102.6	104.5	107.2	108.1	108.8	109.1	109.2	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.7	101.6	102.0	103.2	106.5	109.2	110.9	111.2	112.5	112.7	112.7	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	100.5	100.7	104.1	103.6	102.6	102.6	103.1	95.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	102.2	109.1	114.4	115.6	119.7	120.1	122.6	123.1	123.1	123.0	123.7	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Jadual  
Table

**14.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
*Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2021 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		100.0	103.0	103.6	105.8	108.6	113.4	117.0	120.7	123.4	125.1	125.9	126.1	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	103.3	103.4	105.0	107.8	111.3	112.8	114.1	114.0	114.2	114.6	114.7	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	103.5	105.3	110.0	114.5	118.9	129.2	141.5	147.0	150.7	153.3	153.9	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	100.5	101.2	101.2	101.2	115.0	117.8	118.4	130.2	135.8	135.8	135.8	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		100.0	105.4	106.2	108.7	115.5	109.3	102.8	117.8	120.1	116.1	102.4	114.4	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	97.9	96.9	96.0	95.3	95.7	97.5	97.6	95.8	94.8	94.0	93.9	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	106.5	107.3	110.1	118.1	111.0	103.3	121.1	123.9	119.1	103.1	117.0	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	100.2	102.1	105.7	103.8	103.2	102.8	100.0	99.7	104.0	114.0	106.3	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		100.0	100.1	99.6	99.2	98.6	100.6	99.6	99.6	98.7	100.1	102.6	102.6	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	101.4	96.3	91.6	85.9	82.0	82.0	81.8	79.4	78.3	78.2	78.2	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.6	101.5	101.5	100.9	102.6	105.4	105.4	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		100.0	102.7	104.2	104.5	106.9	108.1	110.0	112.2	112.5	114.8	115.6	115.6	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	96.4	94.2	92.5	91.8	91.1	91.1	93.2	92.4	91.8	91.8	91.5	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	101.1	101.5	106.0	108.8	113.8	115.2	117.2	117.8	117.5	117.7	118.9	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	107.1	111.3	111.4	115.6	116.4	118.3	121.0	120.9	122.9	122.6	122.2	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.8	101.0	100.8	101.2	102.6	103.3	104.8	104.8	107.4	111.8	111.7	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.3	106.5	112.2	113.3	116.0	125.0	130.4	130.4	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		100.0	101.5	102.8	106.9	108.2	112.0	113.0	114.0	113.8	114.4	115.1	114.9	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	101.0	103.4	104.3	105.4	108.1	109.1	110.9	111.1	111.5	111.4	111.1	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	100.0	101.6	101.6	102.8	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	100.0	100.0	100.0	111.9	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	100.8	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	105.7	106.2	116.8	119.0	131.3	133.7	134.4	132.6	134.6	139.3	139.3	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		100.0	106.4	108.5	110.2	113.6	118.2	119.4	123.4	124.1	125.4	124.9	125.0	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	106.7	108.8	110.7	114.5	119.5	122.3	126.4	129.0	130.2	131.2	133.1	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	103.2	104.2	103.8	103.2	102.4	92.9	96.7	92.3	93.6	90.8	88.0	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		100.0	101.2	102.4	102.1	102.1	105.0	107.4	108.9	108.5	109.4	111.1	111.2	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	99.7	101.0	102.8	104.5	108.2	111.1	112.7	112.3	113.0	114.5	115.1	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	110.4	115.0	106.1	100.5	108.8	118.0	122.7	120.1	122.8	134.1	133.0	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.2	101.6	101.6	101.6	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	106.3	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	100.1	100.4	101.0	101.7	101.7	102.5	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	Other services n.e.c.



Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>	3.7	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.6	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	5.8	1.7	3.2	2.5	4.6	4.3	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
Makanan di luar rumah	7.4	3.2	3.8	2.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.9	Food away from home
Beras, roti & bijirin	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	Rice, bread & other cereals
Daging	8.1	-2.8	5.5	3.2	1.9	5.9	3.0	-1.7	-1.1	1.4	2.9	Meat
Ikan segar & makanan laut	5.4	6.5	3.8	4.3	5.4	6.2	6.8	2.9	0.9	1.1	2.3	Fish & seafood
Susu, keju & telur	6.5	1.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	1.0	-0.6	1.0	1.7	-2.3	0.8	Milk, cheese & eggs
Minyak & lemak	2.6	0.9	0.1	-0.3	0.7	2.7	11.7	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	1.3	Oil & fats
Buah-buahan	9.4	2.3	4.0	4.6	3.9	5.0	4.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8	Fruits
Sayur-sayuran	4.2	-5.0	1.5	-1.3	13.7	8.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.1	-0.5	Vegetables
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	12.3	3.4	5.9	6.7	1.5	3.2	1.7	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	1.0	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	8.9	1.8	-1.7	2.9	4.5	6.2	3.9	0.1	0.5	2.5	2.0	Food products n.e.c.
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	2.3	2.7	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembaku</b>	4.8	0.1	6.0	12.0	13.9	16.9	0.1	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.2	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
Minuman keras / alkohol	1.8	-0.9	1.6	1.8	7.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.0	Alcoholic beverages
Tembaku	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	-0.1	-1.3	-0.6	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	-0.5	-1.5	-0.6	-0.1	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
Pakaian	0.2	-1.1	-0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	-0.5	-1.2	0.0	-0.1	Clothing
Kasut	-1.9	-1.8	-0.9	-0.6	1.2	0.2	2.0	-0.8	-3.2	-3.3	-0.5	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.8	-3.1	2.6	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.6	4.7	2.6	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.7	Actual rental for housing
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.9	2.1	0.7	1.0	7.4	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	1.7	0.5	0.1	5.2	-1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	-21.9	13.4	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	1.9	2.9	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.3	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	2.9	1.3	-0.5	0.2	2.9	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.8	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	-0.2	0.7	2.2	1.0	2.5	2.3	-1.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.3	Household textiles
Perkakas isi rumah	0.2	0.1	-0.2	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	Household appliances
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	-0.3	1.9	0.4	1.2	3.2	2.5	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.5	0.2	3.4	-0.5	-1.0	0.0	0.5	-7.1	-1.1	0.0	0.0	Tools & equipment for house & garden
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	2.2	6.8	4.9	1.0	3.5	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.6	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2021 (samb.)  
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	3.0	0.6	2.1	2.6	4.4	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.2	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	3.3	0.1	1.5	2.7	3.2	1.3	1.2	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	3.5	1.7	4.5	4.1	3.8	8.7	9.5	3.9	2.5	1.7	0.4	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	13.6	2.4	0.5	10.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	5.4	0.8	2.4	6.3	-5.4	-5.9	14.6	2.0	-3.3	-11.8	11.7	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	-2.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	1.9	0.1	-1.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	6.5	0.8	2.6	7.3	-6.0	-6.9	17.2	2.3	-3.9	-13.4	13.5	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.2	1.9	3.5	-1.8	-0.6	-0.4	-2.7	-0.3	4.3	9.6	-6.8	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	2.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.9	1.4	2.5	0.0	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	1.4	-5.0	-4.9	-6.2	-4.5	0.0	-0.2	-2.9	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	-1.1	0.0	-0.6	1.7	2.7	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	2.7	1.5	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.0	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-3.6	-2.3	-1.8	-0.8	-0.8	0.0	2.3	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	1.1	0.4	4.4	2.6	4.6	1.2	1.7	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.0	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	7.1	3.9	0.1	3.8	0.7	1.6	2.3	-0.1	1.7	-0.2	-0.3	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.8	0.2	-0.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	2.5	4.1	-0.1	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.1	5.4	1.0	2.4	7.8	4.3	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	1.5	1.3	4.0	1.2	3.5	0.9	0.9	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-0.2	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	1.0	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.6	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	0.0	0.0	11.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	5.7	0.5	10.0	1.9	10.3	1.8	0.5	-1.3	1.5	3.5	0.0	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	6.4	2.0	1.6	3.1	4.0	1.0	3.4	0.6	1.0	-0.4	0.1	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	6.7	2.0	1.7	3.4	4.4	2.3	3.4	2.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	3.2	1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-9.3	4.1	-4.6	1.4	-3.0	-3.1	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	1.2	1.2	-0.3	0.0	2.8	2.3	1.4	-0.3	0.7	1.6	0.1	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	-0.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	3.5	2.7	1.4	-0.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	10.4	4.2	-7.7	-5.3	8.3	8.5	4.0	-2.1	2.2	9.2	-0.8	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual  
Table

15.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2010-2021  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		100.0	103.1	105.0	107.4	110.6	112.4	114.4	118.0	118.7	119.0	117.6	121.1	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		100.0	104.8	108.2	113.0	117.3	121.3	125.7	128.9	130.3	131.5	133.3	136.3	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	104.2	108.0	112.7	117.1	119.8	122.1	125.7	128.8	130.5	131.9	133.6	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	101.1	102.0	103.1	103.5	104.4	104.5	105.1	105.3	105.8	107.4	108.3	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	109.3	106.2	112.2	115.0	115.7	120.8	124.0	125.6	124.4	127.6	132.7	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	103.7	112.8	120.1	126.4	133.5	142.3	147.0	149.6	154.3	156.2	163.1	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	107.6	110.3	115.1	118.9	122.7	123.3	123.2	122.8	123.2	119.5	121.7	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	101.0	102.1	102.3	102.4	103.5	106.7	121.5	121.0	119.9	122.0	127.3	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	107.3	110.6	112.8	115.0	120.7	125.8	129.9	131.5	131.2	132.3	134.0	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	108.7	112.3	124.1	137.3	152.5	167.6	171.8	167.7	168.1	174.3	179.8	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	111.2	114.9	122.6	131.5	133.7	136.1	138.5	138.3	137.5	137.9	138.7	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	104.9	109.7	110.7	113.3	120.6	127.1	133.4	133.9	134.7	138.7	141.7	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.4	105.6	107.0	107.9	110.1	111.4	110.6	109.6	110.8	111.5	112.2	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
	<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>	100.0	105.2	105.7	112.5	126.9	145.1	171.7	171.7	172.1	175.7	176.1	176.6	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	102.2	104.0	104.7	104.3	107.7	109.0	109.2	107.6	110.0	112.8	115.9	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembaku	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	Tobacco
	<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.5	101.0	99.9	98.9	98.1	96.4	95.2	94.9	94.9	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	100.3	100.9	101.9	101.6	100.4	99.6	98.9	97.7	97.4	97.3	97.3	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	98.3	99.3	99.3	97.8	97.5	95.7	94.4	90.3	85.0	83.5	83.6	Footwear
	<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	100.0	101.4	102.8	104.8	107.6	109.6	112.4	114.4	115.5	117.2	113.6	116.6	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	101.5	103.3	105.9	108.4	111.4	115.1	117.7	119.2	121.0	122.8	123.5	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	101.4	103.7	106.7	110.2	113.7	116.1	116.9	120.5	125.4	125.9	127.8	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.4	101.8	101.8	106.3	105.3	106.4	106.3	106.4	107.4	83.1	94.8	Electricity, gas & other fuels
	<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	100.0	100.6	103.6	106.8	108.3	111.2	113.7	115.8	116.1	116.4	117.2	118.8	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	99.9	101.4	102.9	103.9	106.7	108.8	111.1	110.0	109.3	109.8	112.4	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	99.8	100.9	100.2	97.8	97.5	98.5	98.4	96.6	94.2	97.0	97.4	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.7	103.1	106.0	107.2	106.7	107.3	108.6	110.5	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	103.8	104.3	105.2	106.2	110.4	111.3	112.0	111.3	110.4	111.1	110.8	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.9	100.9	102.9	102.3	101.7	100.4	99.9	100.6	102.2	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	101.6	108.8	116.6	120.3	124.4	127.7	130.7	132.8	134.7	135.3	136.0	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Jadual  
Table

**15.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2010-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		100.0	102.3	104.8	107.3	109.6	113.4	116.2	117.9	118.4	119.6	121.3	121.3	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	102.0	104.5	106.6	109.3	113.5	116.2	117.8	118.0	118.2	119.1	118.6	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	103.8	106.3	107.9	110.5	113.9	117.9	120.7	122.8	130.4	137.8	140.4	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	100.8	102.8	109.2	109.3	112.0	114.4	115.0	114.9	114.5	114.5	114.5	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		100.0	103.6	104.3	106.2	110.8	105.6	100.1	113.4	114.8	110.5	97.1	109.9	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	99.2	98.5	98.5	97.7	96.9	98.0	98.8	97.0	96.4	95.6	94.9	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	106.1	107.4	110.3	118.1	110.2	102.7	119.9	122.2	117.1	101.4	116.5	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	101.3	103.6	107.2	105.8	107.7	109.2	109.5	109.9	110.9	113.9	111.9	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		100.0	99.5	98.9	97.8	97.1	99.0	96.9	96.9	96.4	98.7	104.3	104.3	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	94.4	86.5	73.5	64.8	59.8	59.0	58.9	58.1	57.7	57.7	57.7	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.5	100.2	100.2	99.8	102.2	108.5	108.5	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		100.0	101.3	101.6	101.2	103.1	103.6	104.7	106.3	105.8	106.7	107.5	107.7	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	96.3	93.3	89.2	87.6	87.1	85.6	85.9	85.6	85.1	84.4	84.4	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106.5	110.3	110.3	110.3	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	101.4	101.9	102.1	102.4	104.2	105.5	105.7	105.7	105.1	105.6	106.7	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	104.1	105.6	106.5	111.3	111.2	113.1	115.9	115.1	116.3	116.2	116.1	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.8	101.7	102.0	102.4	104.8	105.5	106.2	106.1	109.2	114.9	115.3	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	102.3	105.4	108.1	108.1	110.4	114.3	113.3	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.2	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		100.0	101.1	103.2	105.7	108.7	111.7	114.4	115.8	116.7	118.0	120.4	120.9	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	100.4	103.7	106.6	110.3	113.6	117.3	119.3	120.3	121.4	126.3	126.3	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	101.4	101.7	104.8	107.7	110.5	113.0	114.3	115.0	117.4	117.5	119.2	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	100.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	102.6	108.6	109.1	109.1	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	101.9	107.1	107.9	108.9	109.0	108.3	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	103.9	104.0	105.4	110.6	114.0	114.9	115.8	114.9	117.8	118.3	118.3	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		100.0	104.5	106.3	108.8	112.3	115.7	116.9	119.4	120.6	120.7	120.7	120.6	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	104.9	106.6	109.0	112.9	116.6	118.4	121.3	122.6	122.8	123.4	124.2	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	100.9	103.6	106.2	106.1	107.2	103.8	103.5	103.5	102.6	99.3	93.5	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		100.0	104.6	108.0	106.1	105.3	108.8	111.4	112.5	111.8	111.6	113.8	114.9	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.4	104.1	106.1	107.0	110.4	113.4	114.6	113.6	112.9	116.1	118.3	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	118.5	126.1	114.2	106.5	112.5	119.3	122.6	119.9	121.9	130.6	129.9	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	100.2	102.2	102.0	103.5	106.0	107.4	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.7	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.7	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	100.8	102.5	102.7	103.9	105.0	105.8	106.9	106.7	106.2	108.4	108.5	Other services n.e.c.

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	Main Group and Subgroup											
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
<b>Jumlah</b>	3.1	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	3.0	3.0
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	4.8	3.2	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.3
Makanan di luar rumah	4.2	3.6	4.4	3.9	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3
Beras, roti & bijirin	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.8
Daging	9.3	-2.8	5.6	2.5	0.6	4.4	2.6	1.3	-1.0	2.6	4.0	4.0
Ikan segar & makanan laut	3.7	8.8	6.5	5.2	5.6	6.6	3.3	1.8	3.1	1.2	4.4	4.4
Susu, keju & telur	7.6	2.5	4.4	3.3	3.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	-3.0	1.8	1.8
Minyak & lemak	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	3.1	13.9	-0.4	-0.9	1.8	4.3	4.3
Buah-buahan	7.3	3.1	2.0	2.0	5.0	4.2	3.3	1.2	-0.2	0.8	1.3	1.3
Sayur-sayuran	8.7	3.3	10.5	10.6	11.1	9.9	2.5	-2.4	0.2	3.7	3.2	3.2
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	11.2	3.3	6.7	7.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	-0.1	-0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	4.9	4.6	0.9	2.3	6.4	5.4	5.0	0.4	0.6	3.0	2.2	2.2
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	2.4	3.1	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembaku</b>	5.2	0.5	6.4	12.8	14.3	18.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Minuman keras / alkohol	2.2	1.8	0.7	-0.4	3.3	1.2	0.2	-1.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7
Tembaku	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.5	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Pakaian	0.3	0.6	1.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Kasut	-1.7	1.0	0.0	-1.5	-0.3	-1.8	-1.4	-4.3	-5.9	-1.8	0.1	0.1
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	-3.1	2.6	2.6
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.4	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.1	0.7	3.1	4.1	0.4	1.5	1.5
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	1.4	0.4	0.0	4.4	-0.9	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.9	-22.6	14.1	14.1
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	0.6	3.0	3.1	1.4	2.7	2.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.4
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	-0.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	2.4	2.4
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	-0.2	1.1	-0.7	-2.4	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.5	3.0	0.4	0.4
Perkakas isi rumah	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.4	2.8	1.1	-0.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.7
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	3.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	4.0	0.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	-0.3
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	2.0	-0.6	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5	0.7	1.6	1.6
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.6	7.1	7.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2011-2021 (samb.)  
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2011-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	3.5	2.5	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.0	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.8	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.4	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	3.8	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	1.7	6.2	5.7	1.9	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.8	2.0	6.2	0.1	2.5	2.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	3.6	0.7	1.8	4.3	-4.7	-5.2	13.3	1.2	-3.7	-12.1	13.2	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	-0.8	-0.8	1.1	0.8	-1.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	6.1	1.2	2.7	7.1	-6.7	-6.8	16.7	1.9	-4.2	-13.4	14.9	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	1.3	2.3	3.5	-1.3	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.7	-1.8	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7	2.0	-2.1	0.0	-0.5	2.4	5.7	0.0	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-5.6	-8.4	-15.0	-11.8	-7.7	-1.3	-0.2	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	-2.2	0.0	-0.4	2.4	6.2	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	1.3	0.3	-0.4	1.9	0.5	1.1	1.5	-0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-3.7	-3.1	-4.4	-1.8	-0.6	-1.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	0.0	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	0.0	0.0	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.5	1.0	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	4.1	1.4	0.9	4.5	-0.1	1.7	2.5	-0.7	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	2.3	0.7	0.7	-0.1	2.9	5.2	0.3	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	2.3	3.0	2.6	0.0	2.1	3.5	-0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	0.4	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.4	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.9	4.0	0.0	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	1.4	0.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.1	1.4	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	5.8	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	1.9	5.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	3.9	0.1	1.3	4.9	3.1	0.8	0.8	-0.8	2.5	0.4	0.0	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	4.5	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	4.9	1.6	2.3	3.6	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.9	2.7	2.5	-0.1	1.0	-3.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	-3.2	-5.8	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	4.6	3.3	-1.8	-0.8	3.3	2.4	1.0	-0.6	-0.2	2.0	1.0	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.4	2.7	1.9	0.8	3.2	2.7	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	2.8	1.9	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	18.5	6.4	-9.4	-6.7	5.6	6.0	2.8	-2.2	1.7	7.1	-0.5	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	0.2	2.0	-0.2	1.5	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	-	-	-	-	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.8	1.7	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	2.1	0.1	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual  
Table

16.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2021  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		100.0	103.0	104.3	106.2	109.1	110.8	112.3	116.0	116.8	117.5	116.0	119.1	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		100.0	104.5	106.3	109.4	111.9	115.5	119.1	123.0	124.3	126.2	128.2	130.5	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	104.1	107.1	109.6	113.4	118.4	122.2	127.5	130.9	134.3	136.2	138.0	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	100.7	101.4	102.4	103.1	104.5	105.6	106.8	107.1	107.3	108.7	109.9	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	108.4	105.3	111.0	113.9	116.1	121.8	124.9	123.8	122.3	124.7	128.7	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	104.8	110.2	114.1	116.4	119.6	125.3	131.4	133.3	135.1	136.5	141.0	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	106.3	107.9	112.3	117.1	122.3	122.6	122.3	122.1	123.7	121.5	125.5	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.7	100.9	101.3	104.4	118.8	118.6	117.7	120.0	124.9	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	107.8	109.4	114.1	118.6	123.7	129.8	134.8	135.4	137.9	139.9	140.8	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	103.4	101.6	104.9	102.6	106.3	108.7	109.7	109.8	112.5	118.3	119.0	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	113.0	116.6	124.3	133.8	135.5	139.0	141.3	140.5	140.0	140.4	141.2	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	107.0	109.5	110.2	113.3	119.0	126.7	130.6	130.0	131.8	137.5	140.9	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.6	105.2	106.7	107.8	109.9	110.9	111.1	110.7	112.3	112.9	113.3	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>		100.0	104.5	105.2	111.1	123.6	139.8	162.8	162.3	161.9	165.7	166.7	167.5	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	101.2	103.0	104.0	104.5	108.9	110.3	108.6	106.2	109.6	112.2	114.4	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembaku	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.4	129.6	149.5	179.2	179.2	179.9	183.6	183.6	183.6	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>		100.0	99.2	98.7	97.9	97.5	96.9	95.6	95.4	93.6	92.4	92.1	91.6	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.0	96.0	96.0	94.2	93.1	92.5	91.8	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	97.4	96.7	96.1	95.5	95.8	93.7	93.0	91.3	89.8	90.5	90.7	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>		100.0	101.7	103.3	105.1	108.2	110.1	111.6	112.6	113.5	114.8	110.9	113.6	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas &amp; other fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	101.9	103.8	106.3	109.3	112.3	114.0	115.3	116.6	118.3	119.7	120.0	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	104.5	108.3	110.0	112.1	116.3	120.4	121.9	122.1	123.7	125.3	127.7	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.4	102.0	102.1	107.0	105.7	106.8	106.9	107.0	107.9	85.1	96.1	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>		100.0	102.0	103.9	105.7	105.9	108.9	111.4	113.3	113.7	114.7	114.9	117.0	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	100.8	101.5	102.1	102.8	105.2	106.8	108.7	109.5	111.2	112.0	116.5	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	100.8	100.1	100.1	99.2	99.6	99.1	98.7	97.1	95.8	95.5	95.6	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	100.3	102.1	104.1	105.6	104.8	105.8	106.3	108.0	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.2	101.5	106.0	108.5	108.3	105.8	105.3	106.0	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	104.3	106.4	107.8	111.1	111.4	111.2	109.8	108.2	107.8	108.0	110.6	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	103.9	107.8	111.4	111.2	115.5	119.0	121.4	122.2	123.4	123.2	124.2	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

**Jadual**  
**Table**
**16.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
*Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2021 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	101.3	102.8	104.2	105.6	108.9	111.3	112.6	113.1	113.8	114.7	114.4	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	102.6	104.9	106.3	109.4	113.6	117.7	121.6	125.3	128.0	131.0	136.7	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	101.7	108.4	108.4	108.8	116.4	117.0	118.4	118.4	119.0	120.9	121.2	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	98.2	98.1	98.0	97.0	96.5	99.5	100.8	98.8	97.9	97.2	96.1	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	105.9	106.7	109.8	117.5	109.5	102.0	118.5	121.3	116.5	101.8	116.3	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	101.7	105.4	107.3	106.8	109.0	107.9	105.3	106.2	107.0	109.0	108.5	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	94.2	83.2	77.0	72.4	68.9	69.2	69.4	68.6	68.0	68.0	68.0	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.8	102.4	102.4	101.9	103.2	105.1	105.1	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	94.3	87.6	83.9	81.6	80.6	81.1	81.5	81.0	80.7	80.8	81.1	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6	95.9	95.9	95.9	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	102.2	102.7	104.9	106.2	107.1	107.8	109.3	108.8	108.0	107.9	108.5	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	105.0	107.2	107.1	110.9	111.8	115.0	117.7	117.1	118.5	118.5	118.3	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.8	101.0	101.9	102.2	104.5	105.0	105.6	105.6	107.3	111.6	112.6	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	99.6	107.4	114.5	121.9	127.1	129.5	132.3	135.6	136.8	139.3	139.2	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	102.4	103.8	105.2	107.5	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.5	112.2	113.0	113.9	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	104.5	106.3	107.8	109.5	111.2	113.9	114.8	114.8	114.9	115.3	115.3	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.5	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	104.9	104.9	104.9	108.7	118.9	119.9	120.9	126.5	127.2	127.2	127.2	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.8	109.5	114.0	114.5	118.4	120.5	120.8	120.9	120.9	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>128.0</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	104.7	107.6	110.2	115.0	120.2	123.8	126.6	128.4	128.7	129.3	131.4	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	102.5	102.9	102.2	102.3	102.7	103.7	104.0	102.2	102.9	102.3	101.4	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.4	102.9	103.8	104.5	108.1	110.5	111.9	110.6	111.9	112.5	113.2	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	112.5	117.4	109.6	106.2	113.7	119.1	121.3	116.5	118.3	135.1	135.9	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	101.2	100.7	101.4	103.8	108.7	110.4	110.9	112.2	116.5	116.5	116.5	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.7	102.2	102.3	105.1	105.7	105.7	105.7	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	103.1	107.0	107.7	110.1	113.1	116.1	118.7	118.4	117.9	117.5	117.2	Other services n.e.c.



Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	Main Group and Subgroup											
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
<b>Jumlah</b>	3.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.7	1.8
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	4.5	1.7	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Makanan di luar rumah	4.1	2.9	2.3	3.5	4.4	3.2	4.3	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.3	Food away from home
Beras, roti & bijirin	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.1	Rice, bread & other cereals
Daging	8.4	-2.9	5.4	2.6	1.9	4.9	2.5	-0.9	-1.2	2.0	3.2	Meat
Ikan segar & makanan laut	4.8	5.2	3.5	2.0	2.7	4.8	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	3.3	Fish & seafood
Susu, keju & telur	6.3	1.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	1.3	-1.8	3.3	Milk, cheese & eggs
Minyak & lemak	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.1	13.8	-0.2	-0.8	2.0	4.1	Oil & fats
Buah-buahan	7.8	1.5	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	3.9	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.6	Fruits
Sayur-sayuran	3.4	-1.7	3.2	-2.2	3.6	2.3	0.9	0.1	2.5	5.2	0.6	Vegetables
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	13.0	3.2	6.6	7.6	1.3	2.6	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	0.6	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	7.0	2.3	0.6	2.8	5.0	6.5	3.1	-0.5	1.4	4.3	2.5	Food products n.e.c.
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.2	-0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembaku</b>	4.5	0.7	5.6	11.3	13.1	16.5	-0.3	-0.2	2.3	0.6	0.5	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Minuman keras / alkohol	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.5	4.2	1.3	-1.5	-2.2	3.2	2.4	2.0	Alcoholic beverages
Tembaku	5.5	0.4	7.1	14.3	15.4	19.9	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-0.2	-1.9	-1.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5
Pakaian	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	0.0	-1.9	-1.2	-0.6	-0.8	Clothing
Kasut	-2.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	-2.2	-0.7	-1.8	-1.6	0.8	0.2	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.9	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	-3.4	2.4	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.3	Actual rental for housing
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	4.5	3.6	1.6	1.9	3.7	3.5	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	1.4	0.6	0.1	4.8	-1.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	-21.1	12.9	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.8	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	4.0	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.8	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	Household textiles
Perkakas isi rumah	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	-0.8	1.0	0.5	1.6	Household appliances
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.9	3.4	4.4	2.4	-0.2	-2.3	-0.5	0.7	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	4.3	2.0	1.3	3.1	0.3	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	-0.4	0.2	2.4	Tools & equipment for house & garden
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	3.9	3.8	3.3	-0.2	3.9	3.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	-0.2	0.8	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2011-2021 (samb.)  
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2011-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.7	3.6	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	3.1	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	-0.3	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	2.6	2.2	1.3	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	4.4	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	1.7	6.6	0.0	0.4	7.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.2	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	3.4	0.7	2.0	4.5	-4.9	-5.0	13.0	1.7	-3.4	-10.8	11.7	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	3.1	1.3	-2.0	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	5.9	0.8	2.9	7.0	-6.8	-6.8	16.2	2.4	-4.0	-12.6	14.2	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	1.7	3.6	1.8	-0.5	2.1	-1.0	-2.4	0.9	0.8	1.9	-0.5	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5	3.3	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	1.0	1.7	0.0	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-5.8	-11.7	-7.5	-6.0	-4.8	0.4	0.3	-1.2	-0.9	0.0	0.0	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	-1.3	0.0	-0.5	1.3	1.8	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.0	-0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-5.7	-7.1	-4.2	-2.7	-1.2	0.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.4	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.7	0.0	0.0	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	2.2	0.5	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	5.0	2.1	-0.1	3.5	0.8	2.9	2.3	-0.5	1.2	0.0	-0.2	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.6	4.0	0.9	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	-0.4	7.8	6.6	6.5	4.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	0.9	1.8	-0.1	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	3.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	-0.4	0.4	0.4	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	2.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	-1.1	0.7	0.8	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	4.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0	-0.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	4.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	9.4	0.8	0.8	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	0.4	3.4	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	4.6	2.7	2.1	4.2	4.3	2.6	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.2	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	4.7	2.8	2.4	4.4	4.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	1.6	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	2.5	0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	-1.7	0.7	-0.6	-0.9	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	3.1	1.9	-0.3	0.9	4.1	2.3	1.2	-0.5	2.1	2.3	0.3	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	-1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	12.5	4.4	-6.6	-3.1	7.1	4.7	1.8	-4.0	1.5	14.2	0.6	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	1.2	-0.5	0.7	2.4	4.7	1.6	0.5	1.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	3.1	3.8	0.7	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual  
Table

17.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2021  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		100.0	103.3	105.1	107.3	110.7	113.4	116.2	120.9	122.0	123.3	122.3	124.9	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		100.0	105.3	108.6	112.5	116.9	121.7	127.6	133.2	135.5	138.0	139.8	141.4	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	105.1	109.8	113.4	118.4	124.6	131.4	137.9	141.1	144.1	147.0	150.0	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	102.0	103.2	104.7	106.1	107.8	108.9	111.1	111.8	111.9	112.4	113.2	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	108.3	107.4	113.9	119.7	122.0	127.8	131.7	132.2	132.6	134.4	135.8	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	104.0	108.6	113.4	118.4	121.3	131.2	139.5	144.0	149.3	150.4	149.7	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	105.3	108.2	112.8	119.1	125.1	125.3	125.3	125.5	127.4	124.2	127.4	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.8	101.8	101.8	101.9	103.2	105.9	118.3	117.5	117.3	119.9	122.8	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	110.6	112.4	116.5	120.6	123.9	131.2	140.7	145.2	146.6	147.8	146.6	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	106.0	107.2	114.7	117.8	125.3	131.4	137.3	137.3	140.4	143.4	142.4	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	116.3	119.1	124.8	132.2	134.8	138.0	141.4	140.7	140.8	138.6	138.7	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	107.7	110.4	111.3	115.6	123.2	131.8	138.8	138.9	140.8	145.6	149.2	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	103.2	106.7	108.5	110.7	113.2	114.4	114.1	114.3	116.1	115.6	115.4	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>		100.0	104.0	104.4	110.3	121.8	137.3	159.5	160.7	161.1	164.9	164.6	165.7	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	100.6	101.2	103.2	104.1	109.6	115.0	118.8	119.6	123.1	122.4	124.6	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembaku	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>		100.0	99.8	99.6	97.7	97.6	97.5	97.5	97.8	96.1	93.7	91.8	90.7	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	101.2	100.7	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.6	101.1	98.8	97.1	95.9	95.0	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	92.8	93.7	87.8	86.6	84.6	82.8	82.4	83.0	78.2	74.1	72.5	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>		100.0	101.7	102.8	105.3	109.2	112.2	115.4	118.1	119.9	122.6	121.4	124.1	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	101.3	102.5	105.7	109.1	112.7	115.9	119.3	121.5	124.6	126.4	128.0	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	104.7	108.1	109.8	110.7	118.5	120.3	120.7	120.7	121.0	121.0	121.4	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	107.6	114.1	120.0	121.2	121.8	123.8	126.0	126.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.7	102.6	102.6	110.0	108.4	109.7	109.7	109.5	110.1	85.9	97.5	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>		100.0	101.1	103.6	103.5	104.5	107.6	111.2	114.5	113.9	115.4	115.7	117.2	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	101.6	102.9	103.7	105.4	108.0	109.9	114.7	115.2	116.0	116.5	120.3	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	95.9	93.9	90.8	91.7	95.7	98.6	97.9	97.8	96.9	95.1	93.0	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.6	100.0	99.4	99.1	100.4	102.5	105.0	102.4	105.3	105.8	106.9	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.8	101.0	99.2	99.1	99.6	101.2	104.3	104.6	103.3	102.2	103.1	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.2	109.2	107.4	108.8	112.2	111.7	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	101.6	105.6	105.8	106.9	110.4	115.3	118.9	118.5	120.2	120.6	121.7	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

**Jadual**  
Table

**17.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>129.6</b>	<b>130.0</b>	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	106.1	108.0	109.9	111.9	117.6	121.7	127.0	126.4	126.7	128.0	127.6	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	103.3	106.6	109.5	112.6	116.8	125.1	131.2	136.2	136.3	139.9	141.1	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.4	103.7	113.1	116.7	118.5	118.7	118.7	118.7	125.0	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	100.3	100.2	100.3	99.2	99.0	101.5	101.8	99.0	97.6	96.1	94.3	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	105.4	106.1	108.5	115.5	109.3	102.3	118.9	120.7	115.1	98.8	114.4	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	101.7	102.9	105.8	106.6	108.1	102.8	98.3	98.8	103.7	115.8	106.3	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	88.4	78.1	70.7	62.7	58.7	58.0	57.0	54.4	52.8	52.7	53.5	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	102.3	99.9	99.9	99.2	100.2	100.9	100.9	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat	100.0	92.0	87.0	83.5	80.6	78.8	78.9	81.2	78.4	75.6	74.7	73.5	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.0	107.0	106.7	107.0	107.0	107.0	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	101.7	103.3	104.1	104.7	107.1	110.5	111.9	112.1	112.0	112.4	114.0	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	104.8	107.4	107.5	110.6	111.7	113.9	116.4	116.8	118.7	119.5	118.6	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.6	100.8	101.1	101.2	106.4	107.2	107.8	108.1	110.7	114.9	116.1	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	100.5	98.7	102.6	103.9	120.2	120.2	121.0	123.5	125.3	125.3	125.3	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	103.2	110.9	111.6	113.1	114.6	115.2	123.3	123.5	124.3	124.8	125.4	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	100.7	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.7	105.6	109.7	109.6	109.7	110.9	110.9	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat siji	100.0	100.5	103.0	103.3	106.0	106.6	115.1	120.8	120.0	120.5	117.1	119.6	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.7	107.9	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	105.4	105.4	106.4	111.2	113.7	117.1	117.1	116.9	117.1	117.2	117.2	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	105.9	109.7	112.8	117.5	122.7	127.6	130.8	132.4	134.7	136.1	136.8	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	100.6	104.1	104.3	106.1	105.6	104.9	106.6	106.3	106.7	106.4	105.9	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>118.5</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	100.5	103.8	106.1	108.0	111.8	115.0	117.0	116.8	118.9	118.9	119.4	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	110.5	113.1	104.3	99.1	105.6	112.7	116.4	110.3	113.5	128.3	127.3	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	100.0	101.8	102.4	104.3	109.2	111.0	111.3	112.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	102.9	104.3	104.3	104.3	107.8	110.9	120.8	117.8	115.6	115.6	116.4	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	124.9	128.4	129.0	129.5	136.6	145.3	152.1	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	Other services n.e.c.

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.1	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	5.3	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
Makanan di luar rumah	5.1	4.5	3.3	4.4	5.2	5.5	4.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	Food away from home
Beras, roti & bijirin	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	Rice, bread & other cereals
Daging	8.3	-0.8	6.1	5.1	1.9	4.8	3.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	Meat
Ikan segar & makanan laut	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.4	8.2	6.3	3.2	3.7	0.7	-0.5	Fish & seafood
Susu, keju & telur	5.3	2.8	4.3	5.6	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	-2.5	2.6	Milk, cheese & eggs
Minyak & lemak	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.6	11.7	-0.7	-0.2	2.2	2.4	Oil & fats
Buah-buahan	10.6	1.6	3.6	3.5	2.7	5.9	7.2	3.2	1.0	0.8	-0.8	Fruits
Sayur-sayuran	6.0	1.1	7.0	2.7	6.4	4.9	4.5	0.0	2.3	2.1	-0.7	Vegetables
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	16.3	2.4	4.8	5.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	-0.5	0.1	-1.6	0.1	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	7.7	2.5	0.8	3.9	6.6	7.0	5.3	0.1	1.4	3.4	2.5	Food products n.e.c.
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	3.2	3.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.1	-0.3	0.2	1.6	-0.4	-0.2	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembaku</b>	4.0	0.4	5.7	10.4	12.7	16.2	0.8	0.2	2.4	-0.2	0.7	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.9	5.3	4.9	3.3	0.7	2.9	-0.6	1.8	Alcoholic beverages
Tembaku	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-1.7	-2.5	-2.0	-1.2	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
Pakaian	1.2	-0.5	-1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	-2.3	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9	Clothing
Kasut	-7.2	1.0	-6.3	-1.4	-2.3	-2.1	-0.5	0.7	-5.8	-5.2	-2.2	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	1.7	1.1	2.4	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	-1.0	2.2	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	1.3	1.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	Actual rental for housing
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.8	7.0	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	5.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	6.0	5.2	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.8	0.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	1.7	0.9	0.0	7.2	-1.5	1.2	0.0	-0.2	0.5	-22.0	13.5	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	1.1	2.5	-0.1	1.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	-0.5	1.3	0.3	1.3	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.8	4.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	3.3	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	-4.1	-2.1	-3.3	1.0	4.4	3.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-1.9	-2.2	Household textiles
Perkakas isi rumah	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.3	2.1	2.4	-2.5	2.8	0.5	1.0	Household appliances
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	-0.2	1.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.5	1.6	3.1	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	0.9	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-1.6	1.3	3.1	-0.4	Tools & equipment for house & garden
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.6	3.9	0.2	1.0	3.3	4.4	3.1	-0.3	1.4	0.3	0.9	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2021 (samb.)  
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	6.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.1	3.5	4.4	-0.5	0.2	1.0	-0.3	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.3	9.1	3.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.3	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.2	2.5	0.3	-2.8	-1.4	-1.5	-1.9	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	5.4	0.7	2.3	6.5	-5.4	-6.4	16.2	1.5	-4.6	-14.2	15.8	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	1.7	1.2	2.8	0.8	1.4	-4.9	-4.4	0.5	5.0	11.7	-8.2	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-11.6	-11.7	-9.5	-11.3	-6.4	-1.2	-1.7	-4.6	-2.9	-0.2	1.5	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.6	-2.3	0.0	-0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-8.0	-5.4	-4.0	-3.5	-2.2	0.1	2.9	-3.4	-3.6	-1.2	-1.6	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.6	2.3	3.2	1.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	1.4	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	4.8	2.5	0.1	2.9	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.3	1.6	0.7	-0.8	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	5.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	2.4	3.8	1.0	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	0.5	-1.8	4.0	1.3	15.7	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	3.2	7.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.5	7.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.7	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.9	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	0.5	2.5	0.3	2.6	0.6	8.0	5.0	-0.7	0.4	-2.8	2.1	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	5.4	0.0	0.9	4.5	2.2	3.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	5.9	3.6	2.8	4.2	4.4	4.0	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.5	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	3.5	0.2	1.7	-0.5	-0.7	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	0.5	3.3	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.9	1.7	-0.2	1.8	0.0	0.4	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	10.5	2.4	-7.8	-5.0	6.6	6.7	3.3	-5.2	2.9	13.0	-0.8	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.9	4.7	1.6	0.3	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	8.9	-2.5	-1.9	0.0	0.7	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	24.9	2.8	0.5	0.4	5.5	6.4	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual  
Table

**18.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2021**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>136.9</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>143.1</b>	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	104.5	108.4	113.1	119.2	124.2	128.5	134.3	137.9	142.2	145.4	147.6	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	102.0	103.6	107.0	108.7	110.6	111.7	113.3	113.4	113.7	114.2	115.0	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	108.8	105.6	113.2	118.6	120.8	126.4	130.4	129.5	128.5	131.0	135.9	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	106.4	113.4	120.4	127.1	134.6	146.8	156.8	162.3	163.8	168.6	178.3	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	107.5	110.0	114.1	118.3	122.9	123.9	124.9	124.8	127.1	123.6	127.5	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.5	101.9	102.3	102.5	103.0	106.1	119.8	119.9	119.9	121.6	126.4	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	105.6	110.3	115.1	117.9	123.8	131.3	137.5	138.4	141.4	143.8	147.9	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	102.3	96.2	99.0	102.5	114.7	127.9	136.6	137.3	140.1	150.3	159.0	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	108.4	111.0	115.7	121.8	124.2	128.1	129.5	129.1	128.6	128.5	128.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.l.	100.0	105.6	111.0	112.6	115.0	119.5	126.4	130.5	132.1	133.2	136.1	139.7	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.3	105.2	106.9	108.2	110.3	110.7	110.2	110.1	111.8	112.4	113.2	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>142.2</b>	<b>167.4</b>	<b>167.3</b>	<b>167.5</b>	<b>170.1</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>171.4</b>	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	100.1	99.3	100.6	100.7	103.9	106.2	105.6	105.8	105.9	107.1	109.3	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembaku	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	101.6	101.1	99.8	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.3	100.4	99.8	99.7	99.6	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	95.3	92.6	91.7	88.7	89.9	92.6	91.5	88.8	85.0	82.3	81.1	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>120.9</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	102.2	104.4	106.4	109.6	113.8	116.7	119.8	123.6	127.0	128.7	129.2	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	103.2	105.6	106.7	107.7	112.2	115.1	118.2	119.5	120.1	120.8	122.9	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	100.2	100.5	102.1	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.8	104.6	104.6	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.8	102.6	102.6	111.0	109.2	110.8	110.8	110.9	112.1	85.9	98.5	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>117.2</b>	<b>119.4</b>	<b>120.3</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	100.5	101.6	103.2	103.7	108.5	111.5	115.3	117.1	120.2	120.5	129.5	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	100.5	98.6	96.0	96.5	99.4	100.4	99.4	99.5	100.1	100.0	100.0	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.8	99.8	100.4	102.0	104.3	108.2	106.6	103.9	104.3	104.8	106.1	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.8	101.6	104.9	106.7	109.4	110.9	111.1	110.2	108.7	108.7	108.7	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	101.9	107.7	107.6	109.3	114.6	122.5	123.4	121.9	121.3	121.2	120.6	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	104.8	109.1	111.6	113.4	118.1	123.0	126.0	128.2	131.9	132.0	132.7	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

**Jadual**  
**Table**
**18.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
*Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2021 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>119.3</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>121.1</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	102.8	105.1	106.9	110.4	115.1	115.6	117.1	117.2	116.9	117.7	117.7	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	104.4	107.2	109.3	113.5	118.6	124.2	132.7	136.3	139.9	142.9	145.4	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	104.0	107.6	109.2	110.6	111.8	112.3	114.8	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.4	99.8	99.0	101.9	103.1	101.2	100.0	99.1	99.4	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	106.1	106.9	108.7	114.5	108.4	103.8	119.9	122.6	118.7	106.5	119.6	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	102.2	103.1	104.6	108.7	114.9	114.2	107.5	108.7	112.9	123.3	115.9	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	97.7	89.7	84.1	74.4	71.1	71.1	69.7	63.5	60.2	60.2	60.1	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.3	101.2	101.2	100.4	101.6	102.6	102.6	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	97.1	94.6	91.6	85.6	83.8	86.4	87.2	86.1	85.0	83.9	83.6	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	102.7	104.1	108.1	110.6	113.5	115.6	117.6	118.3	118.6	119.4	120.8	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	103.0	106.5	107.0	112.4	115.3	120.3	124.7	123.5	124.8	125.3	126.5	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.8	101.3	101.9	102.2	104.8	105.4	105.9	105.5	107.3	111.0	112.8	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	104.1	113.8	124.1	124.6	135.6	140.9	140.4	140.6	139.6	144.9	144.9	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	101.1	104.0	106.2	109.6	113.7	116.0	117.6	118.4	121.6	123.3	123.6	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	104.3	104.8	106.9	110.5	114.1	116.8	120.2	121.6	122.8	123.4	123.4	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	100.0	102.9	110.7	123.9	124.3	123.6	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.8	100.8	107.6	109.4	116.1	116.3	116.3	116.3	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	104.0	103.0	103.5	109.3	112.4	112.8	112.8	110.9	113.1	116.2	118.9	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>136.6</b>	<b>138.1</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>141.2</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	107.8	112.3	114.9	120.1	126.4	131.4	137.7	141.5	143.4	145.0	146.4	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	100.2	103.1	102.3	105.4	105.1	103.2	104.0	99.0	99.3	102.8	101.9	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.2	102.9	104.5	104.6	107.3	109.7	109.8	109.4	109.6	112.2	112.8	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	111.2	114.1	105.9	101.1	108.9	115.1	120.2	115.8	117.4	133.2	135.0	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	99.8	104.3	106.9	107.1	104.4	102.6	102.2	102.2	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.1	104.7	105.5	103.1	100.7	100.7	104.2	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	104.5	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	Other services n.e.c.



Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>	3.4	1.6	2.1	3.4	2.4	2.2	3.9	1.1	0.9	-0.6	2.7	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	4.8	2.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
Makanan di luar rumah	4.5	3.7	4.3	5.4	4.2	3.5	4.5	2.7	3.1	2.3	1.5	Food away from home
Beras, roti & bijirin	2.0	1.6	3.3	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	Rice, bread & other cereals
Daging	8.8	-2.9	7.2	4.8	1.9	4.6	3.2	-0.7	-0.8	1.9	3.7	Meat
Ikan segar & makanan laut	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.9	9.1	6.8	3.5	0.9	2.9	5.8	Fish & seafood
Susu, keju & telur	7.5	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.9	0.8	0.8	-0.1	1.8	-2.8	3.2	Milk, cheese & eggs
Minyak & lemak	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	3.0	12.9	0.1	0.0	1.4	3.9	Oil & fats
Buah-buahan	5.6	4.5	4.4	2.4	5.0	6.1	4.7	0.7	2.2	1.7	2.9	Fruits
Sayur-sayuran	2.3	-6.0	2.9	3.5	11.9	11.5	6.8	0.5	2.0	7.3	5.8	Vegetables
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	8.4	2.4	4.2	5.3	2.0	3.1	1.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	5.6	5.1	1.4	2.1	3.9	5.8	3.2	1.2	0.8	2.2	2.6	Food products n.e.c.
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	2.3	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	1.5	0.5	0.7	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>	4.6	0.2	6.3	12.1	13.9	17.7	-0.1	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.5	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
Minuman keras / alkohol	0.1	-0.8	1.3	0.1	3.2	2.2	-0.6	0.2	0.1	1.1	2.1	Alcoholic beverages
Tembakau	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	0.3	-0.9	-1.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	-0.3	-1.3	-1.2	-0.7	-0.3	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
Pakaian	1.6	-0.5	-1.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	Clothing
Kasut	-4.7	-2.8	-1.0	-3.3	1.4	3.0	-1.2	-3.0	-4.3	-3.2	-1.5	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	2.1	1.9	1.6	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	-1.4	1.7	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	2.2	2.2	1.9	3.0	3.8	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.8	1.3	0.4	Actual rental for housing
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	3.2	2.3	1.0	0.9	4.2	2.6	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.7	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.8	0.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	1.8	0.8	0.0	8.2	-1.6	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.1	-23.4	14.7	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.3	4.0	3.6	1.9	0.8	2.2	0.2	2.6	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.5	1.1	1.6	0.5	4.6	2.8	3.4	1.6	2.6	0.2	7.5	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.5	-1.9	-2.6	0.5	3.0	1.0	-1.0	0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0	Household textiles
Perkakas isi rumah	-0.2	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.3	3.7	-1.5	-2.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	Household appliances
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	-0.2	1.8	3.2	1.7	2.5	1.4	0.2	-0.8	-1.4	0.0	0.0	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	1.9	5.7	-0.1	1.6	4.8	6.9	0.7	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	Tools & equipment for house & garden
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	4.8	4.1	2.3	1.6	4.1	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.9	0.1	0.5	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

**Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2011-2021 (samb.)**  
*Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2011-2021 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	2.8	2.2	1.7	3.3	4.3	0.4	1.3	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.0	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	4.4	2.7	2.0	3.8	4.5	4.7	6.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.7	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.4	2.2	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-8.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.8	2.9	1.2	-1.8	-1.2	-0.9	0.3	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	6.1	0.8	1.7	5.3	-5.3	-4.2	15.5	2.3	-3.2	-10.3	12.3	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	2.2	0.9	1.5	3.9	5.7	-0.6	-5.9	1.1	3.9	9.2	-6.0	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-2.3	-8.2	-6.2	-11.5	-4.4	0.0	-2.0	-8.9	-5.2	0.0	-0.2	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	-1.1	0.0	-0.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-2.9	-2.6	-3.2	-6.6	-2.1	3.1	0.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-0.4	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	2.7	1.4	3.8	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	3.0	3.4	0.5	5.0	2.6	4.3	3.7	-1.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.5	0.6	0.5	-0.4	1.7	3.4	1.6	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	4.1	9.3	9.1	0.4	8.8	3.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	3.8	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	1.1	2.9	2.1	3.2	3.7	2.0	1.4	0.7	2.7	1.4	0.2	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	4.3	0.5	2.0	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	2.9	7.6	11.9	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	6.7	1.7	6.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	4.0	-1.0	0.5	5.6	2.8	0.4	0.0	-1.7	2.0	2.7	2.3	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	7.8	4.2	2.3	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.8	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.2	2.9	-0.8	3.0	-0.3	-1.8	0.8	-4.8	0.3	3.5	-0.9	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.1	2.6	2.2	0.1	-0.4	0.2	2.4	0.5	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	11.2	2.6	-7.2	-4.5	7.7	5.7	4.4	-3.7	1.4	13.5	1.4	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	-0.2	-1.0	0.7	0.3	4.5	2.5	0.2	-2.5	-1.7	-0.4	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.6	0.8	-2.3	-2.3	0.0	3.5	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual  
Table

19.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2010-2021  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		100.0	103.7	104.9	107.0	109.8	111.4	113.0	116.5	117.0	117.1	115.6	119.5	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		100.0	105.7	107.2	110.4	113.3	116.1	119.8	123.1	124.4	125.9	127.7	130.5	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	104.4	106.5	107.6	110.5	113.5	117.4	120.4	123.5	126.1	128.2	130.8	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	101.4	102.7	104.4	105.4	107.0	109.6	110.5	111.3	111.7	113.7	114.4	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	109.5	105.9	112.6	115.0	118.2	125.8	130.4	129.4	128.3	129.8	135.1	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	109.7	115.5	121.7	129.0	132.3	136.5	141.8	144.7	147.7	149.5	156.5	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	108.2	110.5	114.9	120.0	126.1	125.2	124.5	126.3	128.3	125.2	130.1	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.9	101.2	104.7	119.3	118.5	118.0	120.2	124.0	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	104.2	103.9	105.5	107.2	109.5	112.3	117.3	116.5	114.0	113.8	113.5	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	106.9	100.6	104.2	99.7	102.1	107.3	110.9	110.2	112.2	116.7	116.5	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	113.2	117.4	125.6	135.8	138.1	139.6	142.4	141.9	140.5	140.3	140.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	106.2	110.1	111.7	113.0	117.2	123.2	129.1	129.5	131.2	134.9	139.3	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.1	105.4	107.4	107.8	109.3	109.8	110.3	110.1	111.5	112.6	113.2	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
	<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>	100.0	105.5	105.8	113.3	129.2	148.8	177.9	177.9	178.4	182.4	182.8	183.2	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	102.0	103.2	104.3	106.2	111.6	112.1	114.7	114.3	119.2	122.7	126.4	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembaku	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	Tobacco
	<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.0	97.1	95.5	93.8	93.3	92.9	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	100.1	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.2	98.7	98.2	97.1	96.4	96.2	95.9	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	97.8	97.8	97.4	95.8	95.6	94.6	91.5	86.9	81.0	78.8	78.3	Footwear
	<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	100.0	102.2	103.8	105.3	107.9	110.2	111.6	112.7	113.8	114.9	111.2	113.5	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	102.6	104.4	106.5	109.2	112.2	113.7	115.2	116.6	117.9	118.4	118.6	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	101.6	103.2	104.0	104.8	109.2	110.4	111.5	110.4	111.6	112.5	121.4	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.8	102.3	102.5	106.3	105.3	106.3	106.3	106.4	107.4	85.3	95.9	Electricity, gas & other fuels
	<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.2	103.8	107.6	110.3	111.5	110.7	110.5	110.7	112.5	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	101.5	103.0	103.7	105.2	107.9	110.0	111.0	109.3	109.2	109.8	113.0	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	97.0	95.8	96.3	94.6	92.5	93.6	92.7	89.8	85.9	85.1	84.4	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.5	101.0	104.1	106.4	107.5	105.3	104.7	104.9	105.6	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	102.1	103.9	104.6	107.6	113.6	120.3	118.8	117.5	116.6	117.4	118.7	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	101.3	101.3	101.3	100.6	97.1	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	100.2	102.7	104.7	105.0	110.4	113.7	115.6	116.9	118.1	117.9	119.9	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

**Jadual**  
Table

**19.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2010-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		100.0	102.5	104.3	106.3	108.8	113.5	115.7	118.9	120.2	121.4	123.4	124.2	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	102.6	104.2	105.8	108.0	112.5	114.9	116.9	117.8	118.6	119.9	119.4	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	103.4	106.5	111.0	115.9	123.1	125.7	131.7	134.8	137.7	142.2	147.6	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		100.0	104.1	104.9	107.0	112.0	106.9	101.3	114.3	115.6	110.6	98.3	112.8	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	99.7	100.1	100.1	99.8	100.4	101.2	102.7	101.6	101.7	100.4	99.1	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	106.0	107.0	109.7	117.1	109.6	101.6	119.0	121.1	115.2	100.8	118.1	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	101.2	102.8	109.0	108.1	109.2	104.4	100.1	100.9	104.3	112.1	105.9	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		100.0	99.3	98.9	98.4	97.5	99.2	97.3	97.1	96.2	96.7	97.6	97.5	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	94.4	90.6	86.3	78.5	71.6	70.9	69.1	66.3	65.4	65.2	64.8	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.8	100.8	100.8	100.4	101.2	102.3	102.3	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		100.0	101.0	101.2	101.2	102.1	102.2	103.8	106.2	105.3	106.3	107.5	108.1	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	96.7	94.5	91.5	87.8	88.1	88.8	92.9	91.8	91.2	91.4	91.8	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	101.1	101.8	103.5	104.4	103.5	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.7	105.8	108.5	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	104.1	105.4	106.0	110.8	110.9	113.3	116.6	115.2	116.8	116.8	116.8	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.3	100.9	101.9	102.6	103.6	103.9	104.4	104.3	107.9	115.3	115.4	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	104.7	105.1	103.9	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	100.9	99.5	96.3	96.3	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		100.0	101.1	107.3	112.8	113.8	117.2	118.8	118.8	119.8	125.1	126.6	128.1	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	102.3	110.6	118.6	119.4	124.2	126.1	126.0	127.6	134.7	135.4	138.4	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	100.0	107.9	112.1	112.2	115.7	117.9	117.9	119.2	127.2	127.9	128.7	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.9	118.9	118.9	119.8	120.0	118.5	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	100.2	100.2	106.1	112.7	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	119.6	120.1	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		100.0	104.1	105.9	106.1	108.4	110.7	113.5	115.3	116.6	117.8	119.3	121.4	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Pembelajaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	104.3	106.4	106.5	109.3	112.2	115.4	117.4	119.0	120.4	121.9	124.2	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	102.4	102.3	103.5	103.0	101.4	102.0	101.4	100.4	99.9	101.1	100.9	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		100.0	103.1	105.1	105.6	106.4	112.2	115.4	116.7	114.5	116.1	122.2	123.8	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.7	104.8	109.6	111.4	112.8	111.3	113.1	115.3	116.7	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	112.5	116.4	108.0	102.6	108.6	116.1	118.7	113.1	117.6	137.9	141.3	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	99.8	101.2	107.3	112.5	120.6	125.1	125.8	123.7	122.2	122.2	122.2	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.4	104.5	104.5	-	-	-	-	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	104.8	109.4	110.2	111.6	115.4	118.3	119.3	120.6	121.0	124.9	124.9	Other services n.e.c.



Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	4.3	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.6	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	4.2	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	-0.4	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	3.4	3.0	4.2	4.4	6.2	2.1	4.8	2.4	2.2	3.3	3.8	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	4.1	0.8	2.0	4.7	-4.6	-5.2	12.8	1.1	-4.3	-11.1	14.8	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	-0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	-1.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.3	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	6.0	0.9	2.5	6.7	-6.4	-7.3	17.1	1.8	-4.9	-12.5	17.2	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	1.2	1.6	6.0	-0.8	1.0	-4.4	-4.1	0.8	3.4	7.5	-5.5	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	-0.7	-0.4	-0.5	-0.9	1.7	-1.9	-0.2	-0.9	0.5	0.9	-0.1	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-5.6	-4.0	-4.7	-9.0	-8.8	-1.0	-2.5	-4.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.6	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	1.6	2.3	-0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-3.3	-2.3	-3.2	-4.0	0.3	0.8	4.6	-1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.4	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.9	-0.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	-1.2	1.1	2.6	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	4.1	1.2	0.6	4.5	0.1	2.2	2.9	-1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.1	3.5	6.9	0.1	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	4.7	0.4	-1.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-1.4	-3.2	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	1.1	6.1	5.1	0.9	3.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	4.4	1.2	1.2	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	2.3	8.1	7.2	0.7	4.0	1.5	-0.1	1.3	5.6	0.5	2.2	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.0	7.9	3.9	0.1	3.1	1.9	0.0	1.1	6.7	0.6	0.6	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	-1.3	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.2	0.0	5.9	6.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.4	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	4.1	1.7	0.2	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	4.3	2.0	0.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	2.4	-0.1	1.2	-0.5	-1.6	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	1.2	-0.2	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	3.1	1.9	0.5	0.8	5.5	2.9	1.1	-1.9	1.4	5.3	1.3	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.1	4.6	1.6	1.3	-1.3	1.6	1.9	1.2	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	12.5	3.5	-7.2	-5.0	5.8	6.9	2.2	-4.7	4.0	17.3	2.5	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	-0.2	1.4	6.0	4.8	7.2	3.7	0.6	-1.7	-1.2	0.0	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	4.8	4.4	0.7	1.3	3.4	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	3.2	0.0	Other services n.e.c.

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		100.0	102.9	104.7	107.0	109.1	110.0	110.8	114.1	114.9	115.1	112.9	114.7	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		100.0	104.7	107.5	110.7	112.4	114.6	116.3	120.5	122.4	123.0	123.3	124.1	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	103.8	108.0	113.5	117.2	122.0	126.4	132.2	138.3	143.2	145.0	146.5	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	100.6	100.8	102.5	103.0	104.4	105.4	106.2	107.2	107.5	108.2	108.6	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	102.8	105.0	105.2	107.0	106.7	105.1	109.4	108.9	110.7	113.0	114.5	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	109.7	114.8	120.5	121.5	121.9	124.2	134.5	139.2	133.7	128.1	127.0	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	105.2	110.5	112.3	114.2	120.3	121.4	123.2	122.7	125.8	127.4	129.2	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.4	100.7	98.7	98.1	98.3	101.8	118.6	117.9	116.9	118.3	122.6	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	104.2	105.6	108.1	107.3	109.7	112.6	111.8	107.9	105.3	104.8	105.6	Fruits
	Sayur-sayuran	100.0	110.8	110.3	115.9	118.4	117.9	118.0	122.0	122.8	121.1	121.0	122.4	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	113.4	117.2	122.6	130.8	132.5	134.2	135.9	134.0	131.6	131.3	131.4	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.l.	100.0	104.3	110.4	112.2	113.0	116.7	119.2	123.3	122.8	122.2	123.4	125.3	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.3	105.1	105.8	106.3	108.9	109.7	108.5	106.8	107.9	109.1	109.0	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
	<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>	100.0	104.8	105.5	112.3	126.0	143.7	169.3	169.7	168.8	170.8	170.9	171.3	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	101.6	104.2	107.5	108.5	113.5	113.5	113.7	110.4	109.2	109.6	110.5	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembaku	100.0	105.3	105.6	112.9	128.3	147.7	177.0	177.4	178.1	181.8	181.8	181.8	Tobacco
	<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	100.0	99.6	98.6	97.9	96.9	97.3	97.2	96.3	94.1	92.3	91.4	91.0	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	99.2	98.3	98.0	97.1	97.2	97.1	96.2	94.3	92.7	92.1	91.6	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	101.1	99.5	97.8	96.5	97.5	97.3	96.5	93.1	90.3	88.4	88.3	Footwear
	<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	100.0	101.4	102.9	104.1	106.5	105.9	107.2	108.3	109.5	110.8	108.4	107.2	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	101.2	102.5	104.1	106.3	108.8	110.6	111.9	113.2	114.5	115.1	115.5	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	101.1	103.5	104.2	104.5	108.0	109.3	114.5	114.5	113.9	113.7	115.0	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.2	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.2	57.2	57.2	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	103.0	105.6	105.5	109.9	109.0	108.7	108.7	109.8	112.1	91.9	81.0	Electricity, gas & other fuels
	<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	100.0	102.0	105.9	108.5	108.7	110.6	111.2	112.4	112.3	112.7	112.3	113.2	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	99.7	100.0	101.4	103.0	105.4	106.2	106.6	106.8	105.9	105.1	107.2	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	98.4	95.6	94.9	92.7	92.7	91.8	91.8	89.9	88.3	88.1	87.7	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.2	98.7	98.7	98.6	100.0	100.9	101.5	101.1	101.7	102.0	102.3	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.7	101.8	102.4	101.0	103.2	104.2	105.1	105.8	106.0	104.4	104.3	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	100.5	101.9	106.0	113.2	115.4	115.7	115.3	114.4	113.6	114.2	115.0	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	103.5	109.9	113.7	113.8	115.7	116.6	118.5	118.7	119.8	119.4	120.2	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

**20.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
*Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2021 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>Health</b>
	Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	101.6	103.9	106.5	110.0	116.5	119.9	122.7	124.2	124.7	126.0	126.1	Medical products, appliances & equipment
	Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	101.8	104.6	113.6	116.3	122.8	125.8	126.9	128.5	130.4	132.4	133.7	Outpatient services
	Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	114.3	119.8	130.7	131.0	131.0	131.5	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>Transport</b>
	Pembelian kereta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	98.3	96.6	97.3	97.3	96.1	95.3	95.2	95.0	Purchase of vehicles
	Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	105.9	106.9	110.3	118.3	110.6	101.3	118.6	121.5	116.5	99.8	115.6	Operation of personal transport equipment
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	100.9	102.0	106.4	106.0	106.6	107.9	110.0	110.7	112.1	114.6	121.0	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>Communication</b>
	Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	Postal services
	Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.8	95.8	89.3	82.2	77.5	76.6	74.9	71.0	68.5	68.5	68.4	Telephone & telefax equipment
	Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.4	101.0	101.0	100.6	101.2	101.6	101.6	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>119.4</b>	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
	Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	95.9	93.5	91.1	89.8	90.6	91.2	92.2	92.1	91.3	90.8	90.6	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
	Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.5	100.9	101.7	101.7	101.3	101.2	100.8	100.1	Other major durables recreation & culture
	Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	101.0	101.9	103.8	105.8	108.9	110.8	111.1	109.9	108.6	108.4	109.4	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	107.6	112.7	113.3	118.4	119.8	123.9	127.0	125.7	126.8	126.6	131.2	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.3	101.0	103.9	104.9	105.8	107.0	108.1	109.2	110.4	Newspapers, books & stationery
	Pakej pelancongan	100.0	102.4	104.7	104.7	108.9	108.9	113.6	116.7	116.4	117.8	119.4	119.5	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>Education</b>
	Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.1	108.1	109.6	111.3	113.3	115.3	116.5	116.9	116.1	Pre-primary & primary education
	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	100.5	102.2	105.8	108.0	109.3	109.9	110.1	110.3	111.3	111.4	111.5	Secondary education
	Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	100.0	100.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.0	104.0	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
	Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	100.8	105.0	105.1	106.5	111.1	108.5	108.0	108.3	110.2	110.2	110.2	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>125.6</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>130.7</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>134.2</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
	Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	105.6	109.2	114.1	119.7	126.7	130.3	132.3	134.7	136.6	138.1	139.0	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
	Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	102.8	104.5	109.1	111.3	113.4	115.1	114.5	113.5	113.4	107.6	105.5	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
	Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.1	103.2	105.6	107.0	111.7	113.0	113.7	111.4	112.0	112.5	113.6	Personal care
	Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	114.1	119.8	111.3	105.6	114.9	122.9	125.4	117.0	119.0	136.4	138.3	Personal effects n.e.c.
	Insurans	100.0	99.9	100.8	110.8	111.5	114.0	114.3	113.8	111.9	110.6	110.6	110.6	Insurance
	Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	101.0	103.2	104.2	105.2	108.5	109.9	109.9	107.9	106.2	106.2	109.3	Financial services
	Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	101.7	102.6	103.8	105.2	107.3	108.2	109.3	109.6	109.9	110.4	110.6	Other services n.e.c.



Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.7	3.0	0.7	0.2	-1.9	1.6	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	4.7	2.7	3.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	3.6	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
Makanan di luar rumah	3.8	4.0	5.1	3.3	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.6	3.5	1.3	1.0	Food away from home
Beras, roti & bijirin	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	Rice, bread & other cereals
Daging	2.8	2.1	0.2	1.7	-0.3	-1.5	4.1	-0.5	1.7	2.1	1.3	Meat
Ikan segar & makanan laut	9.7	4.6	5.0	0.8	0.3	1.9	8.3	3.5	-4.0	-4.2	-0.9	Fish & seafood
Susu, keju & telur	5.2	5.0	1.6	1.7	5.3	0.9	1.5	-0.4	2.5	1.3	1.4	Milk, cheese & eggs
Minyak & lemak	0.4	0.3	-2.0	-0.6	0.2	3.6	16.5	-0.6	-0.8	1.2	3.6	Oil & fats
Buah-buahan	4.2	1.3	2.4	-0.7	2.2	2.6	-0.7	-3.5	-2.4	-0.5	0.8	Fruits
Sayur-sayuran	10.8	-0.5	5.1	2.2	-0.4	0.1	3.4	0.7	-1.4	-0.1	1.2	Vegetables
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	13.4	3.4	4.6	6.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	-1.4	-1.8	-0.2	0.1	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	4.3	5.8	1.6	0.7	3.3	2.1	3.4	-0.4	-0.5	1.0	1.5	Food products n.e.c.
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	2.3	2.7	0.7	0.5	2.4	0.7	-1.1	-1.6	1.0	1.1	-0.1	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non- alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembaku</b>	4.8	0.7	6.4	12.2	14.0	17.8	0.2	-0.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
Minuman keras / alkohol	1.6	2.6	3.2	0.9	4.6	0.0	0.2	-2.9	-1.1	0.4	0.8	Alcoholic beverages
Tembaku	5.3	0.3	6.9	13.6	15.1	19.8	0.2	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.9	-2.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.4	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
Pakaian	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.9	-2.0	-1.7	-0.6	-0.5	Clothing
Kasut	1.1	-1.6	-1.7	-1.3	1.0	-0.2	-0.8	-3.5	-3.0	-2.1	-0.1	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.3	-0.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	-2.2	-1.1	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	Actual rental for housing
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.1	2.4	0.7	0.3	3.3	1.2	4.8	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	1.1	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-42.8	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.0	2.5	-0.1	4.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	1.0	2.1	-18.0	-11.9	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	2.0	3.8	2.5	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.8	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	-0.3	0.3	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	2.0	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	-1.6	-2.8	-0.7	-2.3	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-2.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.5	Household textiles
Perkakas isi rumah	-0.8	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	Household appliances
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.7	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	-1.5	-0.1	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.5	1.4	4.0	6.8	1.9	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	0.5	0.7	Tools & equipment for house & garden
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	3.5	6.2	3.5	0.1	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.7	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2021 (samb.)  
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	3.7	2.8	4.8	2.5	4.8	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.3	5.9	2.9	2.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	1.8	2.8	8.6	2.4	5.6	2.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	14.3	4.8	9.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	3.2	0.7	2.5	3.3	-4.0	-5.3	11.7	1.6	-3.2	-10.9	12.7	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.8	-1.7	0.7	0.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	5.9	0.9	3.2	7.3	-6.5	-8.4	17.1	2.4	-4.1	-14.3	15.8	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.9	1.1	4.3	-0.4	0.6	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.3	2.2	5.6	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	2.9	-2.0	-0.2	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.8	-5.0	-6.8	-8.0	-5.7	-1.2	-2.2	-5.2	-3.5	0.0	-0.1	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	-2.3	0.0	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	3.9	2.7	0.2	2.8	1.5	2.7	2.0	-0.8	0.5	-0.1	2.5	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-4.1	-2.5	-2.6	-1.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.7	0.3	-1.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.9	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	7.6	4.7	0.5	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.5	-1.0	0.9	-0.2	3.6	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	2.4	2.2	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.3	2.7	-0.3	1.2	1.4	0.1	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.4	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.3	-0.7	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.5	1.7	3.5	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.8	4.2	0.1	1.3	4.3	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	5.4	3.2	4.5	4.6	5.6	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.3	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	5.6	3.4	4.5	4.9	5.8	2.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	2.8	1.7	4.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.1	-5.1	-2.0	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	2.1	2.1	2.6	0.6	4.1	1.5	0.6	-2.4	0.3	1.5	0.9	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.3	4.4	1.2	0.6	-2.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	14.1	5.0	-7.1	-5.1	8.8	7.0	2.0	-6.7	1.7	14.6	1.4	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	-0.1	0.9	9.9	0.6	2.2	0.3	-0.4	-1.7	-1.2	0.0	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	3.1	1.3	0.0	-1.8	-1.6	0.0	2.9	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual  
Table

21.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2010-2021  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		100.0	102.6	104.4	106.4	109.4	110.9	112.6	116.0	116.7	116.8	114.7	117.1	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		100.0	103.3	106.8	110.0	113.8	117.7	121.3	124.4	126.4	127.7	128.5	129.9	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	103.5	106.9	110.2	115.6	120.0	124.5	129.1	132.8	136.4	137.7	139.3	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	100.9	102.0	104.0	105.5	107.6	109.4	110.5	110.8	111.0	111.5	112.2	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	102.9	107.4	110.0	111.7	113.4	114.2	117.4	118.0	118.2	118.8	121.6	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	102.8	110.6	117.8	123.8	129.0	135.3	140.7	144.8	146.6	146.3	146.4	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	103.8	107.4	109.9	111.5	118.2	120.5	121.2	121.1	122.5	121.7	124.5	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.5	100.8	98.4	97.0	97.0	99.5	111.6	111.5	110.9	112.0	114.4	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	103.6	105.0	108.0	117.4	121.3	126.6	128.2	130.5	130.5	129.8	130.3	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	107.5	110.5	114.5	120.9	126.8	134.0	135.2	140.3	140.2	144.2	146.2	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	111.9	115.4	118.9	126.3	128.4	130.5	132.7	132.2	130.5	130.6	130.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	102.6	106.1	108.2	110.2	116.8	121.1	125.3	125.8	125.0	126.2	127.8	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.2	103.7	104.7	106.1	110.2	111.5	111.0	110.1	110.5	111.1	111.3	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>		100.0	103.7	104.1	108.6	117.9	130.8	148.7	148.5	145.7	146.6	146.9	147.3	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	101.0	101.4	101.3	100.4	102.9	103.5	103.1	99.0	98.3	98.5	99.1	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembaku	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>		100.0	99.1	98.0	98.0	97.2	97.6	96.6	95.4	93.3	91.0	90.2	89.8	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	99.8	98.7	98.7	97.8	97.8	96.9	95.5	93.6	92.0	91.6	91.1	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	96.4	95.6	95.0	94.8	96.7	95.2	94.6	92.0	87.0	85.0	84.4	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>		100.0	102.3	103.4	105.3	107.6	105.8	108.4	109.3	110.2	111.2	109.2	108.7	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	102.8	104.0	106.6	109.5	111.4	114.9	115.9	117.6	119.1	120.4	121.0	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	101.0	104.9	106.9	107.5	113.9	117.3	120.7	122.1	123.7	125.6	126.7	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.6	99.5	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.0	101.4	101.1	101.9	83.2	83.4	83.4	82.2	81.7	69.7	65.8	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>		100.0	100.9	102.0	102.0	102.5	104.5	106.0	108.3	107.3	108.1	107.9	108.9	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.6	102.9	104.2	105.3	105.0	105.8	106.0	106.7	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	101.1	99.7	98.0	98.1	97.7	96.9	96.9	95.7	94.9	94.4	94.1	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.0	98.7	98.8	100.0	102.1	104.0	104.9	105.8	110.1	110.5	110.7	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	100.4	100.6	100.7	101.1	103.4	104.2	104.7	103.5	101.5	101.2	101.5	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	100.2	102.8	105.1	105.2	105.8	106.9	106.9	103.6	101.1	100.7	100.9	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	101.7	105.1	105.2	105.6	107.5	109.3	113.8	111.9	112.1	111.8	113.3	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

Jadual  
Table

**21.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2010-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>128.9</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	103.5	105.6	105.9	109.8	114.3	116.8	119.6	121.4	122.2	123.7	123.8	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	103.5	105.1	107.8	113.0	120.0	124.7	128.5	133.4	137.6	140.6	141.6	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	102.5	106.5	106.5	117.9	121.7	121.7	123.3	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	100.0	101.0	100.9	101.0	100.6	100.5	103.2	104.0	101.5	99.8	98.5	97.8	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	106.0	107.0	110.7	119.3	112.5	103.9	123.3	126.2	120.3	101.9	119.2	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	102.5	104.4	105.7	108.3	120.7	122.3	123.1	124.3	126.3	124.6	143.1	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	99.0	92.2	83.9	77.0	71.7	70.9	67.5	61.6	60.9	60.9	61.1	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.9	99.9	99.9	99.4	100.0	100.6	100.6	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	95.8	91.3	88.4	86.9	87.4	87.5	88.7	87.9	86.7	86.3	86.1	Audio-visual, photographic & information Processing entertainment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	101.5	102.7	102.1	102.6	102.4	102.3	107.5	108.4	106.3	107.3	110.2	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.4	102.9	104.5	104.9	104.9	105.7	105.6	106.0	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	104.1	104.5	104.7	108.1	108.8	110.0	110.5	110.5	110.9	110.2	107.5	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	101.1	101.8	102.4	103.1	105.6	107.1	107.9	106.9	106.7	107.1	107.7	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	100.0	96.4	103.9	105.8	108.3	115.6	124.7	123.9	121.3	125.8	124.1	124.1	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	103.7	104.2	106.1	106.7	108.0	111.6	112.9	115.2	116.1	122.0	121.3	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	98.3	99.5	101.2	101.5	103.3	103.8	104.3	105.2	105.7	107.2	104.9	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat tinggi	100.0	100.0	100.3	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.7	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.8	100.8	100.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	100.0	100.8	104.5	111.7	115.1	115.6	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>126.7</b>	<b>127.3</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	105.6	108.7	111.5	114.9	118.1	121.1	123.6	126.2	128.0	129.2	130.3	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	101.2	102.1	105.6	106.0	109.1	111.1	112.8	111.9	116.7	115.5	115.6	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.2	102.9	104.4	106.4	110.8	113.0	114.9	113.3	113.4	115.4	116.1	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	108.8	112.3	105.3	101.0	106.8	113.9	117.8	114.2	114.7	126.6	128.2	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	100.0	100.0	101.2	100.5	101.3	105.5	108.1	108.8	105.4	103.0	103.0	103.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.0	100.7	99.1	99.5	106.2	110.8	110.8	106.9	103.5	106.2	111.2	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	98.2	100.3	102.9	106.3	109.4	113.4	115.2	115.8	116.6	116.9	116.9	Other services n.e.c.



Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	3.3	2.2	0.9	5.4	4.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.2	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	3.5	2.0	0.3	3.7	4.1	2.2	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.1	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	3.5	1.5	2.6	4.8	6.2	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.1	2.2	0.7	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	2.5	3.9	0.0	10.7	3.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	4.4	0.9	2.4	5.5	-2.5	-5.8	15.2	1.8	-4.1	-13.6	15.7	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	2.7	0.8	-2.4	-1.7	-1.3	-0.7	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	6.0	0.9	3.5	7.8	-5.7	-7.6	18.7	2.4	-4.7	-15.3	17.0	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.5	11.4	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	-1.3	14.8	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	2.0	-2.6	-0.6	-1.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-1.0	-6.9	-9.0	-8.2	-6.9	-1.1	-4.8	-8.7	-1.1	0.0	0.3	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	-2.9	0.0	-0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	0.8	-0.5	-0.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.5	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-4.2	-4.7	-3.2	-1.7	0.6	0.1	1.4	-0.9	-1.4	-0.5	-0.2	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	1.5	1.2	-0.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	5.1	0.8	-1.9	0.9	2.7	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	-0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.4	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	4.1	0.4	0.2	3.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-2.5	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.2	0.4	0.6	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	-3.6	7.8	1.8	2.4	6.7	7.9	-0.6	-2.1	3.7	-1.4	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	1.6	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.5	2.8	-0.7	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	3.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.2	3.3	1.2	2.0	0.8	5.1	-0.6	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	-1.7	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	-2.1	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.8	0.0	-0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.0	0.8	3.7	6.9	3.0	0.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	5.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	0.5	0.6	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	5.6	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	1.2	0.9	3.4	0.4	2.9	1.8	1.5	-0.8	4.3	-1.0	0.1	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	1.4	1.7	0.1	1.1	4.3	3.0	1.6	-1.8	-0.4	2.5	0.5	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.9	4.1	2.0	1.7	-1.4	0.1	1.8	0.6	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	8.8	3.2	-6.2	-4.1	5.7	6.6	3.4	-3.1	0.4	10.4	1.3	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	0.0	1.2	-0.7	0.8	4.1	2.5	0.6	-3.1	-2.3	0.0	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.0	0.7	-1.6	0.4	6.7	4.3	0.0	-3.5	-3.2	2.6	4.7	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	-1.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual  
Table

**22.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2021**  
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2021

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Jumlah</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
	Makanan di luar rumah	100.0	103.2	106.2	107.6	110.8	114.9	119.4	126.4	132.9	141.2	143.4	146.0	Food away from home
	Beras, roti & bijirin	100.0	102.7	104.7	107.6	110.2	112.6	112.7	114.9	116.7	117.2	117.5	117.3	Rice, bread & other cereals
	Daging	100.0	108.1	107.1	113.3	119.0	122.1	129.4	133.5	134.2	133.7	134.0	138.1	Meat
	Ikan segar & makanan laut	100.0	104.9	108.5	113.0	117.6	123.3	134.0	140.5	147.1	147.3	144.0	146.0	Fish & seafood
	Susu, keju & telur	100.0	105.4	107.5	113.0	117.9	121.3	124.9	124.1	124.8	126.7	125.0	126.7	Milk, cheese & eggs
	Minyak & lemak	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.4	101.1	103.1	105.9	119.3	119.7	119.1	119.0	122.0	Oil & fats
	Buah-buahan	100.0	105.0	105.3	108.9	112.4	117.7	124.2	130.1	142.6	148.4	150.6	146.9	Fruits
	Seyur-seyuran	100.0	103.5	100.5	103.5	102.1	119.8	127.2	133.3	138.0	137.7	141.2	141.3	Vegetables
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	100.0	105.3	106.4	111.7	117.6	120.7	126.1	126.1	125.7	124.3	118.9	119.2	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
	Keluaran makanan t.t.l.	100.0	104.7	107.3	109.1	113.2	116.9	123.6	129.0	131.3	131.0	132.8	136.7	Food products n.e.c.
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	100.0	102.2	104.8	106.5	107.7	112.0	113.9	113.7	113.8	113.0	111.5	109.7	Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>161.2</b>	<b>162.1</b>	<b>162.0</b>	<b>161.3</b>	<b>163.2</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
	Minuman keras / alkohol	100.0	101.5	103.0	103.6	103.8	107.4	109.0	111.0	110.4	105.7	109.0	114.0	Alcoholic beverages
	Tembakau	100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	Tobacco
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
	Pakaian	100.0	101.1	99.2	99.1	100.6	105.8	105.7	102.1	95.6	93.1	92.8	92.7	Clothing
	Kasut	100.0	96.5	92.7	92.2	86.3	78.6	73.6	75.0	71.4	64.3	62.5	61.8	Footwear
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>127.9</b>	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
	Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	100.0	101.4	103.3	105.5	110.7	115.3	118.7	122.4	125.6	128.6	131.7	132.9	Actual rental for housing
	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	100.0	101.0	104.8	106.8	107.5	110.6	111.1	111.7	111.6	112.1	112.5	113.3	Maintenance & repair of dwelling
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	100.0	102.9	107.0	107.5	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.2	108.6	108.5	108.8	108.8	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	100.0	101.4	102.3	102.3	112.2	110.4	111.8	111.9	111.9	113.1	87.3	99.7	Electricity, gas & other fuels
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
	Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	100.0	97.4	96.5	98.1	100.8	106.7	111.6	113.7	113.2	117.2	118.8	125.1	Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
	Kain untuk hiasan rumah	100.0	101.6	99.6	98.7	93.8	93.6	94.5	91.3	81.3	79.6	81.5	81.2	Household textiles
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.9	97.9	99.1	101.4	102.2	100.4	100.0	99.2	100.1	Household appliances
	Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	100.0	101.8	103.7	111.2	118.2	122.5	124.6	124.3	118.8	121.9	120.8	120.3	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	100.0	100.4	103.7	103.0	101.2	109.1	111.3	111.3	114.3	111.5	117.8	120.6	Tools & equipment for house & garden
	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	100.0	101.3	102.4	104.0	104.1	108.2	112.3	119.2	125.5	131.4	133.4	133.1	Goods & services for routine household maintenance

**22.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2021 (samb.)**  
*Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2021 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>117.1</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	100.0	103.1	105.2	106.1	107.7	113.7	113.2	115.5	113.3	111.2	110.7	110.5	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	100.0	100.7	100.3	104.3	107.0	110.0	115.3	118.9	132.0	133.5	148.6	152.5	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.4	118.6	124.3	124.5	124.5	124.5	125.4	125.8	Hospital service /inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	100.0	99.2	97.4	96.2	95.5	95.5	98.6	99.4	96.9	95.8	95.1	94.8	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	100.0	107.0	108.1	110.7	118.2	111.0	108.3	125.7	127.3	122.8	109.2	122.0	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	100.0	100.7	101.0	104.3	104.9	106.3	108.5	103.2	105.6	111.2	124.6	113.7	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	91.9	85.7	81.4	71.0	61.7	61.3	58.2	48.7	46.0	46.1	46.1	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.5	100.4	98.7	98.7	97.7	98.9	99.5	99.5	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	100.0	94.7	88.9	81.0	75.6	73.3	74.9	70.7	66.1	64.0	63.9	64.7	Audio-visual, photographic & information Processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	99.6	97.3	95.3	95.3	101.3	113.1	110.2	103.6	102.3	96.7	94.9	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	100.0	101.2	103.6	106.4	109.6	116.6	126.5	132.0	129.9	124.8	124.4	126.7	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	100.0	102.5	104.4	104.6	107.0	110.1	118.0	121.0	121.1	122.1	120.0	121.1	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.7	101.1	104.3	104.1	104.6	105.4	108.2	114.1	117.7	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	100.0	103.1	111.9	116.5	121.5	122.2	124.8	124.9	129.3	131.1	131.1	131.1	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>127.9</b>	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	100.0	107.9	115.8	117.7	121.3	129.4	131.3	132.7	144.4	146.5	151.7	150.5	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	100.0	104.7	107.4	108.0	112.1	123.6	126.0	128.6	136.2	140.6	143.6	148.6	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	100.0	100.7	110.4	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	100.0	100.7	100.7	101.4	102.6	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.2	105.4	105.7	105.8	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	100.0	107.2	108.6	108.6	113.4	114.3	115.6	117.3	117.3	117.0	109.4	108.9	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>128.9</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	100.0	106.4	108.7	110.5	115.8	124.1	127.9	130.6	133.6	137.2	138.8	140.0	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	100.0	101.1	101.2	102.4	105.3	102.7	101.8	100.6	97.8	95.9	83.9	81.5	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	100.0	101.5	103.7	106.8	109.1	111.8	114.5	114.2	110.7	110.9	112.1	113.4	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	100.0	114.1	117.8	109.7	106.4	115.9	122.8	127.1	122.9	120.2	132.0	131.4	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	100.0	100.0	101.2	101.9	101.9	103.9	106.2	106.2	105.9	105.5	105.6	105.6	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.9	109.8	109.3	105.2	102.5	102.0	103.9	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	100.0	102.2	103.3	110.2	113.7	117.3	121.2	123.0	131.6	134.6	135.1	137.8	Other services n.e.c.



Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	Main Group and Subgroup											
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
<b>Jumlah</b>	2.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0	2.0
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	3.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.7	1.3	1.3
Makanan di luar rumah	3.2	2.9	1.3	3.0	3.7	3.9	5.9	5.1	6.2	1.6	1.8	1.8
Beras, roti & bijirin	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Daging	8.1	-0.9	5.8	5.0	2.6	6.0	3.2	0.5	-0.4	0.2	3.1	3.1
Ikan segar & makanan laut	4.9	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.8	8.7	4.9	4.7	0.1	-2.2	1.4	1.4
Susu, keju & telur	5.4	2.0	5.1	4.3	2.9	3.0	-0.6	0.6	1.5	-1.3	1.4	1.4
Minyak & lemak	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	2.0	2.7	12.7	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	2.5	2.5
Buah-buahan	5.0	0.3	3.4	3.2	4.7	5.5	4.8	9.6	4.1	1.5	-2.5	-2.5
Sayur-sayuran	3.5	-2.9	3.0	-1.4	17.3	6.2	4.8	3.5	-0.2	2.5	0.1	0.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	5.3	1.0	5.0	5.3	2.6	4.5	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	-4.3	0.3	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	4.7	2.5	1.7	3.8	3.3	5.7	4.4	1.8	-0.2	1.4	2.9	2.9
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.1	4.0	1.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6
<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembaku</b>	4.5	0.6	5.6	10.9	12.8	16.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	1.2	1.8	1.8
Minuman keras / alkohol	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.2	3.5	1.5	1.8	-0.5	-4.3	3.1	4.6	4.6
Tembaku	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	0.2	-2.4	-0.1	-0.1	2.6	-1.2	-2.1	-6.1	-4.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3
Pakaian	1.1	-1.9	-0.1	1.5	5.2	-0.1	-3.4	-6.4	-2.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Kasut	-3.5	-3.9	-0.5	-6.4	-8.9	-6.4	1.9	-4.8	-9.9	-2.8	-1.1	-1.1
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	1.5	2.0	1.7	5.1	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.8
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	1.4	1.9	2.1	4.9	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.9	0.9
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.0	3.8	1.9	0.7	2.9	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan	2.9	4.0	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	1.4	0.9	0.0	9.7	-1.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.1	-22.8	14.2	14.2
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	3.8	3.8	2.6	1.1	3.0	1.0	1.8	1.8
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	-2.6	-0.9	1.7	2.8	5.9	4.6	1.9	-0.4	3.5	1.4	5.3	5.3
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	1.6	-2.0	-0.9	-5.0	-0.2	1.0	-3.4	-11.0	-2.1	2.4	-0.4	-0.4
Perkakas isi rumah	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	1.2	2.3	0.8	-1.8	-0.4	-0.8	0.9	0.9
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	1.8	1.9	7.2	6.3	3.6	1.7	-0.2	-4.4	2.6	-0.9	-0.4	-0.4
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.4	3.3	-0.7	-1.7	7.8	2.0	0.0	2.7	-2.4	5.7	2.4	2.4
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.1	3.9	3.8	6.1	5.3	4.7	1.5	-0.2	-0.2

**22.2** Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2021 (samb.)  
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2021 (cont'd)

Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Main Group and Subgroup
<b>Kesihatan</b>	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.3	-1.1	1.6	0.4	<b>Health</b>
Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.5	5.6	-0.4	2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-0.4	-0.2	Medical products, appliances & equipment
Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.7	-0.4	4.0	2.6	2.8	4.8	3.1	11.0	1.1	11.3	2.6	Outpatient services
Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	18.1	4.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	Hospital service / Inpatient
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	5.5	0.6	2.1	5.4	-4.8	-1.9	13.9	1.2	-2.4	-7.4	7.6	<b>Transport</b>
Pembelian kereta	-0.8	-1.8	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	3.2	0.8	-2.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	Purchase of vehicles
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	7.0	1.0	2.4	6.8	-6.1	-2.4	16.1	1.3	-3.5	-11.1	11.7	Operation of personal transport equipment
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.7	0.3	3.3	0.6	1.3	2.1	-4.9	2.3	5.3	12.1	-8.7	Transport services
<b>Komunikasi</b>	-0.9	-0.6	-1.7	-1.2	0.8	-1.5	-0.8	-3.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	<b>Communication</b>
Perkhidmatan pos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	Postal services
Peralatan telefon & telefaks	-8.1	-6.7	-5.0	-12.8	-13.1	-0.6	-5.1	-16.3	-5.5	0.2	0.0	Telephone & telefax equipment
Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	0.0	0.0	-1.4	-0.1	1.9	-1.7	0.0	-1.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	Telephone & telefax services
<b>Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &amp; Kebudayaan</b>	0.9	0.9	-0.6	1.2	2.4	5.2	1.3	-0.5	0.3	-0.6	1.2	<b>Recreation Services &amp; Culture</b>
Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat	-5.3	-6.1	-8.9	-6.7	-3.0	2.2	-5.6	-6.5	-3.2	-0.2	1.3	Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	-0.4	-2.3	-2.1	0.0	6.3	11.6	-2.6	-6.0	-1.3	-5.5	-1.9	Other major durables recreation & culture
Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	1.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	6.4	8.5	4.3	-1.6	-3.9	-0.3	1.8	Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.5	1.9	0.2	2.3	2.9	7.2	2.5	0.1	0.8	-1.7	0.9	Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.2	-0.2	0.5	0.8	2.7	5.5	3.2	Newspapers, books & stationery
Pakej pelancongan	3.1	8.5	4.1	4.3	0.6	2.1	0.1	3.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	Packaged tour
<b>Pendidikan</b>	4.2	3.8	0.9	2.4	4.2	1.0	1.2	4.5	1.4	1.1	0.2	<b>Education</b>
Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah	7.9	7.3	1.6	3.1	6.7	1.5	1.1	8.8	1.5	3.5	-0.8	Pre-primary & primary education
Pendidikan peringkat menengah	4.7	2.6	0.6	3.8	10.3	1.9	2.1	5.9	3.2	2.1	3.5	Secondary education
Pendidikan peringkat siji	0.7	9.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.1	Tertiary education diploma level & above
Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	7.2	1.3	0.0	4.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.0	-0.3	-6.5	-0.5	Education n.e.c.
<b>Restoran &amp; Hotel</b>	6.2	2.1	1.7	4.7	6.8	3.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	-2.3	0.0	<b>Restaurants &amp; Hotels</b>
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	6.4	2.2	1.7	4.8	7.2	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.2	0.9	Expenditure in restaurants & cafes
Perkhidmatan penginapan	1.1	0.1	1.2	2.8	-2.5	-0.9	-1.2	-2.8	-1.9	-12.5	-2.9	Accommodation services
<b>Pelbagai Barangan &amp; Perkhidmatan</b>	2.8	1.9	0.5	0.6	3.3	3.2	0.6	-2.3	-0.5	2.4	0.6	<b>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</b>
Penjagaan diri	1.5	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	-0.3	-3.1	0.2	1.1	1.2	Personal care
Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	14.1	3.2	-6.9	-3.0	8.9	6.0	3.5	-3.3	-2.2	9.8	-0.5	Personal effects n.e.c.
Insurans	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.0	Insurance
Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.7	-0.5	-3.8	-2.6	-0.5	1.9	Financial services
Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	2.2	1.1	6.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.5	7.0	2.3	0.4	2.0	Other services n.e.c.

Jadual **23.1** Inflasi Global, 2010-2021  
Table Global Inflation, 2010-2021

Negara / State	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Dunia / World</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>
Algeria	3.9	4.5	8.9	3.3	2.9	4.8	6.4	5.6	4.3	2.0	2.4	25.9
Angola	14.5	13.5	10.3	8.8	7.3	9.2	30.7	29.8	19.6	17.1	22.3	85.3
Benin	2.2	2.7	6.7	1.0	-1.1	0.2	-0.8	1.8	0.8	-0.9	3.0	2.1
Botswana	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.0	12.6
Burkina Faso	-0.6	2.8	3.8	0.5	-0.3	1.7	0.4	1.5	2.0	-3.2	1.9	2.5
Burundi	6.5	9.6	18.2	7.9	4.4	5.6	5.5	1.6	-4.0	-0.7	7.3	9.0
Cabo Verde	2.1	4.5	2.5	1.5	-0.2	0.1	-1.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	7.6
Cameroon	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	2.5	2.8	-0.6
Central African Republic	1.5	1.2	5.5	7.0	14.9	1.4	4.9	4.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	-2.8
Chad	-2.1	2.0	7.5	0.2	1.7	4.8	-1.6	-0.9	4.0	-1.0	3.5	4.2
Comoros	3.9	2.2	5.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.1	1.7	3.7	1.1	1.7
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	23.5	14.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	3.2	35.8	29.3	4.7	11.3	2,154.4
Congo, Republic of	0.4	1.8	5.0	4.6	0.9	3.2	3.2	0.4	1.2	2.2	2.4	9.4
Côte d'Ivoire	1.4	4.9	1.3	2.6	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	2.5	1.6
Djibouti	2.5	5.2	4.2	1.1	1.3	-0.8	2.7	0.6	0.1	3.3	2.9	6.8
Egypt	11.7	11.1	8.7	6.9	10.1	11.0	10.2	23.5	20.9	13.9	5.7	14.7
Equatorial Guinea	5.3	4.8	3.4	3.2	4.3	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.2	4.8	-3.4
Eritrea	10.3	5.9	4.8	5.9	10.0	28.5	-5.6	-13.3	-14.4	-16.4	4.9	no data
Eswatini	4.5	6.1	8.9	5.6	5.7	5.0	7.8	6.2	4.8	2.6	3.9	8.9
Ethiopia	8.1	33.2	24.1	8.1	7.4	9.6	6.6	10.7	13.8	15.8	20.4	20.9
Gabon	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.5	4.5	-0.1	2.1	2.7	4.8	2.0	1.3	-9.8
Gambia, The	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	8.0	6.5	7.1	5.9	8.6
Ghana	6.7	7.7	7.1	11.7	15.5	17.2	17.5	12.4	9.8	7.1	9.9	18.1
Guinea	15.5	21.4	15.2	11.9	9.7	8.2	8.2	8.9	9.8	9.5	10.6	19.7
Guinea-Bissau	1.1	5.1	2.1	0.8	-1.0	1.5	2.7	-0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	57.6
Kenya	4.3	14.0	9.4	5.7	6.9	6.6	6.3	8.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	20.1
Lesotho	3.5	5.0	6.1	4.9	5.4	3.2	6.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	4.9	17.9
Liberia	7.3	8.5	6.8	7.6	9.9	7.7	8.8	12.4	23.5	27.0	17.0	no data
Libya	2.5	15.9	6.1	2.6	2.4	14.8	24.0	28.0	-1.2	4.6	22.3	11.7
Madagascar	9.2	9.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.4	6.1	8.6	8.6	5.6	4.2	8.5
Malawi	7.4	7.6	21.3	28.3	23.8	21.9	21.7	11.5	9.2	9.4	8.6	8.2
Mali	1.3	3.1	5.3	-2.4	2.7	1.4	-1.8	1.8	1.7	-2.9	0.6	1.5
Mauritania	6.3	5.7	4.9	4.1	3.8	0.5	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	5.6
Mauritius	2.9	6.5	3.9	3.5	3.2	1.3	1.0	3.7	3.2	0.5	2.5	12.8
Morocco	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.6	9.0
Mozambique	12.4	11.2	2.6	4.3	2.6	3.6	19.9	15.1	3.9	2.8	3.1	33.3
Namibia	4.9	5.0	6.7	5.6	5.3	3.4	6.7	6.1	4.3	3.7	2.6	13.5
Niger	0.9	2.9	0.5	2.3	-0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.8	-2.5	2.8	1.5
Nigeria	13.7	10.8	12.2	8.5	8.0	9.0	15.7	16.5	12.1	11.4	13.2	no data
Rwanda	2.3	5.7	6.3	4.2	1.8	2.5	5.7	4.8	1.4	2.4	8.0	19.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	13.3	14.3	10.6	8.1	7.0	6.1	5.4	5.7	7.9	7.7	9.8	46.5
Senegal	1.2	3.4	1.4	0.7	-1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	2.5	-1.8
Seychelles	-2.4	2.6	7.1	4.3	1.4	4.0	-1.0	2.9	3.7	1.8	1.2	2.0
Sierra Leone	7.2	6.8	6.6	5.5	4.6	6.7	10.9	18.2	16.0	14.8	15.7	102.7
Somalia	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	no data
South Africa	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.1	4.6	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.3	15.2
South Sudan, Republic of	No Data	No Data	45.1	0.0	1.7	52.8	379.8	187.9	83.5	51.2	38.0	no data
Sudan	13.0	18.1	35.6	36.5	36.9	16.9	17.8	32.4	63.3	51.0	163.3	123.6
Tanzania	7.2	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	25.2
Togo	0.2	3.6	2.6	1.8	0.2	1.8	0.9	-0.2	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.2
Tunisia	4.4	3.2	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.6	5.3	7.3	6.7	5.7	7.7
Uganda	3.7	15.0	12.7	4.9	3.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	2.6	2.9	3.8	20.8
Zambia	8.5	8.7	6.6	7.0	7.8	10.1	17.9	6.6	7.0	9.8	16.3	85.3
Zimbabwe	3.0	3.5	3.7	1.6	-0.2	-2.4	-1.6	0.9	10.6	255.3	557.2	-13.1
<b>Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Afghanistan	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.6	no data
Armenia	7.3	7.7	2.5	5.8	3.0	3.7	-1.4	1.0	2.5	1.4	1.2	no data
Australia	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.9	3.3
Azerbaijan	5.7	7.8	1.0	2.4	1.4	4.0	12.4	12.8	2.3	2.7	2.8	no data
Bangladesh	6.8	10.9	8.9	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	9.3
Bhutan	4.8	8.6	10.1	8.1	9.6	6.7	3.3	4.3	3.7	2.8	4.2	10.3
Brunei Darussalam	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.3	1.1	-0.4	1.9	1.6
Cambodia	4.0	5.5	2.9	3.0	3.9	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.9	191.0
China, People's Republic of	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.4	3.4
Fiji	3.7	7.3	3.4	2.9	0.5	1.4	3.9	3.4	4.1	1.8	-2.6	6.5
Georgia	7.1	8.5	-0.9	-0.5	3.1	4.0	2.1	6.0	2.6	4.9	5.2	no data
Hong Kong SAR	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.9	0.3	11.2
India	10.5	9.5	10.0	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.8	6.2	13.5

Jadual **23.1** Inflasi Global, 2010-2021  
Table Global Inflation, 2010-2021

Negara / State	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Indonesia	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.0	9.4
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	3.3
Kazakhstan	7.1	8.4	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.7	14.6	7.4	6.0	5.2	6.8	no data
Kiribati	-3.9	1.5	-3.0	-1.5	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.6	-1.8	2.5	6.1
Korea, Republic of	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.5	9.3
Kyrgyz Republic	8.0	16.6	2.8	6.6	7.5	6.5	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.1	6.3	no data
Lao P.D.R.	6.0	7.6	4.3	6.4	4.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.0	3.3	5.1	13.4
Macao SAR	2.8	5.8	6.1	5.5	6.0	4.6	2.4	1.2	3.0	2.8	0.8	no data
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Maldives	6.1	11.3	10.9	4.0	2.4	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.3	-1.6	12.5
Marshall Islands	1.8	5.4	4.3	1.9	1.1	-2.2	-1.5	0.1	0.8	-0.5	0.6	no data
Micronesia, Fed. States of	3.7	4.1	6.3	2.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	no data
Mongolia	10.0	8.4	14.3	10.5	12.3	5.7	0.7	4.3	6.8	7.3	3.7	120.2
Myanmar	5.9	6.8	0.4	6.4	5.7	7.3	9.1	4.6	5.9	8.6	5.7	no data
Nauru	-2.0	-3.4	0.3	-1.1	0.3	9.8	8.2	5.1	0.5	4.3	0.9	no data
Nepal	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.1	4.6	6.1	7.9
New Zealand	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.6
Pakistan	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.9	6.7	10.7	12.6
Palau	1.1	2.6	5.4	2.8	4.0	2.2	-1.3	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.0	no data
Papua New Guinea	5.1	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	5.4	4.7	3.7	5.0	7.0
Philippines	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.6	3.6	0.7	1.3	2.9	5.2	2.5	2.6	19.4
Samoa	-0.2	2.9	6.2	-0.2	-1.2	1.9	0.1	1.3	3.7	2.2	1.5	-1.8
Singapore	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.2	3.4
Solomon Islands	0.9	7.4	5.9	5.2	5.3	-0.6	0.5	0.5	3.5	1.6	3.4	15.0
Sri Lanka	6.2	6.7	7.5	6.9	2.8	2.2	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	12.2
Taiwan Province of China	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	-0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.5	-0.2	4.3
Tajikistan	6.5	12.4	5.8	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	7.3	3.8	7.8	8.6	no data
Thailand	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	-0.8	5.7
Timor-Leste	5.2	13.2	10.9	9.5	0.8	0.6	-1.5	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.5	no data
Tonga	1.7	6.0	3.3	0.7	2.3	0.1	-0.6	7.2	6.8	3.5	0.2	13.9
Turkey	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.8	11.1	16.3	15.2	12.3	66.0
Turkmenistan	4.4	5.3	5.3	6.8	6.0	7.4	3.6	8.0	13.3	5.1	7.6	no data
Tuvalu	-2.0	0.7	1.4	2.0	1.1	3.1	3.5	4.1	2.2	3.5	1.6	no data
Uzbekistan	12.3	12.4	11.9	11.7	9.1	8.5	8.8	13.9	17.5	14.5	12.9	no data
Vanuatu	2.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	2.5	0.8	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.9	6.5
Vietnam	9.2	18.7	9.1	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2	81.8
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Albania	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.6	35.7
Austria	1.7	3.5	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	3.1
Belarus	7.7	53.2	59.2	18.3	18.1	13.5	11.8	6.0	4.9	5.6	5.5	83.5
Belgium	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.4	3.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.1	4.0	2.1	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	-0.6	no data
Bulgaria	3.0	3.4	2.4	0.4	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	2.6	2.5	1.2	333.5
Croatia	1.0	2.3	3.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.3	no data
Cyprus	2.6	3.5	3.1	0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	-1.1	5.0
Czech Republic	1.5	1.9	3.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.2	no data
Denmark	2.2	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	2.2
Estonia	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	-0.6	no data
Finland	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.2	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	4.5
France	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	3.4
Germany	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.4	3.5
Greece	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	-1.3	19.5
Hungary	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.3	34.2
Iceland	5.4	4.0	5.2	3.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	6.8
Ireland	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	-0.5	3.1
Italy	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.1	6.2
Latvia	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.1	no data
Lithuania	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.7	3.7	2.5	2.2	1.1	no data
Luxembourg	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	0.0	3.1
Malta	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.8	2.6
Moldova	7.4	7.6	4.6	4.6	5.1	9.6	6.4	6.5	3.1	4.8	3.8	no data
Montenegro	0.4	3.5	4.1	2.2	-0.7	1.5	-0.3	2.4	2.6	0.4	-0.2	no data
Netherlands	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.1	3.2
North Macedonia	1.5	3.9	3.3	2.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.2	no data
Norway	2.4	1.3	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.6	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.3	3.4
Poland	2.6	4.3	3.7	0.9	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	2.0	1.6	2.3	3.4	70.3
Portugal	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.3	-0.1	11.4
Romania	6.1	5.8	3.3	4.0	1.1	-0.6	-1.6	1.3	4.6	3.8	2.6	161.1
Russian Federation	6.8	8.4	5.1	6.8	7.8	15.5	7.0	3.7	2.9	4.5	3.4	135.6

Jadual **23.1** Inflasi Global, 2010-2021  
Table Global Inflation, 2010-2021

Negara / State	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
San Marino	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	no data
Serbia	6.1	11.1	7.3	7.7	2.1	1.4	1.1	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	no data
Slovak Republic	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.0	no data
Slovenia	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	1.4	1.7	1.6	-0.1	no data
Spain	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	-0.3	5.9
Sweden	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	0.7	8.8
Switzerland	0.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	-0.7	5.9
Ukraine	9.4	8.0	0.6	-0.3	12.1	48.7	13.9	14.4	10.9	7.9	2.7	no data
United Kingdom	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.8	0.9	7.5
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Bahrain	2.0	-0.3	2.8	3.3	2.6	1.8	2.8	1.4	2.1	1.0	-2.3	0.9
Iran	12.3	21.5	30.6	34.7	15.6	11.9	9.1	9.6	30.2	34.6	36.5	20.2
Iraq	2.4	5.6	6.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.6	no data
Israel	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	-0.6	19.0
Jordan	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.9	3.0	-1.1	-0.6	3.6	4.5	0.7	0.4	8.2
Kuwait	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	2.1	8.1
Lebanon	4.0	5.0	6.6	4.8	1.8	-3.7	-0.8	4.5	4.6	2.9	88.2	50.1
Oman	3.3	4.0	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.1	-0.9	4.6
Qatar	-2.4	2.0	1.8	3.1	4.2	0.9	2.7	0.4	0.3	-0.7	-2.7	4.5
Saudi Arabia	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.6	2.2	1.2	2.0	-0.8	2.5	-2.1	3.4	3.9
Syria	4.4	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	9.0
United Arab Emirates	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.3	4.1	1.6	2.0	3.1	-1.9	-2.1	3.4
West Bank and Gaza	3.8	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	1.6	-0.7	no data
Yemen	11.2	19.5	9.9	11.0	8.2	22.0	21.3	30.4	27.6	10.0	26.2	44.9
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	3.4	3.5	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	-0.5	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	4.5
Argentina	10.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	No Data	No Data	No Data	25.7	34.3	53.5	42.0	no data
Bahamas, The	1.6	3.1	1.9	0.4	1.2	1.9	-0.3	1.5	2.3	2.5	0.0	7.3
Barbados	5.8	9.4	4.5	1.8	1.8	-1.1	1.5	4.4	3.7	4.1	2.9	6.3
Belize	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.2	-0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.3
Bolivia	2.5	9.9	4.5	5.7	5.8	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.3	1.8	0.9	21.4
Brazil	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	9.0	8.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	432.8
Canada	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	5.6
Chile	1.4	3.3	3.0	1.8	4.7	4.3	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.0	21.8
Colombia	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.9	5.0	7.5	4.3	3.2	3.5	2.5	30.3
Costa Rica	5.7	4.9	4.5	5.2	4.5	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	0.7	20.2
Dominica	2.8	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.8	-0.9	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.5	-0.3	5.6
Dominican Republic	6.3	8.5	3.7	4.8	3.0	0.8	1.6	3.3	3.6	1.8	3.8	47.1
Ecuador	3.6	4.5	5.1	2.7	3.6	4.0	1.7	0.4	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	48.8
El Salvador	1.2	5.1	1.7	0.8	1.1	-0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	14.4
Grenada	3.4	3.0	2.4	0.0	-1.0	-0.6	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	-0.7	2.6
Guatemala	3.9	6.2	3.8	4.3	3.4	2.4	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.7	2.4	35.1
Guyana	4.3	4.4	2.4	1.9	0.7	-0.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	2.1	0.7	103.1
Haiti	4.1	7.4	6.8	6.8	3.9	7.5	13.4	14.7	12.9	17.3	22.9	15.4
Honduras	4.7	6.8	5.2	5.2	6.1	3.2	2.7	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.5	33.9
Jamaica	12.6	7.5	6.9	9.4	8.3	3.7	2.3	4.4	3.7	3.9	5.2	51.0
Mexico	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.8	6.0	4.9	3.6	3.4	22.6
Nicaragua	5.5	8.1	7.2	7.1	6.0	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.9	5.4	3.7	116.6
Panama	3.5	5.9	5.7	4.0	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	-0.4	-1.6	1.5
Paraguay	4.7	8.3	3.7	2.7	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.6	4.0	2.8	1.8	24.3
Peru	1.5	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	1.3	2.1	1.8	409.5
Puerto Rico	2.5	2.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	1.8	1.3	0.1	-1.3	2.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.9	5.8	0.8	1.1	0.2	-2.3	-0.7	0.7	-1.0	-0.3	-0.6	4.2
Saint Lucia	3.3	2.8	4.2	1.5	3.5	-1.0	-3.1	0.1	2.4	0.5	-1.8	5.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.8	3.2	2.6	0.8	0.2	-1.7	-0.2	2.2	2.3	0.9	-0.6	-0.4
Suriname	6.9	17.7	5.0	1.9	3.4	6.9	55.5	22.0	6.9	4.4	34.9	10.5
Trinidad and Tobago	10.5	5.1	9.3	5.2	5.7	4.7	3.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	3.8
United States	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	4.2
Uruguay	6.7	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.6	6.2	7.6	7.9	9.8	102.0
Venezuela	28.2	26.1	21.1	40.6	62.2	121.7	254.9	438.1	65374.1	19906.0	2355.1	34.2

Sumber / Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF)

**Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong**

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**HARGA PURATA ITEM  
TERPILIH**  
*AVERAGE PRICE FOR  
SELECTED ITEM*

**Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong**

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No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	2019	2020	2021	Unit	Selected Items
<b>Sayur-sayuran</b>			<b>Vegetables</b>				
1	Bayam	Kg	4.45	4.56	4.86	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	7.32	7.54	7.81	Kg	Lady's Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	5.52	5.50	5.89	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	3.81	5.35	4.70	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	2.62	2.61	2.72	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chilli
6	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	15.51	15.07	15.18	Kg	Red Chilli (Kulai)
7	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	14.40	13.80	13.82	Kg	Red Chilli (Minyak)
8	Kacang Panjang	Kg	6.34	6.55	6.85	Kg	Long Beans
9	Kacang Buncis	Kg	8.89	9.62	10.16	Kg	French Beans
10	Kubis Bulat	Kg	3.91	4.17	4.50	Kg	Round Cabbage
11	Kubis Bunga	Kg	7.97	8.57	9.32	Kg	Cauliflower
12	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.25	4.32	4.65	Kg	Carrot
13	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	6.77	7.00	7.51	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
14	Tomato	Kg	4.96	5.64	5.63	Kg	Tomato
15	Terung	Kg	6.40	6.98	7.30	Kg	Brinjal
16	Timun	Kg	3.39	3.36	3.69	Kg	Cucumber
<b>Buah-Buahan</b>			<b>Fruits</b>				
17	Epal Fuji	Biji	1.85	1.80	1.90	Each	Apple Fuji
18	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.16	1.15	1.19	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
19	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.21	1.25	1.28	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
20	Betik	Kg	3.71	3.54	3.76	Kg	Papaya
21	Nenas	Kg	3.84	3.91	3.95	Kg	Pineapple
22	Pisang Emas	Kg	4.27	4.41	4.51	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
23	Pisang Rastali	Kg	4.12	4.29	4.35	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
24	Pisang Berangan	Kg	4.73	4.98	4.94	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
25	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	2.80	2.93	3.07	Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
<b>Kelapa dan Telur</b>			<b>Coconut &amp; Eggs</b>				
26	Kelapa Parut	Kg	7.33	7.46	7.48	Kg	Coconut Grated
27	Santan	Kg	10.21	10.50	10.53	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
28	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.16	3.84	4.03	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
29	Telur Gred B	10 biji	3.94	3.58	3.74	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
30	Telur Gred C	10 biji	3.80	3.33	3.47	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
<b>Ikan, Ayam dan Daging</b>			<b>Fish, Chicken &amp; Meat</b>				
31	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	26.11	26.97	27.67	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
32	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	10.06	10.17	10.92	Kg	Torpedo Scad (Fish)
33	Ikan Kembung	Kg	14.71	14.78	15.28	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
34	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	14.11	14.29	14.72	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
35	Ikan Merah	Kg	33.58	33.67	34.87	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
36	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	31.77	32.42	34.30	Kg	Narrow-Barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
37	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	11.90	11.98	12.63	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
38	Ikan Selayang	Kg	9.85	9.70	11.04	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
39	Ikan Siakap	Kg	18.01	17.69	18.11	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
40	Ayam	Kg	8.21	8.41	8.80	Kg	Chicken
41	Daging Lembu	Kg	31.99	32.19	34.54	Kg	Beef
<b>Udang, Sotong dan Ketam</b>			<b>Prawn, Cuttlefish and Crab</b>				
42	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	30.46	31.12	32.20	Kg	Prawns (8 – 12 cm)
43	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	24.45	26.35	29.21	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 – 12 cm)
44	Ketam	Kg	28.69	29.27	29.88	Kg	Crabs

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	2019	2020	2021	Unit	Selected Items
<b>Makanan dan Minuman</b>							<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
45	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	2.81	2.84	2.87	Each	Nasi Lemak
46	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.48	1.50	1.55	1 Plate	Plain Rice
47	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.07	5.14	5.26	1 Plate	Fried Rice
48	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.03	5.12	5.26	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
49	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.00	5.09	5.22	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
50	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	8.33	8.51	8.68	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
51	Roti Canai	Keping	1.12	1.13	1.14	Each	Roti Canai
52	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.70	0.70	0.70	500 ml	Drinking Water
53	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	0.75	0.77	0.80	Each	Chicken Satay
54	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	5.38	5.48	5.59	Plate	Chicken Rice
55	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.59	1.61	1.64	Cup	Teh Tarik
56	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.32	1.33	1.37	Cup	Kopi-O
57	Teh-O	Cawan	1.26	1.27	1.31	Cup	Teh-O
58	Milo	Cawan	1.98	2.01	2.05	Cup	Milo
<b>Perkakas Isi Rumah &amp; Barangan Elektrik</b>							<b>Household Appliances &amp; Electrical Goods</b>
59	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	115.74	118.25	121.33	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
60	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,384.28	1,389.81	1,408.01	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
61	Televisyen Warna, LED 40"	Sebuah	1,423.62	1,385.01	1,440.79	Each	TV Colour, 40" LED
<b>Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri</b>							<b>Other Appliances, Articles &amp; Products for Personal Care</b>
62	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	34.13	33.44	33.00	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
63	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.46	11.41	11.45	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
<b>Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung &amp; Keluaran Susu Lain</b>							<b>Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder &amp; Other Dairy Products</b>
64	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	6.89	6.91	6.98	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
65	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	2.84	2.82	2.86	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
66	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	24.59	25.41	25.44	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
67	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.29	11.31	11.34	250 g	Cheese (12), PK
<b>Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan</b>							<b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>
68	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.57	6.68	6.71	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
69	Paracetamol	12 / strip	4.60	4.62	4.69	12 / strip	Paracetamol
<b>Ikan &amp; Makanan Laut yang diproses dan Minyak Masak</b>							<b>Processed Fish and Cooking Oil</b>
70	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	7.58	7.65	7.84	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
71	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	16.38	16.99	20.24	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
72	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	20.98	23.17	28.33	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
73	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	5.44	5.60	6.40	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
<b>Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik</b>							<b>Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks</b>
74	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	25.84	26.03	26.09	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
75	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	4.62	4.62	4.63	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
76	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.27	3.40	3.47	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	2019	2020	2021	Unit	Selected Items
							<b>Dried Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent</b>
	<b>Mee Kering, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk</b>						
77	Mee Kering	500 gm	3.71	3.76	3.84	500 gm	Dried Mee
78	Mee Kering	Pek 5	4.28	4.25	4.30	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
79	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.65	5.64	5.64	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
80	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	3.68	3.73	3.93	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
81	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.26	3.28	3.40	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
82	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	6.08	6.20	6.29	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
83	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	6.22	6.36	6.67	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
84	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	1.81	1.85	1.87	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
85	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.18	5.19	5.22	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
86	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	8.79	8.78	9.17	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
							<b>Goods &amp; Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books &amp; Stationery and Products for Personal Care</b>
	<b>Barangan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku &amp; Alat tulis dan Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri</b>						
87	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	5.60	5.78	6.09	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
88	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	8.39	8.89	11.64	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
89	Pen	Sebatang	0.93	0.94	0.97	Each	Pen
90	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	13.72	13.73	13.48	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
91	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	15.28	15.31	15.21	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
92	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.23	1.24	1.24	Each	Exercise Book
93	Potong Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	10.70	11.90	12.86	Each	Men's Hair Cut
94	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.37	3.40	3.43	Each	Toothbrush
95	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	8.19	8.47	8.97	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
96	Tisu Tandas	10 Gulung	9.71	9.78	9.96	10 Rolls	Toilet Paper
97	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.65	3.36	3.41	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
98	Tuala Wanita	Pek 8	4.02	4.19	4.20	PK of 8	Sanitary Napkin
99	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.07	4.16	4.22	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
100	Sabun Mandi	220 ml Bot	6.08	6.13	6.12	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream

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**NOTA TEKNIKAL**  
*TECHNICAL NOTES*

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### Konsep dan Definisi

#### Pengenalan

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, yang mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh diukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barangan yang berlaku dalam “bakul” ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barang dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Barang dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi dalam “bakul” ini adalah luas, dikelaskan berpandu kepada *United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)”* dalam dua belas kumpulan berikut:

- Makanan & Minuman
- Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
- Pakaian & Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Komunikasi
- Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran & Hotel
- Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan

IHP dikira mengikut negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak. Walau bagaimanapun, indeks bagi negeri Perlis digabungkan dengan Kedah; Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya dengan Selangor; dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan dengan Sabah, memandangkan sumbangan relatif yang kecil bagi negeri-negeri tersebut. Semasa Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dijalankan, saiz sampel yang mewakili ketiga-tiga negeri ini tidak mencukupi bagi pengiraan indeks negeri masing-masing. Kesemua indeks negeri tersebut digabungkan bagi mengeluarkan indeks Malaysia. Indeks Malaysia ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan wajaran perbelanjaan bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.

## Liputan

Bermula daripada keluaran Januari 2018, wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah merujuk kepada corak perbelanjaan yang diperolehi daripada Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dijalankan pada tahun 2016. Pada masa ini, terdapat sebanyak 97 lokasi pungutan harga di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, 21 di Sabah dan 19 di Sarawak menjadikan jumlah keseluruhan sebanyak 137 lokasi pungutan harga.

## Harga

Harga yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah harga runcit atau harga transaksi termasuk semua jenis cukai yang dikenakan ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut. Pungutan ini dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item, kecuali bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak, ia dipungut secara bulanan dan juga mingguan. Manakala bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

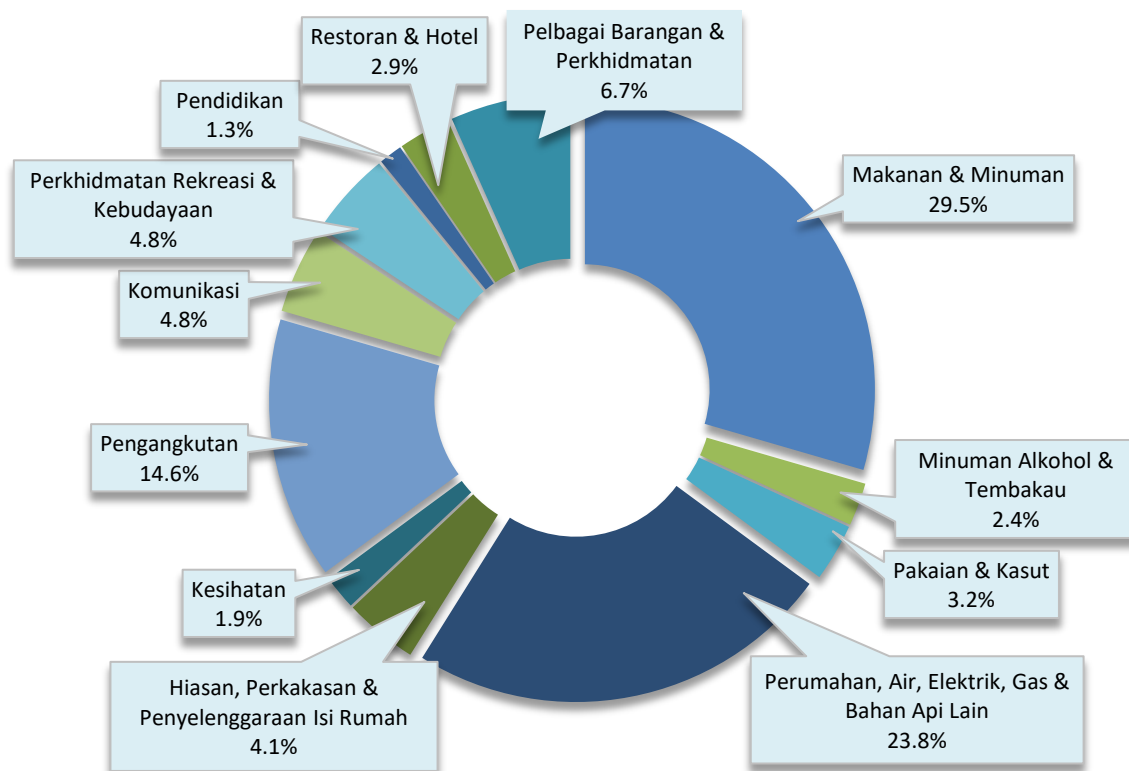
Pemilihan outlet untuk pungutan harga dibuat secara "*purposive*" dengan sampel outlet dipilih berdasarkan nilai jualan yang tinggi sebagai asas pemilihan (kecuali bagi sewa rumah). Harga bagi 552 barangan (item ditambah = 22; item dikeluarkan = 2) diambilkira dalam pengiraan indeks dan harga ini diperolehi dari lebih 17,000 saluran runcit di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, serta 2,500 di Sabah dan 2,300 di Sarawak.

## Wajaran

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP dikemaskini secara berkala. Prosedur ini adalah perlu bagi memastikan wajaran ini menggambarkan perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan pengguna.



Wajaran yang digunakan bagi penyusunan IHP (2010 = 100) adalah seperti berikut:



### Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015 = 100. Kaedah yang sama akan digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2018 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2017 = 100.

IHP dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (*link month*).

Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}} = I_{Dis2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{Dis2015:Dis2017 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:Dis2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

di mana:

$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}}$	Indeks rantaian bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga $t$ dengan tempoh rujukan harga 2010;
$I_{Dis2017:t \text{ 2016}}$	Indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga $t$ dengan Disember 2017 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2016;
$I_{Dis2015:Dis2017 \text{ 2014}}$	Indeks bagi Disember 2017 dengan Disember 2015 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2014; dan
$I_{2010:Dis2015 \text{ 2010}}$	Indeks bagi bulan Disember 2015, dengan 2010 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2010.

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barangan adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

### Inflasi Tahunan

Inflasi merujuk kepada kadar perubahan yang ditunjukkan oleh pergerakan harga. Kaedah pengiraan yang digunapakai ialah perubahan peratus antara purata tahunan tahun semasa yang spesifik dengan purata tahunan yang sama ditetapkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara mengira perubahan mata indeks dan inflasi tahunan.

#### Perubahan Mata Indeks

Indeks Harga Pengguna	125.4
Tolak Indeks sebelumnya	124.3
Bersamaan dengan	<u>1.1</u>

#### Inflasi Tahunan

Perubahan mata indeks dibahagi dengan indeks sebelumnya, didarab dengan seratus

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

$$= 0.9\%$$

## Pelarasan Bermusim

Data siri masa adalah sangat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & keputusan serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting ekonomi seperti arah aliran, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadangkala ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, arah aliran data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim ini dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan arah aliran dan pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa dipengaruhi oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapus dan melaras kesan bermusim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej standard pelarasan bermusim, *X-12 ARIMA* telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia. Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia juga turut dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Hari Raya Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM)*.

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### **Concepts and Definitions**

#### **Introduction**

*The CPI measures the percentage change over time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services representing the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quality and quantity of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the “basket” are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and/or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the “basket”.*

*This “basket” covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” in the following twelve groups:*

- *Food & Beverages*
- *Alcohol Beverages & Tobacco*
- *Clothing & Footwear*
- *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels*
- *Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance*
- *Health*
- *Transport*
- *Communication*
- *Recreation Services & Culture*
- *Education*
- *Restaurants & Hotels*
- *Miscellaneous Goods & Services*

*The CPI is calculated according to the states in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. However, the index for state of Perlis is combined with Kedah; Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya with Selangor; and Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan with Sabah, considering that the relative contribution for these states are very small. During the Household Income and Expenditure Survey, the sample size for these states was insufficient for the calculation of individual state index. All the state indices will be combined to produce Malaysia’s index. Malaysia’s index is a composite index, weighted by states expenditure weight of each state’s indices.*

## Coverages

Commencing January 2018, the weights used in the calculation of CPI are based on the pattern of expenditure obtained from the Household Expenditure Survey conducted in 2016. Currently, there are 97 price collection locations in the states of Peninsular Malaysia, 21 in Sabah and 19 in Sarawak, with the overall total of 137 price collection locations.

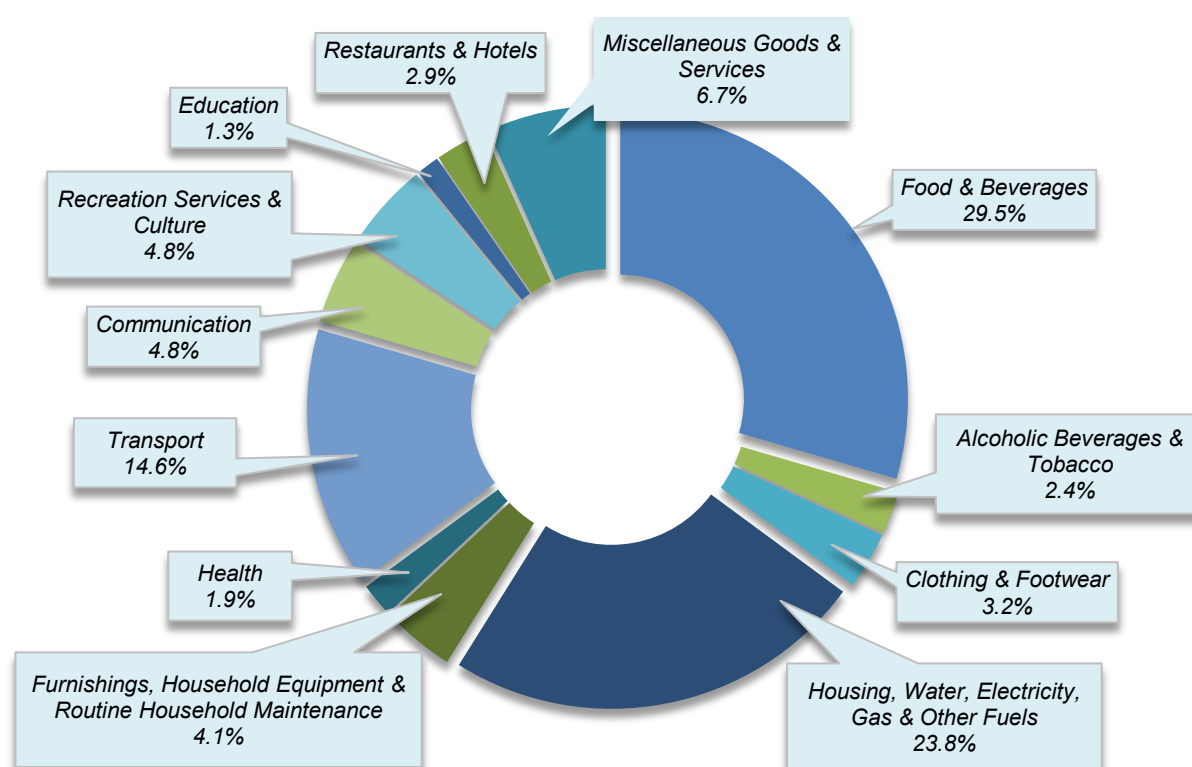
## Price

The price used in the CPI calculation is the retail prices or transacted prices including all types of taxes imposed on those goods and services. Prices are collected on a monthly basis for all items, except for perishable food items, it is collected both on monthly and weekly basis. Meanwhile, house rents are collected once in a quarter.

The selection of outlets in which prices are to be collected is made "purposive" with the sample designed to include outlets with high sales turnover (except for house rent). Prices of 552 items (items added = 22; items removed = 2) are used in the calculation of the index and these are obtained from about 17,000 retail outlets in states of Peninsular Malaysia, 2,500 outlets in Sabah and 2,300 outlets in Sarawak.

## Weight

The weights used in the calculation of CPI are periodically updated. This procedure is necessary to ensure that the weights reflect changes in consumer expenditure pattern. The weights used for compiling the CPI (2010 = 100) are as follows:



## Index Calculation Methodology

Effective with release of data for January 2016, the Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of the CPI. It employs the December 2015 = 100 reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the January 2018 CPI publication using the reference base December 2017 = 100.

The CPI is calculated as a chain of fixed-basket index. This means that a sequence of the fixed-basket indices has been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid unexpected changes in the index when a basket updates are made.

In order to chain indices between baskets, the hybrid expenditure weights for old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month.

Link month weights are obtained by price-updating of the link month to the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed for the link months' price.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index level previously published for the old basket.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}} = I_{Dec2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{Dec2015:Dec2017 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:Dec2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

where:

$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}}$  is a chained index for the price observation period t with a price reference period equal to 2010;

$I_{Dec2017:t \text{ 2016}}$  is an index for the price observation period t with December 2017 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2016 basket;

$I_{Dec2015:Dec2017 \text{ 2014}}$  is a chained index for December 2017 with December 2015 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2014 basket; and

$I_{2010:Dec2015 \text{ 2010}}$  is a chained index for December 2015, with 2010 as the price reference period calculated using the 2010 basket.

In the case of the chain index, the weighted average of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

## Annual Inflation

Inflation refers to the rate of change indicated by price movements. The calculation method used is the percentage change between annual average for the specific current year to the same fixed period on the previous year. The following example illustrates the computation of index point and annual inflation.

### Index Point Change

Consumer Price Index	125.4
Less Previous Index	124.3
Equals to	<u>1.1</u>

### Annual Inflation

Index point difference divided by the previous index, multiplied by one hundred

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

$$= 0.9\%$$

## Seasonal Adjustment

Time series data is very useful for economists, policy & decision makers, and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point, and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes these features are difficult to observe due to seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the data series would be seen better. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading effect in each period. The main objective of this process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect and to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Malaysia's economic time series data also often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr for Muslims, Chinese New Year for Chinese and Deepavali for Indians. The dates of these festivals are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove the moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).