



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BUKU MAKLUMAT PERANGKAAN
MALAYSIA
STATISTICAL HANDBOOK **2022**



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**BUKU MAKLUMAT PERANGKAAN
MALAYSIA**

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL HANDBOOK

2022

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
*DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA***

**OGOS 2022
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“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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PRAKATA

Buku Maklumat Perangkaan Malaysia, 2022 memaparkan data asas bagi topik terpilih yang bertujuan untuk membekalkan pengguna dengan rujukan mudah tentang trend demografi, sosial dan ekonomi di Malaysia. Data penting dan infografik/carta disediakan pada permulaan buku ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami aliran asas sosioekonomi negara.

Buku ini diharapkan menjadi bahan rujukan yang mudah dan berguna tentang negara ini. Walau bagaimanapun, pengguna digalakkan supaya merujuk kepada penerbitan spesifik yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan bagi keperluan yang lebih khusus. Penerbitan ini juga boleh dimuat turun secara percuma di portal Jabatan www.dosm.gov.my.

Penerbitan ini sentiasa dikaji dari segi kandungan dan persembahannya. Sehubungan itu cadangan penambahbaikan daripada pengguna amat dialu-alukan.

Segala kerjasama dan bantuan daripada semua pihak yang membekalkan maklumat bagi buku ini amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Ogos 2022

PREFACE

The Statistical Handbook of Malaysia, 2022 presents basic statistical information on selected topics of interest, with the aim to provide users with an easy reference on the demographic, social and economic trends in Malaysia. Key data and infographics/charts are given at the beginning of the handbook to further assist users in understanding the basic socio-economic trends of the country.

It is hoped that this handbook will serve as a useful and convenient reference about the country. However, users are encouraged to refer to specific publications of the Department for more specialised needs. This publication could be downloaded for free on portal www.dosm.gov.my.

As this handbook will be continuously reviewed in terms of its contents and presentation, therefore suggestions from users towards further improvements are most welcomed.

The cooperation and assistance of all parties concerned in providing data for the handbook are gratefully acknowledged.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician, Malaysia

August 2022

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e-Statistik

Simbol/Singkatan/Nota
Symbols/Abbreviations/Notes

-	tidak ada <i>nil</i>
..	tidak diperoleh <i>not available</i>
n.a.	tidak berkenaan <i>not applicable</i>
p	sementara/permulaan <i>provisional/preliminary</i>
e	anggaran <i>estimate</i>
f	ramalan <i>forecast</i>
r	pindaan <i>revised</i>
t.s.t.l. <i>n.e.s.</i>	tidak disebut di tempat lain <i>not elsewhere specified</i>
t.k.m. / t.t.t.l. <i>n.e.c.</i>	tidak terkelas di mana-mana/tidak terkelas di tempat lain <i>not elsewhere classified</i>
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>
MASCO	Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation</i>

1. **Jumlah angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.**
The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.
2. **Nama agensi yang membekalkan data ditunjukkan di bawah setiap jadual kecuali yang mana Jabatan Perangkaan adalah sumber tunggal data itu.**
The names of the agencies providing the data are given below each table except where the Department of Statistics is the sole source of the data.
3. **Angka bagi tahun lalu telah dipinda di mana perlu.**
Past years figures have been revised wherever necessary.

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STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA

LUAS KAWASAN 2020 (km. persegi)

AREA 2020 (sq. km)

Malaysia	Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan (Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya and Labuan)
330,241	131,786	73,621	124,450	384

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021^e</u>	<u>2022*</u>
PENDUDUK (juta)¹ POPULATION (million)	32.6	32.7	34.7
PERANGKAAAN PENTING VITAL STATISTICS	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)	15.5	15	14.4
Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.3	5.1
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)	10.2	9.7	9.3
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	6.4	5.7
JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR (tahun) LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (years)	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020^p</u>	<u>2021^e</u>
Lelaki Male	72.5	72.8	73.2
Perempuan Female	77.4	77.8	78.3

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010, yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010, adjusted for under enumeration.

^p **Permulaan**

Preliminary

^e **Anggaran**

Estimates

* **Unjuran Penduduk (Semakan Semula), Malaysia, 2010-2040**

Population Projections, (Revised), Malaysia, 2010-2040

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

GUNA TENAGA EMPLOYMENT	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u> Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
Tenaga Buruh ('000) <i>Labour Force ('000)</i>	15,667.7	15,797.2	16,343.3
Penduduk Bekerja ('000) <i>Employed Persons ('000)</i>	14,956.70	15,064.2	15,701.2
Bilangan Penganggur ('000) <i>Number of Unemployed ('000)</i>	711.0	733.0	642.0
Kadar Pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>	4.5	4.6	3.9
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%) <i>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</i>	68.4	68.6	69.2
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan) CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)	<u>2020/2019</u>	<u>2021/2020</u>	<u>Jun 2022/ Jun 2021</u>
MALAYSIA	-1.2	2.5	3.4
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	-1.2	2.6	3.5
Sabah & WP Labuan	-1.9	1.6	..
Sabah	..	..	2.8
WP Labuan	..	..	2.5
Sarawak	-1.8	2.1	3.2
INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (% perubahan) PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)	<u>2020/2019</u>	<u>2021/2020</u>	<u>2022/2021</u> Jan.-Jun Jan.-June
Pengeluaran Tempatan <i>Local Production</i>	-2.7	9.5	10.6
INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN (% perubahan) INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (% change)	<u>2020/2019</u>	<u>2021/2020</u>	<u>2022/2021</u> Jan. - Jun Jan. - June
Indeks Keseluruhan <i>Overall Index</i>	-4.4	7.2	-0.1
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	-10.4	0.9	5.4
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-2.7	9.5	0.7
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	-3.7	2.4	-0.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM juta) <i>EXTERNAL TRADE (RM million)</i>	2020	2021	2022 <i>Jan.-Jun.</i> <i>Jan.-Jun.</i>
Eksport <i>Exports</i>	983,827	1,241,022	739,130
Import <i>Imports</i>	800,481	987,344	615,999
Imbangan Perdagangan <i>Balance of Trade</i>			
EKSPORT UTAMA (RM juta) <i>MAJOR EXPORTS (RM million)</i>	2020	2021	2022 <i>Jan.-Jun.</i> <i>Jan.-Jun.</i>
Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik² <i>Electrical and Eletronic Products</i>	386,292	455,953	282,891
Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit <i>Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products</i>	73,332	108,515	71,020
Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu² <i>Timber and Timber-based Products</i>	22,077	22,794	13,190
Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>	29,868	38,193	28,879
Petroleum Mentah <i>Crude Petroleum</i>	18,843	18,372	15,141
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis[*] <i>Refined Petroleum Products[*]</i>	53,729	86,160	58,704
Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian² <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories²</i>	41,617	60,245	14,645
Getah Asli <i>Natural Rubber</i>	3,286	4,568	2,372

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

² **Barangan ini tidak termasuk** transaksi bernilai di bawah RM5,000.
*These commodities **exclude** transactions valued below RM5,000.*

*** Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum**
Previously known as Petroleum Products

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

PENGELUARAN <i>PRODUCTION</i>	2020	2021	2022 <i>Jan.-Mei</i> <i>Jan.-May</i>
Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu) <i>Logs ('000 cu. metres)</i>	7,272	7,386	2,549
Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu) <i>Sawn Timber ('000 cu. metres)</i>	3,184	3,087	983
Getah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Rubber ('000 tonnes)</i>	514.7	469.7	144.6 ^P
Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>	19,136.9	18,117.5	6,725.3
	2020^e	2021^P	2022 <i>Suku 2</i> <i>2nd Quarter</i>
KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK) <i>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</i> <i>GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)</i>			
KDNK pada Harga Semasa (RM juta) <i>GDP at Current Prices (RM million)</i>	1,418,000	1,545,372	442,686
KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (RM juta) <i>GDP at Constant 2015 Prices (RM million)</i>	1,345,144	1,386,738	366,180
Kadar pertumbuhan KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (%) <i>GDP growth rate at Constant 2015 Prices (%)</i>	-5.5	3.1	8.9
PNK pada Harga Semasa (RM juta) <i>GNI at Current Prices (RM million)</i>	1,389,480	1,503,821	427,900
PNK per kapita pada Harga Semasa (RM) <i>Per capita GNI at Current Prices (RM)</i>	42,643	46,051	52,287
	2020^f	2021^r	2022^P <i>Suku 2</i> <i>2nd Quarter</i>
IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM juta) <i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM million)</i>			
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	59,091	58,700	4,418
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	-419	-571	-91
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	-77,396	13,021	247
Aset Rizab <i>Reserve Assets</i>	19,297	-45,686	-4,911

Sumber:

Bahagian Perangkaan Pertanian dan Alam Sekitar, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Akaun Negara, Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Bahagian Perangkaan Imbangan Pembayaran, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source:

Agriculture and Environment Statistics Division, Department of Statistics, Malaysia
Malaysian Palm Oil Board
National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)
Balance of Payment Statistics Division, Department of Statistics Malaysia

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

KADAR PERTUKARAN RINGGIT MALAYSIA¹

EXCHANGE RATES OF RINGGIT MALAYSIA¹

RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing: <i>RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency:</i>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u> <i>Jan.-Jun Jan.-June</i>
Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	4.2035	4.1433	4.2716
Euro	4.7940	4.9017	4.6727
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.3906	5.7002	5.5494
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	3.0464	3.0836	3.1301
Yuan China <i>Chinese Yuan</i>	0.6090	0.6423	0.6593
RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing: <i>RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency:</i>			
Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.9376	3.7757	3.4836
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	13.4323	12.9677	12.6715
Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	0.0289	0.0290	0.0295
Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	54.1959	53.3065	54.5821

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Kadar dolar AS ialah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank-bank pada pukul 12.00 tengahari. Kadar bagi mata wang asing selain daripada dolar AS adalah kadar siang yang diperolehi daripada kadar mata wang asing tersebut berbanding dolar AS dan kadar RM/dolar AS. Kadar pertukaran mata wang asing harian boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.

Data kadar pertukaran diperolehi daripada Bank Negara Malaysia. Bagi beberapa mata wang, data dari tempoh sebelum tahun 1999 diperolehi daripada Bloomberg. Untuk maklumat lanjut, hubungi bnmtelelink@bnm.gov.my

Note:

¹ USD rates are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of such foreign currencies against the USD and the RM/USD. Daily exchange rates are available on the Central Banks' Internet web site. All exchange rate data are sourced from the internal BNM database. For some currencies, historical data (pre-1999) are sourced from Bloomberg. For more information, contact bnmtelelink@bnm.gov.my

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INFOGRAFIK

INFOGRAPHIC





PERANGKAAN PENTING, MALAYSIA, 2021

KELAHIRAN HIDUP 2020

KELAHIRAN HIDUP MENGIKUT JANTINA



243,617
(51.8%)
Bayi lelaki

226,578
(48.2%)
Bayi perempuan

108 bayi lelaki
setiap
100 bayi
perempuan

470,195



KADAR KESUBURAN JUMLAH

1.7 bayi

dilahirkan bagi setiap
wanita dalam
tempoh reproduktif
(15-49 tahun)



NAMA BAYI POPULAR

Bumiputera



Muhammad Al Fateh
Ainul Mardhiah

Cina



Yu Chen
Yu Xuan

India



Darshan
Janani

Nota: Nama yang berdaftar di Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara

PURATA UMUR IBU PADA KELAHIRAN HIDUP PERTAMA



28.0 tahun
di kalangan 139,501 ibu

PURATA KELAHIRAN HIDUP

1 bayi lahir setiap minit
54 bayi setiap jam
1,288 bayi setiap hari

KEMATIAN 2020

KEMATIAN KANAK-KANAK (1-4 tahun)



3

kematian
setiap 10,000
penduduk
1-4 tahun

KEMATIAN KURANG 5 TAHUN (<5 tahun)



69

kematian
setiap 10,000
kelahiran
hidup

166,507



PURATA KEMATIAN

1 kematian setiap 3 minit
19 kematian setiap jam
456 kematian setiap hari

KEMATIAN MENGIKUT JANTINA



96,322
(57.8%)
Lelaki



70,185
(42.2%)
Perempuan

NISBAH MORTALITI IBU BERSALIN

24.9 kematian
ibu bersalin bagi
setiap 100,000
kelahiran hidup

Kematian seorang
wanita ketika
melahirkan anak atau
sehingga tempoh 42
hari selepas kelahiran

KADAR KELAHIRAN MATI

51 kelahiran mati
bagi setiap 10,000
kelahiran

Kelahiran selepas
kehamilan 28
minggu atau lebih
yang tiada tanda
bernyawa semasa
dilahirkan

KEMATIAN PERINATAL* (<7 hari)



81

kematian
setiap
10,000
kelahiran

KEMATIAN NEONATAL (<28 hari)



39

kematian
setiap 10,000
kelahiran
hidup

KEMATIAN BAYI (<1 tahun)



57

kematian
setiap 10,000
kelahiran
hidup

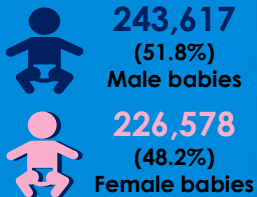
*(termasuk kelahiran mati)



VITAL STATISTICS, MALAYSIA, 2021

LIVE BIRTHS 2020

LIVE BIRTHS BY SEX



108 male babies per 100 female babies

470,195



TOTAL FERTILITY RATE



TRENDING BABY NAME

Bumiputera



Muhammad Al Fateh
Ainul Mardhiah

Chinese



Yu Chen
Yu Xuan

Indians



Darshan
Janani

Note: Registered name at the National Registration Department

AVERAGE LIVE BIRTHS

1 baby born per minute
54 babies per hour
1,288 babies per day

MEAN AGE OF MOTHER AT FIRST LIVE BIRTH



DEATHS 2020

TODDLER MORTALITY (1-4 years)



3
deaths per 10,000 population 1-4 years

UNDER 5 MORTALITY (<5 years)



69
deaths per 10,000 live births

166,507



AVERAGE DEATHS

1 death per 3 minutes
19 deaths per hour
456 deaths per day

DEATHS BY SEX

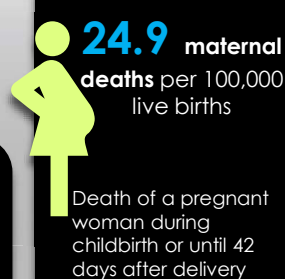


96,322
(57.8%)
Male



70,185
(42.2%)
Female

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATE



STILLBIRTH RATE



51 stillbirths per 10,000 births

Births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery

PERINATAL MORTALITY* (<7 days)



81
deaths per 10,000 births

NEONATAL MORTALITY (<28 days)



39
deaths per 10,000 live births

INFANT MORTALITY (<1 year)



57
deaths per 10,000 live births

*(including stillbirths)



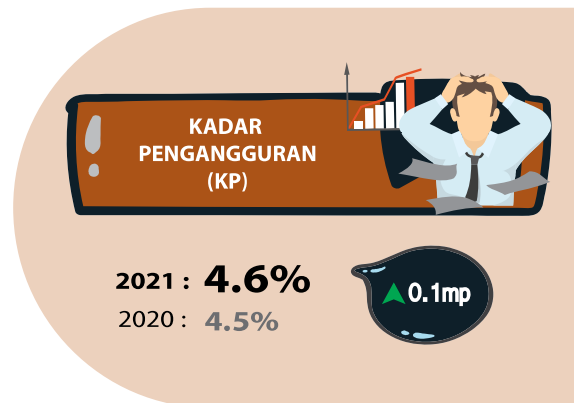
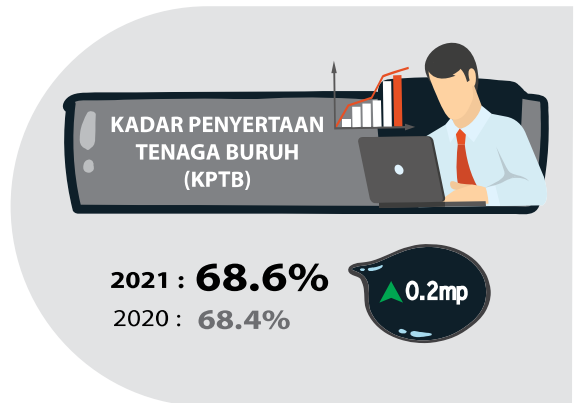
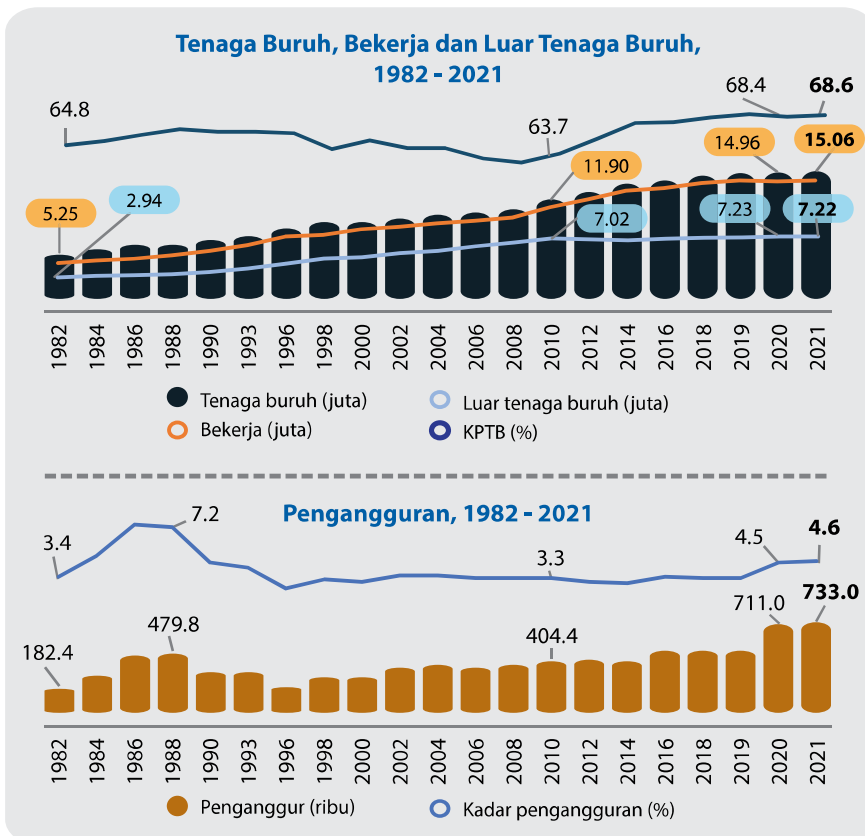
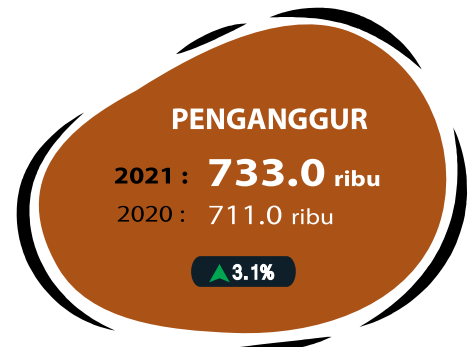
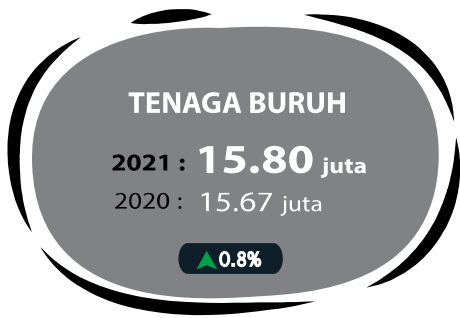
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAIN MALAYSIA



STATISTIK TENAGA BURUH 2021

Tenaga buruh Malaysia pulih secara beransur-ansur pada 2021 dengan kedudukan lebih baik dijangka pada 2022

Tenaga buruh Malaysia, meningkat sebanyak 0.8 peratus mencatatkan 15.8 juta orang. Perkembangan positif ini adalah disebabkan oleh peningkatan dalam bilangan penduduk bekerja dan penganggur. Kadar pengangguran pada 2021 mencatatkan sedikit peningkatan iaitu 0.1 mata peratus kepada 4.6 peratus. pBagi luar tenaga buruh merekodkan penurunan marginal sebanyak 0.1 peratus kepada 7.22 juta orang



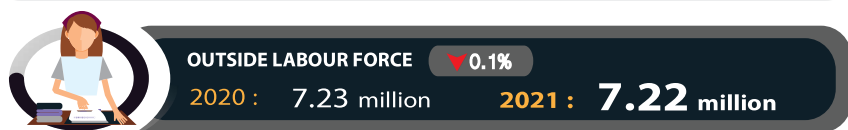
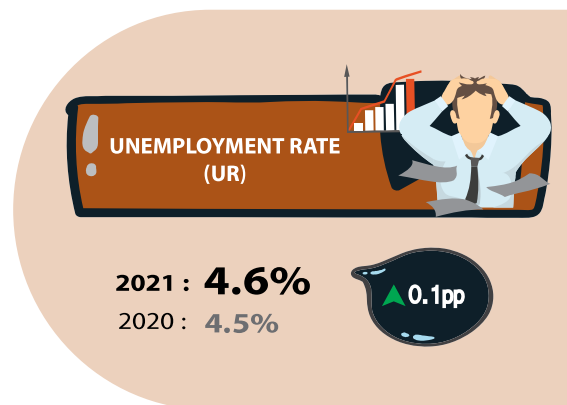
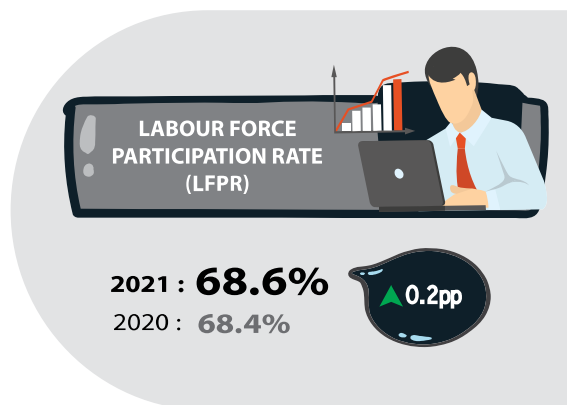
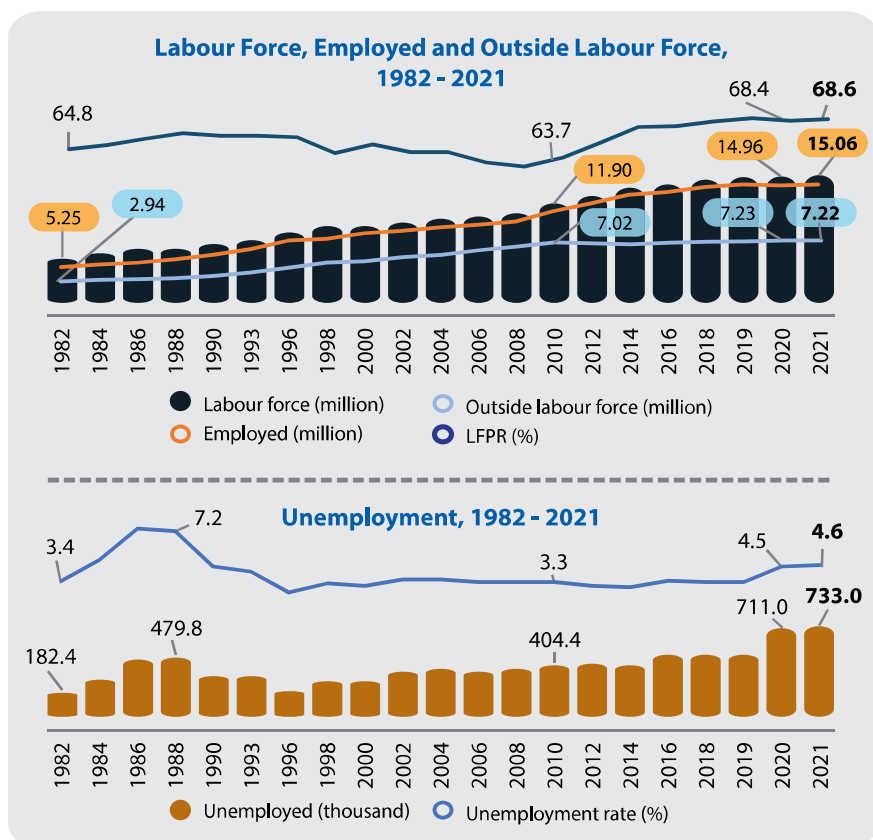
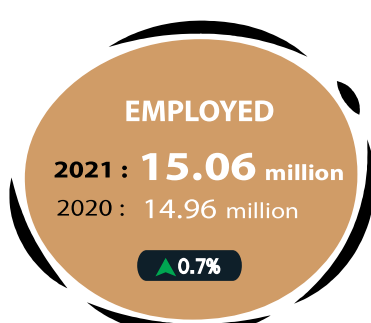
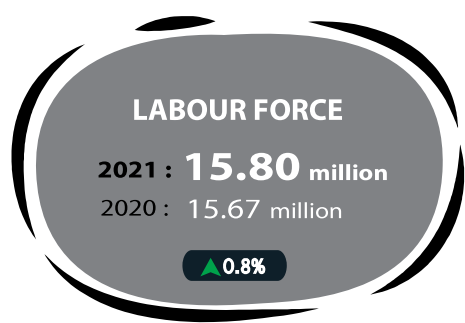
YoY Peratus perubahan (%) (tahun ke tahun) mp Mata peratus

Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS 2021

Malaysia's labour force indicated gradual recovery in 2021 with better situation anticipated in 2022

Malaysia's labour force in 2021 edged up by 0.8 per cent to register 15.80 million persons. The positive growth was due to the increase in the number of employed persons and unemployed persons. The unemployment rate recorded a slight increase of 0.1 percentage point to 4.6 per cent. As for the outside labour force posted a marginal decrease of 0.1 per cent to 7.22 million persons

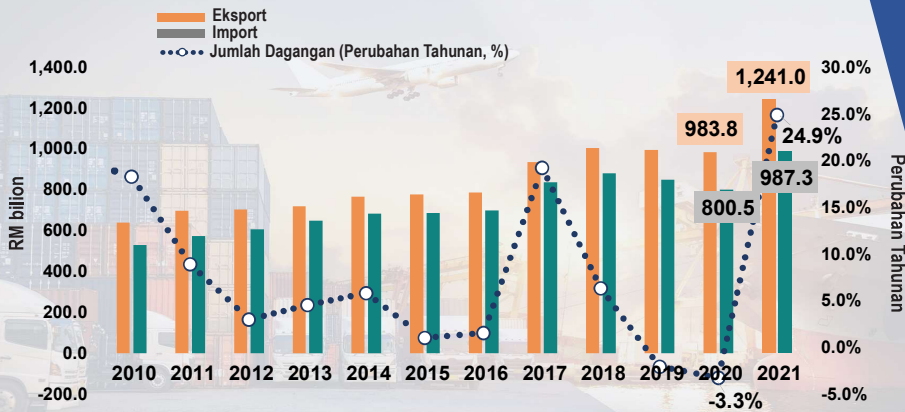


YoY Percentage of change (year-on-year) pp Percentage point

Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA 2021

Eksport & Import Malaysia memulih untuk mencatatkan nilai tertinggi pada 2021, jumlah dagangan mencecah RM2 trilion buat pertama kali

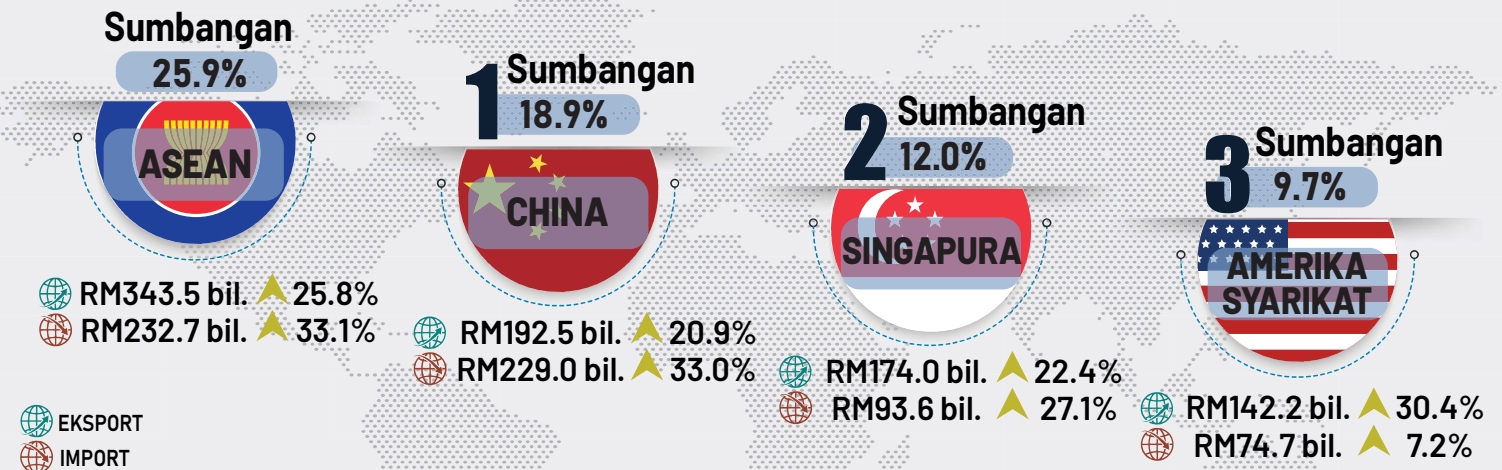


EKSPORT PRODUK UTAMA

IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & BEC



RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA

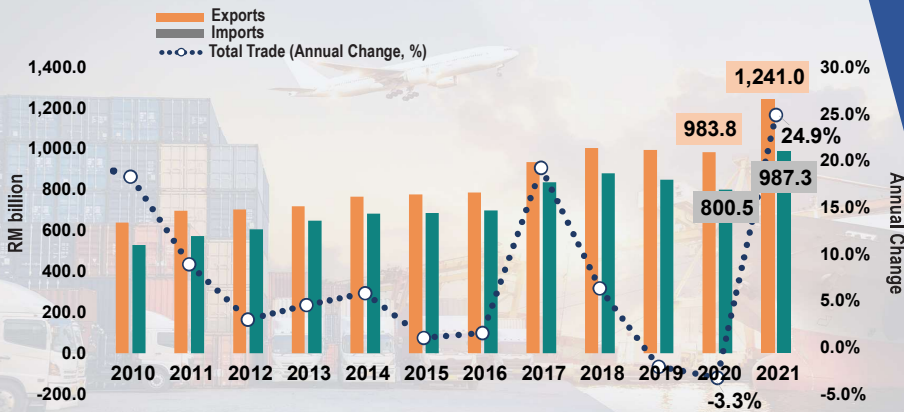


Nota: Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun

Sumber: Perangkaan Mukhtamad Perdagangan Luar Negeri, 2021, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS 2021

Malaysia's exports and imports rebounded and to reach a new high in 2021, total trade exceeded RM2 trillion for the very first time



EXPORTS OF MAJOR PRODUCTS

E&E Products
Share **36.7%**
RM**456.0 bil.**
▲ 18.0%

Palm Oil & Palm Oil-Based Products
Share **8.7%**
RM**108.5 bil.**
▲ 48.0%

Refined Petroleum Products
Share **6.9%**
RM**86.2 bil.**
▲ 60.4%



IMPORTS BY END USE & BEC

Share **55.3%**
RM**545.8 bil.**
▲ 27.2% | Intermediate Goods

Share **10.5%**
RM**103.8 bil.**
▲ 14.4% | Capital Goods

Share **8.5%**
RM**83.9 bil.**
▲ 13.2% | Consumption Goods

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

Share
25.9%

ASEAN

RM**343.5 bil.** ▲ 25.8%
RM**232.7 bil.** ▲ 33.1%

1 Share
18.9%

CHINA

RM**192.5 bil.** ▲ 20.9%
RM**229.0 bil.** ▲ 33.0%

2 Share
12.0%

SINGAPORE

RM**174.0 bil.** ▲ 22.4%
RM**93.6 bil.** ▲ 27.1%

3 Share
9.7%

UNITED STATES

RM**142.2 bil.** ▲ 30.4%
RM**74.7 bil.** ▲ 7.2%

EXPORTS
IMPORTS

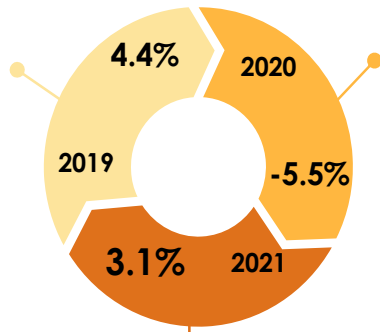
Note: ▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year comparison

Source: Final External Trade Statistics, 2021, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

EKONOMI MALAYSIA 2021

DATA PENTING EKONOMI MAKRO 2021

RM 1,424.0 bilion
RM 1,512.7 bilion
RM 1,345.1 bilion
RM 1,418.0 bilion

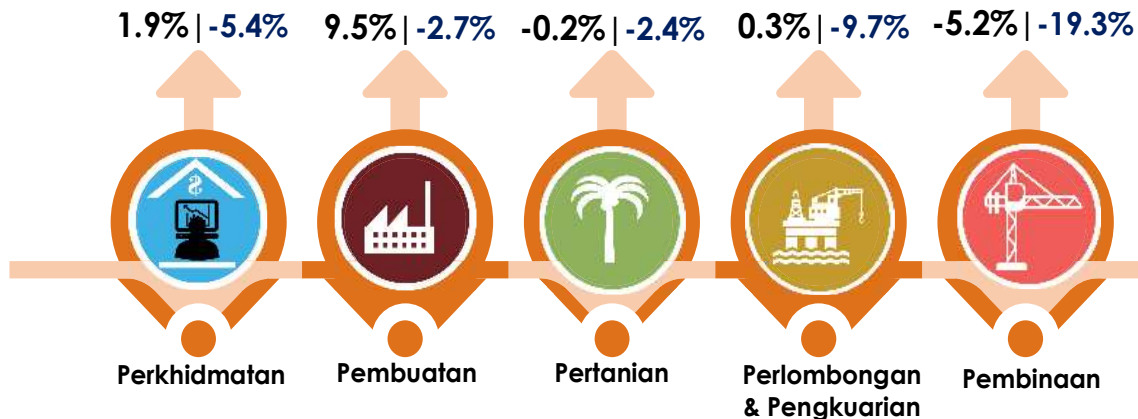


RM 1,386.7 bilion
RM 1,545.4 bilion

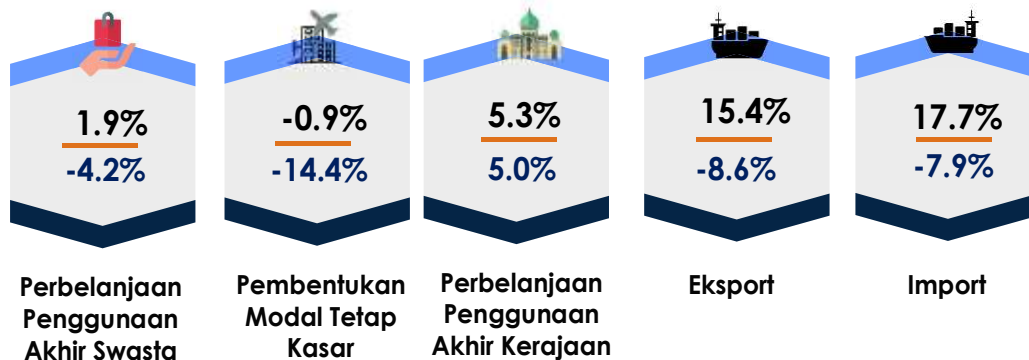
KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015
KDNK pada Harga Semasa



PENGELUARAN



PERBELANJAAN

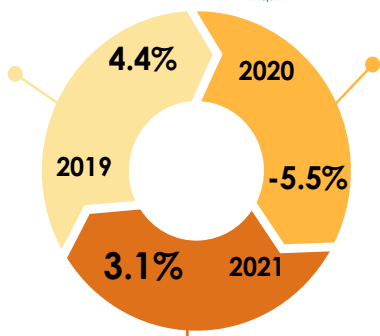




MALAYSIA'S ECONOMY 2021

MACRO ECONOMIC KEY DATA 2021

RM 1,424.0 billion
RM 1,512.7 billion
RM 1,345.1 billion
RM 1,418.0 billion



RM 1,386.7 billion
RM 1,545.4 billion

GDP at Constant 2015 Prices GDP at Current Prices



Gross National Income (GNI)
RM 1,503.8 billion



GNI per capita at Current Prices
RM 46,051



Gross National Savings
RM 402.9 billion



Labour Force Participation Rate
68.6 %



Unemployment Rate
4.6%



Population
32.66 million

PRODUCTION

1.9% | -5.4% 9.5% | -2.7% -0.2% | -2.4% 0.3% | -9.7% -5.2% | -19.3%



Services



Manufacturing



Agriculture



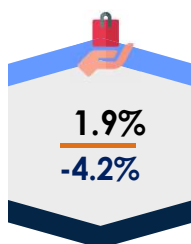
Mining & quarrying



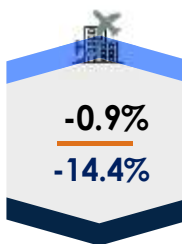
Construction

Note: Exclude Import duties

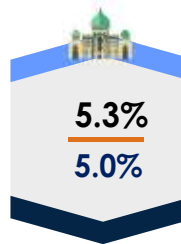
EXPENDITURE



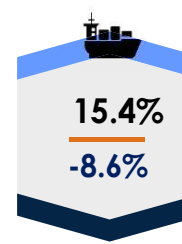
Private Final Consumption Expenditure



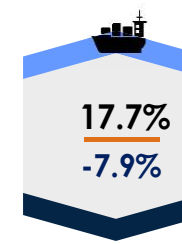
Gross Fixed Capital Formation



Government Final Consumption Expenditure



Exports



Imports

Note: 2021
2020

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01

LUAS KAWASAN

AREA



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Jadual 1: Luas kawasan, 2019-2020

Table 1: Area, 2019-2020

Negeri	2019	%	2020	%
<i>State</i>	Kilometer persegi <i>Square kilometres</i>	Taburan <i>Distribution</i>	Kilometer persegi <i>Square kilometres</i>	Taburan <i>Distribution</i>
MALAYSIA	330,524	100.0	330,241	100.0
Johor	19,166	5.8	19,166	5.8
Kedah	9,492	2.9	9,492	2.9
Kelantan	15,040	4.6	15,040	4.6
Melaka	1,712	0.5	1,712	0.5
Negeri Sembilan	6,658	2.0	6,658	2.0
Pahang	35,965	10.9	35,965	10.9
Perak	20,976	6.3	20,976	6.4
Perlis	819	0.2	819	0.2
Pulau Pinang	1,049	0.3	1,049	0.3
Sabah	73,904	22.4	73,621	22.3
Sarawak	124,450	37.7	124,450	37.7
Selangor	7,951	2.4	7,951	2.4
Terengganu	12,958	3.9	12,958	3.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	243	0.1	243	0.1
W.P. Labuan	92	0.0	92	0.0
W.P. Putrajaya	49	0.0	49	0.0

Sumber: Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia***Nota/Note :****Luas hanya meliputi kawasan daratan dan pulau-pulau sahaja.***Includes land and Islands only.*

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02

PENDUDUK DAN PERANGKAAAN PENTING

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS



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Jadual 2.1: Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2020 - 2022

Table 2.1: Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2020 - 2022

	2020	2021 ^e	2022*
Penduduk			
<i>Population ('000)</i>			
Jumlah	32,584.0	32,655.4	34,691.8
<i>Total</i>			
Warganegara	29,677.4	29,962.3	31,294.6
<i>Citizens</i>			
Bukan warganegara	2,906.6	2,693.1	3,397.1
<i>Non-citizens</i>			
Lelaki	16,762.9	16,771.0	18,009.5
<i>Male</i>			
Perempuan	15,821.1	15,884.4	16,682.3
<i>Female</i>			
Kewarganegaraan (%)			
<i>Citizenship</i>			
Warganegara	91.1	91.8	90.2
<i>Citizens</i>			
Bukan warganegara	8.9	8.2	9.8
<i>Non-citizens</i>			
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)	0.2	0.2	1.3
<i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>			
Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)			
<i>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</i>			
Bumiputera	69.6	69.8	69.5
Cina	22.6	22.4	22.5
<i>Chinese</i>			
India	6.8	6.8	6.9
<i>Indians</i>			
Lain-lain	1.0	1.0	1.1
<i>Others</i>			
Struktur umur (%)			
<i>Age Structure (%)</i>			
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun	23.3	23	23.0
<i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>			
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun	69.7	69.6	69.1
<i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>			
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih	7.0	7.4	7.9
<i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>			
Umur penengah (tahun)	29.3	29.6	31.8
<i>Median age (years)</i>			
Nisbah Tanggungan			
<i>Dependency Ratio</i>			
Jumlah	43.5	43.6	44.7
<i>Total</i>			
Umur Muda	33.4	33.0	..
<i>Young age</i>			
Umur Tua	10.1	10.6	..
<i>Old age</i>			
Nisbah Jantina	106	106	108
<i>Sex Ratio</i>			

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010*The mid-year population estimate based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia*^e **Anggaran***Estimates**** Unjuran Penduduk (Semakan Semula), Malaysia, 2010-2040***Population Projections, (Revised), Malaysia, 2010-2040*

Jadual 2.2: Anggaran penduduk mengikut negeri, 2020 - 2022

Table 2.2: Population estimates by state, 2020 - 2022

	('000)		
Negeri State	2020	2021 ^e	2022*
MALAYSIA	32,584.0	32,655.4	34,691.8
Johor	3,773.5	3,794.0	4,030.8
Kedah	2,182.6	2,194.1	2,329.6
Kelantan	1,904.9	1,928.8	2,036.7
Melaka	931.8	937.5	985.7
Negeri Sembilan	1,127.1	1,129.1	1,182.6
Pahang	1,676.8	1,684.6	1,796.9
Perak	2,507.9	2,508.9	2,653.2
Perlis	254.7	255.4	270.1
Pulau Pinang	1,770.4	1,774.4	1,844.9
Sabah	3,882.8	3,833.0	4,177.4
Sarawak	2,813.1	2,822.2	2,985.2
Selangor	6,524.6	6,555.4	6,912.9
Terengganu	1,258.5	1,275.1	1,343.5
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	1,766.0	1,746.6	1,939.3
W. P. Labuan	99.4	100.1	105.7
W. P. Putrajaya	109.9	116.1	97.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010*The mid-year population estimate based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia***Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran***Summation may differs due to rounding*^e **Anggaran***Estimates**** Unjuran Penduduk (Semakan Semula), Malaysia, 2010-2040***Population Projections, (Revised), Malaysia, 2010-2040*

Jadual 2.3: Anggaran penduduk mengikut kumpulan etnik, 2020 - 2022

Table 2.3: Population estimates by ethnic group, 2020 - 2022

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2020		2021 ^e		2022*	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,584.0	100.0	32,655.4	100.0	34,691.8	100.0
Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	29,677.4	91.1	29,977.7	91.8	31,294.6	90.2
Bumiputera	20,642.3	63.4	22,793.5	69.8	21,743.2	69.5
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	6,710.0	20.6	7,314.8	22.4	7,033.4	22.5
India <i>Indians</i>	2,020.1	6.2	2,220.6	6.8	2,166.4	6.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	305.0	0.9	326.6	1.0	351.6	1.1
Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>	2,906.6	8.9	2,677.7	8.2	3,397.1	9.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010*The mid-year population estimate based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia***Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran***Summation may differs due to rounding*^e **Anggaran***Estimates**** Unjuran Penduduk (Semakan Semula), Malaysia, 2010-2040***Population Projections, (Revised), Malaysia, 2010-2040*

Jadual 2.4: Anggaran penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur, 2019 - 2021

Table 2.4: Population estimates by age group, 2019 - 2021

Kumpulan umur Age group	2019		2020		2021 ^e	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah Total	32,523.0	100.0	32,584.0	100.0	32,655.4	100.0
0 - 14	7,652.5	23.5	7,583.2	23.3	7,510.7	23
15 - 24	6,038.7	18.6	5,951.7	18.3	5,862.0	18
25 - 44	10,624.1	32.7	10,673.4	32.7	10,730.6	32.9
45 - 64	6,017.7	18.5	6,083.4	18.7	6,145.8	18.8
65 dan lebih 65 and over	2,190.0	6.7	2,292.3	7	2,416.5	7.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

The mid-year population estimate based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

^e **Anggaran**

Estimates

Jadual 2.5: Perangkaan penting, 2018-2020

Table 2.5: Vital statistics, 2018-2020

	2018	2019	2020
Kadar kelahiran kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	15.5	15	14.4
Kadar kematian kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	5.3	5.3	5.1
Kadar pertambahan semula jadi kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)</i>	10.2	9.7	9.3
Kadar mortaliti bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)</i>	7.2	6.4	5.7
Kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak (setiap 1,000 penduduk berumur 1-4 tahun) <i>Toddler mortality rate (per 1,000 population aged 1 - 4 years)</i>	0.4	0.3	0.3
Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin (setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)</i>	23.5	21.1	24.9
Kadar kesuburan jumlah (setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun) <i>Total fertility rate (per woman aged 15-49 years)</i>	1.8	1.8	1.7
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir (tahun) <i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>			
	2019	2020^P	2021^e
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	72.5	72.8	73.2
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	77.4	77.8	78.3

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

^P Permulaan

Preliminary

^e Anggaran

Estimates

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03

GUNA TENAGA EMPLOYMENT



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Jadual 3.1: Statistik utama tenaga buruh, 2020-2022

Table 3.1: Principal statistics of labour force, 2020-2022

Statistik utama <i>Principal statistics</i>	2020	2021	2022 Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (%) <i>Labour force participation rate</i>			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	68.4	68.6	69.2
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	80.6	80.9	81.8
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	55.3	55.5	55.8
Tenaga buruh ('000) <i>Labour force</i>			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15,667.70	15,797.2	16,343.3
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	9,553.5	9,628.7	9,979.6
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	6,114.3	6,168.5	6,363.7
Penduduk bekerja ('000) <i>Employed persons</i>			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	14,956.70	15,064.2	15,701.2
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	9,128.8	9,190.6	9,596.3
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	5,827.9	5,873.5	6,104.9
Luar tenaga buruh ('000) <i>Outside labour force</i>	7,225.50	7,221.4	7,258.5
Penganggur ('000) <i>Unemployed</i>	711.0	733.0	642.0
Kadar pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment rate</i>	4.5	4.6	3.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 3.2: Pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, 2021-2022

Table 3.2: Employment by kind of economic activity, 2021-2022

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2021 ^P		2022 ^P Suku 2 2 nd Quarter	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15290	100	15701	100
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,874	12.3	1,872	11.9
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	75	0.5	76	0.5
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,618	17.1	2,705	17.2
Minyak dan Lemak Daripada Sayuran & Haiwan dan Prosesan Makanan <i>Vegetable and Animal Oils & Fats and Food Processing</i>	469	3.1	489	3.1
Minuman dan Produk Tembakau <i>Beverages and Tobacco Products</i>	18	0.1	18	0.1
Produk Tekstil, Pakaian dan Kulit <i>Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products</i>	261	1.7	274	1.7
Produk Kayu, Perabot, Keluaran Kertas dan Percetakan <i>Wood Products, Furniture, Paper Products and Printing</i>	299	2.0	304	1.9
Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik <i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i>	425	2.8	435	2.8
Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas & Logam yang Direka <i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal & Fabricated Metal Products</i>	367	2.4	374	2.4
Produk Elektrik, Elektronik & Optik <i>Electrical, Electronic & Optical Products</i>	590	3.9	615	3.9
Peralatan Pengangkutan, Pembuatan Lain & Pembaikan <i>Transport Equipment, Other Manufacturing & Repair</i>	188	1.2	195	1.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

- Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan** mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017. Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.
Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017. This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.
- Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh. Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.**
The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey. These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.
- Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.**
The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the calibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Jadual 3.2: Pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, 2021-2022(Samb.)

Table 3.2: Employment by kind of economic activity, 2021-2022 (Cont'd)

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2021 ^P		2022 Suku 2 2 nd Quarter	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,385	9.1	1,383	8.8
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	9,338	61.1	9,666	61.6
Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	105	0.7	108	0.7
Perdagangan Borong & Runcit <i>Wholesale & Retail Trade</i>	2,615	17.1	2,745	17.5
Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan <i>Food & Beverages and Accommodation</i>	1,641	10.7	1,709	10.9
Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan <i>Transportation & Storage</i>	535	3.5	566	3.6
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	250	1.6	257	1.6
Kewangan & Insurans <i>Finance & Insurance</i>	374	2.4	373	2.4
Hartanah & Perkhidmatan Perniagaan <i>Real Estate and Business Services</i>	1,123	7.3	1,152	7.3
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	2,694	17.6	2,756	17.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

- Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan** mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017. Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015. *Quarterly Labour Productivity* was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017. This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.
- Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh. Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.** *The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey. These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.*
- Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.** *The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the calibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.*

Jadual 3.3: Penduduk bekerja mengikut pekerjaan, 2021-2022Table 3.3: *Employed persons by occupation, 2021-2022*

Pekerjaan <i>Occupation</i>	2021		2022 Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15,064.2	100.0	15,701.2	100.0
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	687.0	4.6	635.6	4.0
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	1,961.4	13.0	2,023.0	12.9
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	1,806.7	12.0	1,728.2	11.0
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,507.3	10.0	1,755.5	11.2
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,611.5	24.0	4,042.5	25.7
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	720.3	4.8	627.8	4.0
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	1,301.0	8.6	1,296.3	8.3
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	1,553.7	10.3	1,648.6	10.5
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	1,915.2	12.7	1,943.7	12.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 3.4: Perhubungan perusahaan, 2018-2020

Table 3.4: Industrial relations, 2018-2020

	2018	2019	2020
Bilangan kesatuan sekerja¹ <i>Number of trade unions</i>	751	762	770
Keahlian¹ <i>Membership</i>	930,734	948,772	956,542
Pertikaian perusahaan <i>Trade disputes</i>	416	304	428
Perjanjian kolektif yang diiktiraf dalam tahun semasa <i>Collective agreements taken cognizance during the year</i>	166	298	187
Bilangan pekerja diliputi oleh perjanjian kolektif <i>Number of workers covered by collective agreements</i>	46,268	0	..

Sumber : Kementerian Sumber Manusia, Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia

Nota/ Note :¹ **Akhir tempoh***End of period*

Jadual 3.5: Perangkaan pertubuhan keselamatan sosial (PERKESO), 2017-2020

Table 3.5: Statistics of social security organisation (SOCSO), 2017-2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020
Bilangan majikan aktif <i>Number of active employers</i>	433,723	437,060	442,001	473,845
Bilangan pekerja aktif (juta) <i>Number of active employees (million)</i>	6.80	7.10	7.20	7.11
Bilangan kemalangan dilaporkan¹ <i>Number of accidents reported</i>	69,980	72,613	77,642	68,183
Bilangan penerima faedah <i>Number of beneficiaries</i>	536,381	598,127	603,815	598,228
Jumlah faedah wang tunai yang dibayar oleh PERKESO (RM juta) <i>Total amount of cash benefit paid by SOCSO (RM million)</i>	3,268.60	4,301.69	4,034.40	4,169.07

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota/Note:

- ¹ **Termasuk bilangan kemalangan yang dilaporkan sebelum tahun penyelesaian.**
Including the number of accidents reported prior to the year of settlement.

Jadual 3.6: Statistik Guna Tenaga Tahunan mengikut Kemahiran, 2019-2022

Table 3.6: Annual Employment Statistics by Skill, 2019-2022

	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^P
				Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
('000)				
Jumlah				
<i>Total</i>				
Jawatan	8,661.4	8,457.1	8530.7	8,618.7
<i>Jobs</i>				
Jawatan Diisi	8,463.5	8,281.2	8347.1	8,427.4
<i>Filled Jobs</i>				
Kekosongan	198.0	175.9	183.6	191.3
<i>Vacancies</i>				
Pewujudan Jawatan	103.96	73.29	69.49	29.4
<i>Jobs Created</i>				
Mahir				
<i>Skilled</i>				
Jawatan	2,100.7	2,065.5	2,109.9	2,143.7
<i>Jobs</i>				
Jawatan Diisi	2,052.4	2,024.9	2,066.9	2,094.4
<i>Filled Jobs</i>				
Kekosongan	48.3	40.5	42.9	49.3
<i>Vacancies</i>				
Pewujudan Jawatan	44.73	25.34	20.79	9.3
<i>Jobs Created</i>				
Separuh Mahir				
<i>Semi-skilled</i>				
Jawatan	5,407.7	5,278.7	5,311.7	5,364.2
<i>Jobs</i>				
Jawatan Diisi	5,299.3	5,180.5	5,209.0	5,259.0
<i>Filled Jobs</i>				
Kekosongan	108.5	98.2	102.7	105.1
<i>Vacancies</i>				
Pewujudan Jawatan	51.11	42.43	43.04	17.6
<i>Jobs Created</i>				
Berkemahiran Rendah				
<i>Low-skilled</i>				
Jawatan	1,153.0	1,112.9	1,109.1	1,110.8
<i>Jobs</i>				
Jawatan Diisi	1,111.8	1,075.8	1,071.1	1,074.0
<i>Filled Jobs</i>				
Kekosongan	41.2	37.2	38.0	36.9
<i>Vacancies</i>				
Pewujudan Jawatan	8.11	5.52	5.66	2.58
<i>Jobs Created</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 3.7: Produktiviti buruh tahunan, nilai ditambah per jam bekerja mengikut aktiviti ekonomi, 2019 - 2022

Table 3.7: Annual labour productivity, value added per hour worked by economic activity, 2019 - 2022

	(RM)			
Aktiviti ekonomi	2019	2020^e	2021^P	2022^P
<i>Economic activity</i>				Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>
Pertanian	25.8	26.2	25.0	23.4
<i>Agriculture</i>				
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	556.3	554.4	533.3	527.9
<i>Mining and quarrying</i>				
Pembuatan	51.7	55.3	57.0	56.2
<i>Manufacturing</i>				
Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan prosesan makanan	30.4	32.6	31.0	30.4
<i>Vegetable and animal oils & fats and food processing</i>				
Minuman dan produk tembakau	187.4	184.1	190.7	251.7
<i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>				
Produk tekstil, pakaian dan kulit	12.1	10.8	11.2	10.4
<i>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products</i>				
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	28.3	30.7	32.2	31.1
<i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>				
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	90.7	95.4	100.2	92.1
<i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>				
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	41.7	40.3	40.1	40.1
<i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>				
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal	63.6	72.4	76.5	78.2
<i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>				
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan	64.7	73.6	69.0	77.0
<i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>				
Pembinaan	19.0	18.0	16.5	15.9
<i>Construction</i>				
Perkhidmatan	38.5	39.8	38.2	38.7
<i>Services</i>				
Utiliti	157.0	168.0	164.6	158.5
<i>Utilities</i>				
Perdagangan borong dan runcit	39.8	41.0	39.4	39.7
<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>				
Makanan & minuman dan penginapan	13.1	10.8	8.9	11.0
<i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>				
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	40.6	36.4	34.2	40.1
<i>Transportation and storage</i>				
Maklumat dan komunikasi	151.5	170.1	163.9	166.8
<i>Information and communication</i>				
Kewangan dan insurans	108.1	119.8	125.3	120.8
<i>Finance and insurance</i>				
Hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	25.5	23.7	20.3	23.6
<i>Real estate and business services</i>				
Perkhidmatan lain	33.2	35.0	33.6	32.6
<i>Other services</i>				
Produktiviti buruh	40.7	42.1	41.0	41.0
<i>Labour productivity</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

04

SOSIAL SOCIAL



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Jadual 4.1: Bilangan sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2017-2020

Table 4.1: Number of government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2017-2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020
Sekolah rendah ¹ <i>Primary schools</i>	7,776	7,774	7,773	7,780
Sekolah menengah <i>Secondary schools</i>	2,416	2,432	2,438	2,440
Akademik ² <i>Academic</i>	2,325	2,336	2,351	2,328
Teknik <i>Technical</i>	9	9	-	-
Vokasional <i>Vocational</i>	82	87	87	112
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Higher Education Institution</i>				
Universiti Awam <i>Public University</i>	20	20	20	20
Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	27	27	27	27
Politeknik <i>Polytechnic</i>	36	36	36	36
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community College</i>	95	100	102	104

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ **Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**
Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

² **Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.**
Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 4.2: Bilangan pelajar di sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2017-2020

Table 4.2: Number of students in government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2017-2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020
Prasekolah <i>Pre-school</i>	204,105	205,738	207,234	208,459
Peringkat rendah ¹ <i>Primary level</i>	2,678,629	2,075,618	2,522,257	2,741,995
Peringkat menengah <i>Secondary level</i>	2,005,876	1,947,606	1,911,056	1,920,485
Peringkat Pasca Menengah <i>Post secondary level</i>	127,447	128,012	124,642	68,296
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Higher Education Institution</i>	672,280	689,133	706,546	705,263
Universiti Awam <i>Public University</i>	538,555	552,702	567,625	584,576
Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	13,198	13,992	16,441	18,599
Politeknik <i>Polytechnic</i>	99,606	96,370	96,362	85,936
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community College</i>	20,921	26,069	26,118	16,152

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ **Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**

Includes Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

Jadual 4.3: Bilangan guru dan pensyarah di sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2017-2020

Table 4.3: Number of teachers and lecturers in government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2017-2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Guru				
<i>Teachers</i>				
Sekolah rendah ¹	239,626	238,858	235,534	237,093
<i>Primary school</i>				
Sekolah menengah	181,633	182,650	181,608	179,346
<i>Secondary school</i>				
Akademik ²	174,062	173,964	169,379	..
<i>Academic</i>				
Teknik	554	498	..	..
<i>Technical</i>				
Vokasional	7,017	9,011	9,083	..
<i>Vocational</i>				
B. Pensyarah				
<i>Lecturers</i>				
Universiti Awam	31,740	31,528	31,626	31,508
<i>Public University</i>				
Institut Pendidikan Guru	3,214	3,016	2,842	2,648
<i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>				
Politeknik	7,376	7,281	7,263	7,373
<i>Polytechnic</i>				
Kolej Komuniti	2,724	2,764	2,766	2,780
<i>Community College</i>				

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ **Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**
Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

² **Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.**
Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 4.4: Bilangan guru di sekolah kerajaan dan sekolah bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, 2020

Table 4.4: Number of teachers in government schools and government-aided schools by sex, 2020

	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
2020			
Sekolah rendah ¹ <i>Primary school</i>	70,054	167,039	237,093
Sekolah menengah <i>Secondary school</i>	51,986	128,192	180,178

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:¹ **Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.***Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.*² **Termasuk Sekolah Agama, Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.***Includes Religious School, Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.*

Jadual 4.5: Kemudahan kesihatan, 2018-2020

Table 4.5: Health facilities, 2018-2020

	2018	2019	2020
A. Kemudahan Kesihatan Kerajaan			
<i>Government Health Facilities</i>			
Hospital			
<i>Hospital</i>			
Bilangan hospital	145	145	145
<i>Number of hospitals</i>			
Bilangan katil	50,798	51,040	48,305
<i>Number of beds</i>			
Institusi Perubatan Khas			
<i>Special Medical Institution</i>			
Bilangan hospital	9	9	11
<i>Number of hospitals</i>			
Bilangan katil	4815	4,805	5,574
<i>Number of beds</i>			
Klinik kesihatan ¹	1,090	1,114	1,138
<i>Health clinics</i>			
Bilangan klinik desa	1,791	1,771	1,752
<i>Number of rural clinics</i>			
B. Pusat Perubatan Swasta ²			
<i>Private Medical Institution</i>			
Bilangan hospital	252	250	219
<i>Number of hospitals</i>			
Bilangan katil	16,836	17,325	17,203
<i>Number of beds</i>			

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia*Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia***Nota/Note:**¹ **Termasuk Klinik Kesihatan Ibu dan Anak.***Includes Maternal and Child Health Clinics.*² **Meliputi hospital swasta, rumah rawatan, rumah bersalin dan hospis yang diberi lesen dalam tempoh tahun tersebut.***Comprises private hospitals, nursing home, maternity home and hospice which are licensed in the respective year.*

Jadual 4.6: Bilangan kakitangan perubatan yang berdaftar, 2018-2020

Table 4.6: Number of registered medical personnel, 2018-2020

	2018	2019	2020
Doktor <i>Doctor</i>	61,158	67,586	73,996
Doktor gigi ¹ <i>Dentist</i>	9699	10,801	11,597
Jururawat <i>Nurse</i>	106373	107,748	109,921
Penolong jururawat <i>Assistant nurse</i>	-	-	-
Jururawat masyarakat ² <i>Community Nurses</i>	23490	23,510	22,362

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

Nota/Note:**1. Personel perubatan yang berdaftar merujuk kepada perkhidmatan Kerajaan dan swasta.***Registered medical personnel refer to Government and private services.***2. Tidak termasuk Bahagian II iaitu doktor gigi yang berdaftar tanpa kelayakan profesional.***Excludes Division II i.e. registered dentists without professional qualifications.***3. Termasuk Bidan (Bahagian II) tidak termasuk bidan Bahagian I dan bidan kampung.***Includes Midwives (Division II) excludes midwives Division I and Village Midwives.***4. Tidak termasuk pegawai di hospital bukan KKM.***Excludes officers in non-MOH hospitals*

05

HARGA PRICES



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Jadual 5.1: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100), 2019-2021*Table 5.1: Consumer price index (2010=100), 2019-2021*

Kawasan <i>Region</i>	Purata bagi tempoh <i>Average for period</i>			Perubahan peratus <i>Percentage Change</i>
	2019	2020	2021	2021/2020 (%)
MALAYSIA	121.5	120.1	123.1	2.5
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	122.4	121.1	124.2	2.6
Sabah & W.P. Labuan	115.1	112.9	114.7	1.6
Sarawak	116.8	114.7	117.1	2.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.2: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100) mengikut kumpulan utama, 2021-2022

Table 5.2: Consumer price index (2010=100) by main groups, 2021-2022

Kumpulan utama <i>Main group</i>	MALAYSIA		Semenanjung Malaysia		Sabah		W.P. Labuan		Sarawak	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
		Jun <i>June</i>		Jun <i>June</i>		Jun <i>June</i>		Jun <i>June</i>		Jun <i>June</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	123.1	127.4	124.2	128.7	114.7	118.1	114.8	118.0	117.1	120.8
Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	137.1	145.1	139.1	147.3	123.9	129.6	126.7	131.2	129.9	136.7
Minuman alkohol & tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco</i>	169.2	170.0	170.8	171.8	171.1	171.4	173.7	173.7	147.3	147.2
Pakaian & kasut <i>Clothing & footwear</i>	93.1	93.3	93.5	93.8	90.9	91.0	92.4	91.8	89.8	89.8
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels</i>	121.0	123.1	123.4	125.7	107.6	109.5	103.3	104.5	108.7	109.7
Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance</i>	118.6	122.7	119.9	124.3	112.9	115.3	115.1	115.3	108.9	111.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.2: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100) mengikut kumpulan utama, 2021-2022 (Samb.)

Table 5.2: Consumer price index (2010=100) by main groups, 2021-2022 (Cont'd)

Kumpulan utama <i>Main group</i>	MALAYSIA		Semenanjung Malaysia		Sabah		W.P. Labuan		Sarawak	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
		<i>Jun June</i>		<i>Jun June</i>		<i>Jun June</i>		<i>Jun June</i>		<i>Jun June</i>
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	124.6	125.4	124.1	124.9	128.9	130.8	130.8	132.2	129.2	128.3
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	113.9	120.5	113.9	120.6	110.4	115.8	109.4	121.9	117.6	123.4
Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	99.3	99.2	98.6	98.1	95.9	95.9
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan <i>Recreation services & culture</i>	112.8	115.5	113.2	115.9	119.3	118.8	120.2	120.2	102.8	108.1
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	121.1	122.4	122.0	123.3	112.8	114.4	114.6	114.6	113.6	114.7
Restoran & hotel <i>Restaurants & hotels</i>	132.9	139.5	133.0	139.6	135.6	144.5	130.3	133.7	128.1	134.3
Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods & services</i>	116.6	119.0	116.9	119.4	113.8	115.6	123.7	123.8	114.8	116.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.3: Indeks harga pengeluar (2010= 100) pengeluaran tempatan mengikut Sektor (MSIC 2008) dan Peringkat Pemprosesan, 2019-2022

Table 5.3: Producer price index (2010= 100) local production by Sector (MSIC 2008) and Stage of Processing, 2019-2022

Sektor dan Peringkat Pemprosesan <i>Sector and Stage of Processing</i>	Kod Code	Indeks			
		2019	2020	2021	2022
		Jun			
		June			
IHPR mengikut Sektor					
<i>PPI by Sector</i>					
Jumlah		105.2	102.4	112.1	124
<i>Total</i>					
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	A	94.8	109.7	142.8	158.6
<i>Agriculture, forestry & fishing</i>					
Perlombongan	B	102.9	65.5	92.5	111.6
<i>Mining</i>					
Pembuatan	C	106.0	105.6	111.4	122.6
<i>Manufacturing</i>					
Bekalan elektrik & gas	D	117.6	117.1	116.6	116.7
<i>Electricity & gas supply</i>					
Bekalan air	E	111.9	111.7	112.3	114.7
<i>Water supply</i>					
IHPR mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan					
<i>PPI by Stage of Processing</i>					
Jumlah		105.2	102.4	112.1	124.0
<i>Total</i>					
Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya	1	106.4	93.3	121.6	139.9
<i>Crude materials for further processing</i>					
Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen	2	106.5	106	114.2	128.9
<i>Intermediate materials, supplies & components</i>					
Barang siap	3	101.5	101.4	101.2	103.1
<i>Finished goods</i>					

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.4: Indeks harga pengeluar (2010= 100) pengeluaran tempatan mengikut seksyen barangan (SITC), 2020-2022

Table 5.4: Producer price index (2010= 100) local production by commodity section (SITC), 2020-2022

Seksyen barangan Commodity section	Indeks Index		
	2020	2021	2022
			Jun June
Jumlah	102.4	112.1	124
<i>Total</i>			
0 Makanan <i>Food</i>	123.8	128.0	136.7
1 Minuman & tembakau <i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	112.8	112.7	113.6
2 Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	96.5	130.7	146.7
3 Bahan api, galian, pelincir, dll <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	95.8	114.2	135.0
4 Minyak dan lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oils & fats</i>	93.4	114.7	141.3
5 Bahan kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	106.4	113.4	126.5
6 Barang-barang keluaran kilang <i>Manufactured goods</i>	107.3	110.7	119.0
7 Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Machinery & transport equipment</i>	104.6	103.0	106.7
8 Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang <i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	103.1	105.6	104.3

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 5.5: Indeks harga pengeluar perkhidmatan (2010= 100)
mengikut seksyen (MSIC 2008), 2019-2022**

Table 5.5: Services Producer Price Index (2010= 100)
by section (MSIC 2008), 2019-2022

Seksyen Sections	Wajaran Weight			
	2019	2020	2021	2022
				Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	109.6	110.1	110.4	111.9
0 Pengangkutan <i>Transportation</i>	103.8	104.7	104.5	105.3
1 Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Food & Beverage</i>	132.2	134.0	135.9	141.8
2 Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.1
3 Hartanah <i>Activities</i>	124.2	125.4	126.7	127.0
4 Profesional <i>Professional</i>	103.7	103.7	103.7	104.0
5 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	114.4	115.2	115.8	116.8
6 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	105.6	106.7	107.2	107.5
7 Hiburan & Rekreasi <i>Arts, Entertainment & Recreation</i>	100.6	99.2	99.1	103

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

06

PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE



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Jadual 6.1: Pendapatan isi rumah purata kasar bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik dan strata, 2014-2019

Table 6.1: Average monthly gross household income by ethnic group and strata, 2014-2019

Kumpulan Etnik/Strata Ethnic Group/Strata	Pada Harga Semasa At Current Prices			Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Purata Average Annual Growth Rate
	2014	2016	2019	2016- 2019
	(RM)			(%)
MALAYSIA	6,141	6,958	7,901	4.2
Bumiputera	5,548	6,267	7,093	4.1
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	7,666	8,750	9,895	4.1
India <i>Indians</i>	6,246	7,150	8,216	4.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	6,011	4,951	5,933	6.0
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	6,833	7,671	8,635	3.9
Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	3,831	4,359	5,004	4.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Data merujuk kepada Warganegara Malaysia sahaja.

Data refers to Malaysian Citizens only.

Jadual 6.2: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, 2014-2019

Table 6.2: Incidence of poverty by ethnic group of head of household and strata, 2014-2019

Kumpulan Etnik/Strata <i>Ethnic Group/Strata</i>	2014	2016	2019*
MALAYSIA	0.6	0.4	5.6
Bumiputera	0.8	0.5	7.2
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	0.1	0.1	1.4
India <i>Indians</i>	0.6	0.1	4.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.9	1.5	13.5
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	0.3	0.2	3.8
Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	1.6	1.0	12.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/Note:****Data merujuk kepada Warganegara Malaysia sahaja.***Data refers to Malaysian Citizens only.**** Merujuk kepada metodologi Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan 2019**** Refers to methodology of Poverty Line Income 2019*

Jadual 6.3: Perbelanjaan purata bulanan setiap isi rumah mengikut strata, 2016-2019

Table 6.3: Average monthly expenditure per household by strata, 2016-2019

		(RM)					
Kumpulan Perbelanjaan Expenditure Group	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural		
	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	726	783	734	794	699	742	
Beras <i>Rice</i>	44	42	42	41	51	45	
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	97	108	101	112	86	91	
Daging <i>Meat</i>	104	109	103	109	108	109	
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	158	169	156	168	163	170	
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	59	64	61	66	52	57	
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	22	24	22	25	19	21	
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	48	53	50	54	40	47	
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	84	86	84	86	84	84	
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	25	25	25	26	21	22	
Keluaran makanan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Food products n.e.c.</i>	43	55	45	57	37	51	
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	48	44	49	40	44	

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Kumpulan perbelanjaan dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations' "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose" (COICOP).

The Expenditure group is based on the United Nations' "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose" (COICOP).

Jadual 6.3: Perbelanjaan purata bulanan setiap isi rumah mengikut strata, 2016-2019 (Samb.)

Table 6.3: Average monthly expenditure per household by strata, 2016-2019 (Cont'd)

		(RM)					
Kumpulan Perbelanjaan Expenditure Group	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural		
	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	
02	Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	98	105	102	111	84	81
03	Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	136	152	145	163	100	109
04	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	969	1068	1,087	1179	550	631
05	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	168	200	186	218	102	132
06	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	75	95	80	102	55	65
07	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	553	611	604	669	371	386
08	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	203	229	225	252	123	137
09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	200	229	227	258	102	117
10	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	54	70	61	80	27	30
11	Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	540	631	605	699	311	364
	Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	430	508	481	561	252	299
	Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	87	96	97	106	49	55
	Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	23	28	27	32	10	10
12	Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	312	361	343	391	202	244
	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah Bulanan Purata (01-12) <i>Mean Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,033	4534	4,402	4916	2,725	3038

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Kumpulan perbelanjaan dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations' "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose" (COICOP).

The Expenditure group is based on the United Nations' "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose" (COICOP).

07

PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI *EXTERNAL TRADE*



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Jadual 7.1: Eksport, import, jumlah perdagangan dan imbalan perdagangan, 2019-2022*Table 7.1: Exports, imports, total trade and balance of trade, 2019-2022*

				(RM juta) (RM million)
	2019	2020	2021	2022
				Jan. - Jun Jan. - June
Eksport <i>Exports</i> <i>(f.o.b.)</i>	995,072	983,827	1,241,022	739,130
Import <i>Imports</i> <i>(c.i.f.)</i>	849,411	800,481	987,344	615,999
Jumlah perdagangan <i>Total trade</i>	1,844,483	1,784,308	2,228,366	1,355,129
Imbalan perdagangan <i>Balance of trade</i>	145,661	183,345	253,678	123,131

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Table 7.2: Eksport mengikut negara yang dituju, 2019-2022

Table 7.2: Export by country of destination, 2019-2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
Negara	2019	2020	2021	2022
Country	Jan. - Jun Jan. - June			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	995,072	983,827	1,241,022	739,130
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	137,078	142,146	173,974	106,484
Republik Rakyat China <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	140,931	159,223	192,475	101,032
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union (EU)</i>	96,912	84,355	103,721	63,854
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	96,542	109,080	142,244	79,276
Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	66,624	68,167	76,706	43,558
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	65,998	62,561	75,816	46,129
Thailand	56,318	45,339	52,162	32,838
India	38,587	30,404	45,203	27,476
Viet Nam	35,387	30,905	45,627	27,459
Republik Indonesia <i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>	31,328	29,589	39,180	24,867
Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	34,230	34,714	38,224	25,791
Australia	28,448	24,359	34,479	22,590
Taiwan <i>China, Republic of</i>	37,032	33,874	40,625	26,101
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	18,607	17,607	22,629	13,848
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	11,192	8,492	10,619	7,164
Negara-negara Lain <i>Other Countries</i>	99,858	103,013	147,339	90,662

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.3: Import mengikut negara asal, 2019-2022

Table 7.3: Imports by country of origin, 2019-2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
Negara	2019	2020	2021	2022
<i>Country</i>				Jan. - Jun <i>Jan. - June</i>
Jumlah	849,411	800,481	987,344	615,999
<i>Total</i>				
Republik Rakyat China <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	175,667	172,217	229,016	131,272
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	89,497	73,678	93,633	65,209
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	68,678	69,705	74,727	45,446
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	63,594	61,581	73,942	39,984
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union (EU)</i>	71,544	58,905	76,637	43,664
Taiwan	57,046	58,033	75,203	47,756
Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	38,828	46,113	50,084	29,241
Republik Indonesia <i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>	38,898	36,694	56,127	36,454
Thailand	44,277	34,300	45,383	27,912
India	24,285	24,930	24,531	16,566
Australia	23,322	19,687	22,562	16,525
Viet Nam	19,589	18,012	23,771	17,884
Arab Saudi <i>Saudi Arabia</i>	18,808	16,158	12,503	13,097
Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	14,064	14,196	17,637	9,749
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	15,442	12,162	11,706	10,681
Negara-negara Lain <i>Other Countries</i>	85,874	84,111	99,883	64,556

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.4: Nilai eksport barangan utama, 2019-2022

Table 7.4: Exports value of major commodities, 2019-2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
Barangan Commodity	2019	2020	2021	2022 Jan. - Jun Jan. - June
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	995,072	983,827	1,241,022	739,130
Getah asli <i>Natural rubber</i>	3,773	3,286	4,568	2,372
Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit <i>Palm oil and palm oil-based products</i>	67,546	73,332	108,515	71,020
Petroleum mentah ^(a) <i>Crude petroleum</i>	26,346	18,843	18,372	15,141
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(b) <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>	61,803	53,729	86,160	58,704
Gas asli cecair <i>Liquefied natural gas</i>	42,484	29,868	38,193	28,879
Kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu <i>Timber & timber-based products</i>	22,504	22,077	22,794	13,190
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik <i>Electrical and electronic products</i>	373,118	386,292	455,953	282,891
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian <i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>	23,732	41,617	60,245	14,645
Barangan eksport lain <i>Other export commodities</i>	373,765	354,783	446,222	252,288

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Transaksi yang bernilai bawah RM5,000 telah dimasukkan di bawah 'Barangan eksport lain' kecuali empat kumpulan komoditi yang pertama.

Transactions with a value below RM5,000 have been included under 'Other export commodities' except for the first four commodity groups.

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.

Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum

Previously known as Petroleum Products

Jadual 7.5: Nilai import barangan terpilih, 2019-2022

Table 7.5: Imports value of selected commodities, 2019-2022

Barangan Commodity	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2019	2020	2021	2022 Jan. -Jun Jan. - June
Jumlah Total	849,411	800,481	987,344	615,999
Petroleum mentah ^(a) <i>Crude petroleum</i>	25,245	18,539	14,131	19,588
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(b) <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>	72,526	56,240	82,911	61,211
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli <i>Flat-rolled products of iron or steel</i>	16,011	11,932	18,561	10,684
Jentera dan kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu dan alat ganti <i>Machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries and parts</i>	13,449	12,193	15,793	10,758
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik <i>Electrical and electronic products</i>	245,538	253,000	314,546	189,284
Motokar, belum dipasang <i>Motorcars, completely knocked down</i>	2,467	622	543	463
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa, menganalisis dan kawalan <i>Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>	12,942	12,969	15,262	8,834
Emas, bukan bentuk wang <i>Gold, non-monetary</i>	10,490	10,250	18,314	8,973
Barangan import lain <i>Other import commodities</i>	450,742	424,739	507,283	306,203

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Transaksi yang bernilai bawah RM5,000 telah dimasukkan di bawah 'Barangan import lain' kecuali 'Petroleum mentah', 'Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis' dan 'Motokar, belum dipasang'.

Transactions with a value below RM5,000 have been included under 'Other import commodities' except for 'Crude petroleum', 'Refined Petroleum Products' and 'Motorcars, completely knocked down'.

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.

Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum

Previously known as Petroleum Products

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08

PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE



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Jadual 8.1: Keluasan bertanam bagi tanaman utama, 2018-2020

Table 8.1: Planted area for main crops, 2018-2020

		('000 Ha)		
Tanaman utama		2018	2019	2020
<i>Main Crops</i>				
Getah				
<i>Rubber</i>				
	Jumlah	1,085.0	1,113.2	1,106.8
	<i>Total</i>			
	Estet	73.5	95.4	91.0
	<i>Estate</i>			
	Kebun Kecil¹	1,011.5	1,017.8	1,015.8
	<i>Smallholding¹</i>			
Kelapa sawit				
<i>Oil palm</i>				
	Jumlah	5,849.3	5,900.2	5,865.3
	<i>Total</i>			
	Estet²	4,869.4	4,913.8	4,909.5
	<i>Estate²</i>			
	Kebun Kecil³	979.9	986.3	955.8
	<i>Smallholding³</i>			
Koko				
<i>Cocoa</i>				
	Jumlah	15.6	5.9	5.9
	<i>Total</i>			
	Estet⁴	0.9	0.9	0.9
	<i>Estate⁴</i>			
	Kebun kecil	14.8	5.0	5.0
	<i>Smallholding</i>			
Padi⁵				
<i>Paddy⁵</i>				
		700.0	672.0	644.8
Lada				
<i>Pepper</i>				
		7.2	7.3	8.0
Nanas				
<i>Pineapple</i>				
		13.6	13.3	14.1
Teh				
<i>Tea</i>				
		2.3	1.6	2.1

Sumber: Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
Source: Department of Agriculture Malaysia

Nota/Note:

- Mulai 2013, keluasan bertanam getah bagi kebun kecil hanya merujuk kepada Banci Pekebun Kecil RISDA 2013 meliputi kawasan di bawah RISDA, FELDA, FELCRA, KESEDAR, Lembaga Industri Getah Sabah dan Jabatan Pertanian Sarawak.**
Starting 2013, the rubber planted area for smallholding refers to the 2013 RISDA Smallholders Census which covers area under RISDA, FELDA, FELCRA, KESEDAR, Sabah Rubber Industry Board and Department of Agriculture Sarawak.
- Termasuk estet swasta, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA dan Skim Kerajaan Negeri/Agensi Kerajaan.**
Includes private estates, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA and Government Schemes/Government Agencies.
- Pekebun kecil persendirian.**
Independent smallholders.
- Termasuk Skim Tanah Persekutuan.**
Includes Federal Land Scheme.
- Perangkaan padi bagi satu tahun rujukan, misalnya 2011 termasuk tanaman musim utama 2010/2011 dan tanaman luar musim 2011 bagi padi sawah dan padi huma.**
Paddy statistics for a reference year, e.g. 2011 will include data for main season crops 2010/2011 and off-season crops 2011.
- Ha merujuk kepada Hektar**
Ha refers to Hectare

Jadual 8.2: Pengeluaran pertanian dan perhutanan, 2018-2020

Table 8.2: Agricultural and forestry production, 2018-2020

	('000) Mt		
	2018	2019	2020
Getah asli			
<i>Natural rubber</i>			
Jumlah	603.3	639.8	514.7
<i>Total</i>			
Estet	55.5	61.2	56.4
<i>Estate</i>			
Kebun kecil	547.8	578.6	458.3
<i>Smallholding</i>			
Minyak sawit mentah	19,516.1	19,858.4	19,140.6
<i>Crude palm oil</i>			
Isirong kelapa sawit	4,859.4	4,892.0	4,704.0
<i>Palm kernel</i>			
Biji koko	0.8	1.0	0.7
<i>Cocoa beans</i>			
Minyak kelapa (mentah dan bertapis)	69.1	83.4	82.1
<i>Coconut oil (crude and refined)</i>			
Padi	2,639.2	2,352.8	2,343.7
<i>Paddy</i>			
Beras	1,700	1,516	1,887
<i>Rice</i>			
Lada ¹	32.3	33.9	30.8
<i>Pepper ¹</i>			
Nanas	322.6	314.6	323.4
<i>Pineapple</i>			
Teh (daun hijau)	10.8	6.6	9.4
<i>Tea (green leaves)</i>			
Kayu balak ('000 meter padu)	10,273	4879	7272
<i>Logs ('000 cubic metres)</i>			

Sumber:

Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
 Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
 Lembaga Koko Malaysia
 Lembaga Lada Malaysia

Source:

Department of Agriculture
 Malaysian Palm Oil Board
 Malaysian Cocoa Board
 Malaysian Pepper Board

Nota/Note:

Mt merujuk kepada Tan metrik

Mt refers to Tonnes

¹ Merujuk kepada lada hitam dan lada putih.

Refers to black pepper and white pepper.

Jadual 8.3: Populasi ternakan dan penyembelihan yang direkodkan, 2018-2020

Table 8.3: Livestock population and recorded slaughter, 2018-2020

Jenis Ternakan	2018	2019	2020^e
Livestock			
Lembu			
<i>Cattle</i>			
Populasi	676,686	657,407	699,417
<i>Population</i>			
Penyembelihan direkodkan	103,728	82,867	120,226
<i>Recorded slaughter</i>			
Kerbau			
<i>Buffaloes</i>			
Populasi	106,988	101,695	64,250
<i>Population</i>			
Penyembelihan direkodkan	7,804	5,200	7,751
<i>Recorded slaughter</i>			
Kambing			
<i>Goats</i>			
Populasi	359,200	312,571	324,355
<i>Population</i>			
Penyembelihan direkodkan	79,066	51,453	20,107
<i>Recorded slaughter</i>			
Bebiri			
<i>Sheep</i>			
Populasi	128,298	121,677	121,094
<i>Population</i>			
Penyembelihan direkodkan	24,022	16,217	8,856
<i>Recorded slaughter</i>			
Babi			
<i>Swine</i>			
Populasi ¹	1,967,538	1,888,460	1,869,772
<i>Population</i>			
Penyembelihan direkodkan	1,325,563	1,573,468	1,904,152
<i>Recorded slaughter</i>			

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar
Source: Department of Veterinary Services

Nota/Notes:

¹ Berdasarkan SPP (*Standing Pig Population*)
Based on SPP (*Standing Pig Population*)

Jadual 8.4: Perangkaan perikanan, 2018-2020

Table 8.4: Fisheries statistics, 2018-2020

	2018	2019 ^e	2020
Jumlah pendaratan perikanan marin ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total marine fish landed ('000 tonnes)</i>	1,453	1,455	1,383
Jumlah bilangan nelayan <i>Total number of fishermen</i>	128,148	126,595	119,828
Jumlah bilangan vesel nelayan berlesen <i>Total number of licensed fishing vessels</i>	52,556	50,945	48,826
Vesel tidak berjentera <i>Non-powered vessels</i>	3,204	3,155	3,111
Vesel berjentera <i>Powered vessels</i>	49,352	47,790	45,715
Berjentera dalam <i>Inboard powered</i>	15,288	15,415	14,605
Berjentera sangkut <i>Outboard powered</i>	34,064	32,375	31,110
Bilangan peralatan menangkap ikan yang berlesen <i>Number of licensed fishing gears</i>	51,721	50,009	48,054
Jumlah pengeluaran akuakultur ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total production of aquaculture ('000 tonnes)</i>	391	412	400
Jumlah bilangan penternak akuakultur <i>Total number of aquaculturist</i>	18,871	20,149	20,262

Sumber : Jabatan Perikanan
Source : Department of Fisheries

09

PERINDUSTRIAN DAN PEMBINAAN
INDUSTRIAL AND CONSTRUCTION



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Jadual 9.1: Indeks pengeluaran perindustrian (2015 = 100), 2019-2021

Table 9.1: Index of industrial production (2015 = 100), 2019-2021

Keterangan Bahagian <i>Division Description</i>	Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	2019	2020	2021	% Perubahan <i>% Change</i>	
					2020/2019	2021/2020
Indeks keseluruhan <i>Overall index</i>	100.0	114.8	110.1	118.1	-4.1	7.2
Perlombongan ¹ <i>Mining</i>	25.1	99.3	90.5	91.3	-8.9	0.9
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	68.3	120.1	116.9	128.1	-2.7	9.5
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	6.6	119.2	114.8	117.5	-3.7	2.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Nota /Note:

¹ Indeks Perlombongan diwakili oleh industri pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli.
The Mining Index is represented by extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas industries.

Jadual 9.2: Pengeluaran galian, 2018-2020

Table 9.2: Production of minerals, 2018-2020

	2018	2019 ^P	2020
	('000 Mt)		
Timah-dalam-konsentrat¹ <i>Tin-in-concentrates</i>	4	4	3
Bijih besi <i>Iron ore</i>	3,354	4,160	5,371
Batu arang <i>Coal</i>	2,653	3,459	2,978
Bauksit <i>Bauxite</i>	590	901	595
Ilmenit <i>Ilmenite</i>	14	2	3
Kaolin <i>Kaolin</i>	496	401	301
Emas ('000 gram)² <i>Gold</i>	2,978	3,151	1,716
Perak ('000 gram)³ <i>Silver</i>	1,542	686	422

Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia

Source: Minerals and Geosciences Department Malaysia

Nota/Note:

1. **Timah merujuk kepada 'Timah-dalam-konsentrat' yang mana ia adalah kandungan timah dalam "Konsentrat Timah". "Konsentrat Timah" ialah bahan-bahan mentah yang mengandungi timah yang digunakan oleh pelebur-pelebur timah.**

Tin refers to 'Tin-in-concentrates' which is the tin content in "Tin Concentrate".

"Tin Concentrate" refers to tin bearing materials which are used by tin smelters.

2. **Termasuk emas mentah dan kandungan emas dari konsentrat tembaga.**

Includes raw gold and gold from copper concentrates.

3. **Hasil sampingan daripada lombong emas.**

By-product from gold mines.

4. **Mt Merujuk kepada Tan metrik**

Mt refers to Tonnes

Jadual 9.3: Perangkaan utama sektor pembuatan, 2018-2020*Table 9.3: Principal statistics of manufacturing sector, 2018-2020*

	2018	2019	2020
Nilai output kasar (RM juta) <i>Value of gross output (RM million)</i>	1,331,285	1,378,013	1,371,054
Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	2,242,364	2,282,558	2,243,998
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar (RM juta) <i>Salaries and wages paid (RM million)</i>	81,760	86,744	85,357

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

Jadual 9.4: Perangkaan utama sektor pembuatan mengikut subsektor, 2020

Table 9.4: Principal statistics of manufacturing sector by subsector, 2020

Subsektor Subsector	Nilai output kasar	Bil. pekerja pada akhir tahun	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid
	Value of gross output	No. of persons engaged as at end of year	
	(RM juta) (RM million)		(RM juta) (RM million)
2020			
Jumlah/Total	1,371,054	2,243,998	85,357
Produk makanan Food products	208,364	275,243	9,224
Minuman dan produk tembakau Beverages and tobacco products	15,258	16,634	596
Produk tekstil, pakaian dan kulit Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products	18,318	97,187	2,436
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products and	69,682	292,532	8,669
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	396,857	415,084	17,786
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	149,139	362,792	12,598
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	417,424	575,277	26,373
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	96,012	209,249	7,673

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 9.5: Perangkaan utama industri pembinaan, 2018-2020*Table 9.5: Principal statistics of construction industries, 2018-2020*

	2018	2019	2020
Nilai output kasar (RM juta) <i>Value of gross output (RM million)</i>	210,901	212,494	173,271
Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	1,297,038	1,300,822	1,232,769
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar (RM juta) <i>Salaries and wages paid (RM million)</i>	40,683	41,212	37,137

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

Jadual 9.6: Penjanaan dan penggunaan elektrik, 2018-2021

Table 9.6: Electricity generation and consumption, 2018-2021

	2018 ^r	2019 ^p	2020 ^p	2021
Penjanaan elektrik <i>Electricity generation</i>				
Unit yang dijanakan (juta kilowatt-jam) <i>Units generated (million kilowatt-hours)</i>	163,462	168,767	162,928	166,817
Penggunaan elektrik (juta kilowatt-jam) <i>Electricity consumption (million kilowatt-hours)</i>	145,216	151,608	144,757	147,221

Sumber:
Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd (SESB)
Sarawak Energy Berhad (SEB)
Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas
Source:
Independent Power Producers

Nota/Note :

Penjanaan elektrik tidak termasuk tenaga elektrik yang diimport.*The generation of electricity excludes imported electricity.***Penggunaan elektrik tidak termasuk tenaga elektrik yang dieksport.***Electricity consumption excludes electricity that has been exported.*^p Prelim*Preliminary*^r Kemaskini*Revised*

Jadual 9.7: Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut jenis aktiviti, Malaysia, ST2 2022

Table 9.7: Value of work done by type of activity, Malaysia, Q2 2022

Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan <i>Type of Construction Activity</i>	Kod MSIC <i>MSIC Code</i>	Nilai kerja pembinaan <i>Value of work done</i> Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>	
		(RM '000)	%
Jumlah/Total		29,936,072	100.0
Pembinaan bangunan <i>Construction of buildings</i>	4100	16,268,946	54.3
Pembinaan jalan raya dan landasan kereta api <i>Construction of roads and railways</i>	4210	6,731,076	22.5
Pembinaan projek utiliti <i>Construction of utility projects</i>	4220	2,622,247	8.8
Pembinaan projek kejuruteraan awam lain, kecuali <i>Construction of other civil engineering projects,</i>	4290	1,614,382	5.4
Perobohan <i>Demolition</i>	4311	35,662	0.1
Penyediaan tapak <i>Sites preparation</i>	4312	530,359	1.8
Pemasangan elektrik <i>Electrical installation</i>	4321	568,050	1.9
Pemasangan sistem paip, pemanasan dan pendingin udara <i>Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation</i>	4322	645,815	2.2
Pemasangan pembinaan lain <i>Other construction installation</i>	4329	153,759	0.5
Penyiapan dan kemasan bangunan <i>Building completion and finishing</i>	4330	322,320	1.1
Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas lain <i>Other specialized construction activities</i>	4390	443,455	1.5

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

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10

PENGANGKUTAN DAN KOMUNIKASI *TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION*



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Jadual 10.1: Jalan raya dan rel kereta api, 2019-2020*Table 10.1: Roads and railways, 2019-2020*

	2019	2020
Panjang jalan raya ¹ <i>Road mileage</i>	254,438	267,046
Berturap <i>Paved</i>	190,318	198,438
Kerikil <i>Gravel</i>	43,794	45,854
Tanah <i>Earth</i>	20,325	22,754
Hitungan rel kereta api <i>Length of railway track</i>	1,775	1,775

Sumber:
Jabatan Kerja Raya, Malaysia
Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad
Source:
Public Works Department, Malaysia
Malayan Railways Limited

Nota/Note:

¹ **Tidak termasuk jalan di bawah jagaan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan.**

Excludes roads maintained by Local Authorities.

Panjang jalan raya termasuk lebuh raya bertol.

Road mileage includes toll highway.

Jadual 10.2: Kenderaan motor yang berdaftar, 2018 - 2020

Table 10.2: Registered motor vehicles, 2018 - 2020

Jenis Kenderaan <i>Type of Vehicles</i>	2018	2019	2020
Jumlah	29,956,213	31,214,756	32,378,174
<i>Total</i>			
Motokar <i>Motorcar</i>	14,117,537	14,697,747	14,891,585
Motosikal <i>Motorcycle</i>	13,726,534	14,322,274	15,240,536
Kenderaan awam <i>Public transport</i>	173,921	181,685	184,474
Kenderaan perdagangan <i>Commercial vehicle</i>	1,259,461	1,295,348	1,325,680
Kenderaan lain¹ <i>Other vehicles</i>	678,760	717,702	735,899

Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia

Source: Road Transport Department, Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ Merangkumi kenderaan seperti karavan, kenderaan bomba kerajaan & swasta, kenderaan sekolah memandu, kenderaan mayat, kenderaan orang cacat, kenderaan kerajaan, kenderaan pihak berkuasa tempatan, ambulan dan kenderaan kedutaan.

Includes vehicles such as caravans, government & private fire vehicles, driving school vehicles, hearse, vehicle for disabled, government vehicles, local authority vehicles, ambulance and embassy vehicles.

Jadual 10.3: Bilangan penumpang bagi perkhidmatan sistem aliran ringan, KTM komuter, perkhidmatan kereta api dan ETS, 2017 - 2020

Table 10.3: Number of passenger for Light Rail Transit (LRT) services, KTM commuter, rail services and Electric Train Services (ETS), 2017 - 2020

Jenis Perkhidmatan Type of Services	2017	2018	2019	2020
Perkhidmatan Sistem Aliran Ringan				
<i>Light Rail Transit (LRT) Services</i>				
LRT LALUAN AMPANG <i>LRT Ampang Line</i>	59,462,032	60,960,445	65,147,222	34,715,565
LRT LALUAN KELANA JAYA <i>LRT Kelana Jaya Line</i>	83,585,412	87,216,597	94,657,974	45,307,182
KL Monorel <i>KL Monorail</i>	16,841,630	12,594,377	12,535,738	7,143,534
KLIA Express	2,275,650	2,195,353	2,156,302	388,949
KLIA Transit	6,443,667	6,540,177	6,788,122	2,189,136
MRT	-	51,314,240	63,952,805	33,168,335
KTM Komuter <i>KTM Commuter</i>	37,235,410	32,077,853	30,404,409	11,795,828
Perkhidmatan Keretapi <i>Rail Services</i>	3,092,299	3,527,236	3,746,367	1,041,040
<i>Electric Train Services (ETS) ¹</i>	4,147,634	3,933,093	3,901,858	1,646,531

Sumber:
Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad
Keretapi Negeri Sabah
Source:
Malayan Railways Limited
Sabah State Railway

Jadual 10.4: Pengangkutan udara, 2018-2020

Table 10.4: Air transport, 2018-2020

	2018	2019	2020
Penerbangan Mendarat/berlepas (Bilangan)			
<i>Flights Landed/Take-off (Number)</i>			
Dalam Negeri	558,672	591,130	..
<i>Domestic</i>			
Antarabangsa	357,312	360,626	..
<i>International</i>			
Jumlah	915,984	951,756	..
<i>Total</i>			
Penumpang (Bilangan)			
<i>Passengers (Number)</i>			
Berlepas			
<i>Embarked</i>			
Dalam Negeri	25,080,393	27,721,430	8,613,048
<i>Domestic</i>			
Antarabangsa	26,371,319	27,358,483	4,940,440
<i>International</i>			
Jumlah	51,451,712	55,079,913	13,553,488
<i>Total</i>			
Mendarat			
<i>Disembarked</i>			
Dalam Negeri	25,105,859	27,767,221	8,626,365
<i>Domestic</i>			
Antarabangsa	25,875,483	26,481,623	4,606,072
<i>International</i>			
Jumlah	50,981,342	54,248,844	13,232,437
<i>Total</i>			
Muatan (Tan) ¹			
<i>Cargo (Tonnes)</i>			
Turun	500,086	495,470	405,751
<i>Discharged</i>			
Dihantar	465,706	447,315	383,387
<i>Loaded</i>			
Mel (Tan)			
<i>Mail (Tonnes)</i>			
Turun	13,555	13,654	11,627
<i>Landed</i>			
Dihantar	14,607	15,511	10,745
<i>Despatched</i>			

Sumber:
Malaysia Airport Holding Berhad
Jabatan Penerbangan Awam Malaysia
Source:
Department of Civil Aviation Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ **Tidak termasuk transit**
Exclude transit

Jadual 10.5: Kapal laut terlibat dalam perdagangan antarabangsa, 2018-2019

Table 10.5: Ocean going vessel engaged in international trade, 2018-2019

Pelabuhan Terpilih <i>Selected Ports</i>	Bilangan (Number)			
	2018		2019	
	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>	Belayar <i>Departures</i>	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>	Belayar <i>Departures</i>
Klang	12,998	12,998	1,904	1,904
Pulau Pinang	3,721	3,776	523	517
Tanjung Pelepas	3,014	3,012	..	..
Port Dickson	..	..	..	..
Kuantan	..	..	..	..
Kuching	1,113	897	1,180	983
Bintulu	2,152	2,374	2,126	2,322
Rajang	518	430	497	421
Miri	665	725	702	790
Kota Kinabalu	428	427	483	483
Sandakan	1,080	1,080	822	822
Lahad Datu	..	..	..	..
Tawau	641	641	597	597
Sepanggar Bay <i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>	..	..	..	..
Sepanggar Bay <i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>	..	..	..	..

Sumber:
Jabatan Laut, Sarawak
Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang
Penang Port Sdn. Bhd
Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd
Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

Sources:
Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia
Marine Department, Sarawak
Port Klang Authority

Jadual 10.6: Kargo yang dikendalikan di pelabuhan utama, 2019 - 2020*Table 10.6: Cargo throughput at principal ports, 2019 - 2020*

Pelabuhan Terpilih <i>Selected Ports</i>	<i>('000) Freightweight Tonnes(FWT)</i>			
	Kargo yang dikendalikan di Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Cargo throughput at Peninsular Malaysia</i>			
	Eksport <i>Exports</i>		Import <i>Imports</i>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
Klang	116,805	105,428	126,303	115,993
Pulau Pinang	14,921	13,360	17,654	15,876
Port Dickson	2,964	3,467	15,386	12,379
Kuantan	13,257	14,431	12,841	12,835
Kota Kinabalu	10,747	..	1,220	..
Sandakan	3,585	..	2,762	..
Tawau	2,043	..	1,661	..
Lahad Datu	3,211	..	1,486	..
Sepanggar Bay	198	..	2,143	..
<i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>				
Sepanggar Bay	537	..	3,149	..
<i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>				
Kuching	1,758	1,991	7,295	6,206
Rajang	294	302	995	1,058
Bintulu	39,577	37,254	4,370	4,245
Miri	3,895	3,895	711	595

Sumber:

Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia
Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang
Penang Port Sdn. Bhd
Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd
Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

Lembaga Pelabuhan Kuching, Rajang, Bintulu dan Miri*Source:*

Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia
Port Klang Authority

Nota/Note:**Data bagi tahun 2018 tiada semasa penerbitan diterbitkan***Data for 2018 is not available when publication is released*

Jadual 10.7: Kontena yang dikendalikan di semenanjung Malaysia, 2020-2021*Table 10.7: Container throughput at peninsular Malaysia, 2020-2021*

Pelabuhan Terpilih <i>Selected Ports</i>	<i>Twenty-Footer Equivalent Units (TEUs)</i>			
	Kontena yang dikendalikan di Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Container throughput at Peninsular Malaysia</i>			
	Eksport <i>Exports</i>		Import <i>Imports</i>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
Klang	2,564,794	2,684,281	2,556,428	2,648,695
Pulau Pinang	647,634	605,504	630,829	608,462
Kuantan	79,365	72,087	70,513	67,394
Tanjung Pelepas	361,663	324,674	208,372	208,887

Sumber:**Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia****Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang****Penang Port Sdn. Bhd****Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd****Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas Sdn. Bhd***Source:**Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia**Port Klang Authority*

Jadual 10.8: Perangkaan pos, 2018-2020

Table 10.8: Postal statistics, 2018-2020

	2018	2019	2020
Bilangan pejabat pos <i>Number of post offices</i>	687	680	674
Bilangan pejabat pos bergerak <i>Number of mobile post offices</i>	28	28	28
Bilangan pejabat pos mini <i>Number of mini post offices</i>	154	138	132
Bilangan wakil pos <i>Number of postal agencies</i>	100	98	120
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di Malaysia ('000) <i>Postal items posted in Malaysia for delivery in Malaysia ('000)</i>	719,747	591,719	456,724
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di negeri-negeri seberang laut ('000) <i>Postal items posted in Malaysia for delivery overseas ('000)</i>	5,368	4,810	2,663

Sumber: Pos Malaysia Berhad
Source: Pos Malaysia Berhad

11

KEWANGAN *FINANCE*



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Jadual 11.1: Kewangan kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2022

Table 11.1: Federal government finance, 2020-2022

RM juta
RM million

	2020	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
Hasil	225,076	221,023	234,011
Revenue			
(% perubahan/% change)	-14.9	-1.8	5.9
Perbelanjaan Mengurus	224,600	219,600	233,500
Operating Expenditure			
(% perubahan/% change)	-14.7	-2.2	6.3
Baki semasa	476	1,423	511
Current balance			
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan Kasar	51,360	62,000	75,600
Gross Development Expenditure			
(% perubahan/% change)	-5.2	20.7	21.9
Perbelanjaan Langsung	49,331	60,814	73,617
Direct Expenditure			
Pinjaman kasar	2,029	1,186	1,983
Gross lending			
Tolak: Terimaan balik pinjaman	1,259	800	600
Less: loan recovery			
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan bersih	50,101	61,200	75,000
Net Development Expenditure			
(% perubahan/% change)	-4.7	22.2	22.5
Kumpulan Wang COVID-19¹	38,019	39,000	23,000
COVID-19 Fund ¹			
Baki keseluruhan	-87,644	-98,777	-97,489
Overall balance			
% KDNK / % GDP	-6.2	-6.5	-6.0
Baki primer²	-53,149	-59,777	-54,389
Primary balance ²			
% KDNK / % GDP	-3.8	-3.9	-3.3

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Kumpulan wang amanah khusus di bawah Akta Langkah-Langkah Sementara bagi Pembiayaan Kerajaan (Penyakit Koronavirus 2019 (COVID-19)) 2020 untuk membiayai pakej rangsangan dan pelan pemulihan ekonomi

² Tidak termasuk bayaran khidmat hutang

³ Anggaran disemak

⁴ Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Bajet 2022

Note:

¹ A specific trust fund established under Temporary Measures for Government Financing (Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)) Act 2020 to finance economic stimulus packages and recovery plan

² Excluding debt service charges

³ Revised estimate

⁴ Budget estimate, excluding 2022 Budget measures

Jadual 11.2: Hasil kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2022

Table 11.2: Federal government revenue, 2020-2022

	RM juta RM million		
	2020	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
Jumlah	225,076	221,023	234,011
<i>Total</i>			
Cukai langsung	112,511	120,048	127,334
<i>Direct taxes</i>			
Cukai Pendapatan	104,884	111,811	118,722
<i>Income taxes</i>			
Syarikat	50,065	60,588	65,499
<i>Companies</i>			
Perseorangan	38,953	36,400	37,510
<i>Individuals</i>			
Petroleum	12,772	11,500	12,400
<i>Petroleum</i>			
Pegangan dan lain-lain	3,094	3,323	3,313
<i>Withholding and others</i>			
Lain-lain¹	7,627	8,237	8,612
<i>Others¹</i>			
Cukai tidak langsung	41,887	41,782	44,040
<i>Indirect taxes</i>			
Duti eksport	746	1,406	1,610
<i>Export duties</i>			
Duti import	2,346	2,330	2,500
<i>Import duties</i>			
Eksais	9,855	9,760	10,200
<i>Excise</i>			
Cukai jualan	14,767	14,241	14,560
<i>Sales tax</i>			
Cukai perkhidmatan	12,006	12,287	13,000
<i>Service tax</i>			
Cukai barang dan perkhidmatan	0	0	0
<i>Good and services tax</i>			
Lain-lain	2,167	1,758	2,170
<i>Others</i>			
Hasil bukan cukai²	70,678	59,193	62,637
<i>Non-tax revenue²</i>			

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:¹ Termasuk hasil daripada duti setem dan cukai keuntungan harta tanah² Termasuk lesen, fi dan permit, bayaran perkhidmatan, sewaan, faedah dan pulangan pelaburan, denda dan penalti, hasil daripada Wilayah Persekutuan dan terimaan bukan hasil³ Anggaran disemak⁴ Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Bajet 2022**Note:**¹ Include revenue from stamp duties and real property gains tax² Include licences, fees and permits, service fees, rental, interest and return on investment, fines and penalties, revenue from the Federal Territories and non-revenue receipts³ Revised estimate⁴ Budget estimate, excluding 2022 Budget measures

Jadual 11.3: Perbelanjaan mengurus kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2022

Table 11.3: Federal government operating expenditure, 2020-2022

	RM juta RM million		
	2020	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
(i) Mengikut Komponen	224,600	219,600	233,500
<i>By Component</i>			
Emolumen	82,996	84,529	86,510
<i>Emoluments</i>			
Bayaran persaraan	27,533	27,581	28,067
<i>Retirement charges</i>			
Bayaran khidmat hutang	34,495	39,000	43,100
<i>Debt service charges</i>			
Dalam negeri	33,770	38,104	42,316
<i>Domestic</i>			
Luar negeri	725	896	784
<i>External</i>			
Pemberian dan serahan kepada Kerajaan Negeri	7,669	7,745	7,927
<i>Grants and transfers to State Governments</i>			
Pemberian di bawah Perlembagaan	5,739	5,705	5,705
<i>Constitutional grants</i>			
Pemberian/pindahan lain¹	1,930	2,040	2,040
<i>Other grants/transfers¹</i>			
Perkhidmatan dan bekalan	29,323	23,265	30,367
<i>Supplies and services</i>			
Subsidi dan bantuan sosial	19,769	16,701	17,352
<i>Subsidies and social assistance</i>			
Pembelian aset	631	415	533
<i>Asset acquisition</i>			
Bayaran balik dan hapus kira	654	511	375
<i>Refunds and write-offs</i>			
Pemberian kepada badan berkanun	10,291	13,190	14,066
<i>Grants to statutory bodies</i>			
Lain-lain²	11,239	6,663	5,203
<i>Others²</i>			

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Termasuk pemberian/pindahan selain pemberian yang ditetapkan di bawah Perlembagaan Persekutuan

² Termasuk pemberian kepada Kumpulan Wang Terkanun, syarikat awam, pertubuhan antarabangsa, tuntutan insurans dan pampasan serta lain-lain

³ Anggaran disemak

⁴ Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Bajet 2022

Note:

¹ Include grants/transfers other than those listed in the Federal Constitution

² Include grants to Statutory Funds, public corporations, international organisations, insurance claims and gratuities as well as others

³ Revised estimate

⁴ Budget estimate, excluding 2022 Budget measures

Jadual 11.3: Perbelanjaan mengurus kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2022 (Samb.)

Table 11.3: Federal government operating expenditure, 2020-2022 (Cont'd)

	RM juta RM million		
	2020	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
(ii) Mengikut Sektor	224,600	219,600	233,500
<i>By Sector</i>			
Ekonomi	16,737	17,992	18,799
<i>Economic</i>			
Pertanian	2,506	3,020	3,184
<i>Agriculture</i>			
Tenaga dan kemudahan awam	642	263	440
<i>Energy and public utilities</i>			
Perdagangan dan perindustrian	1,891	3,633	3,956
<i>Trade and industry</i>			
Pengangkutan	5,914	6,316	6,529
<i>Transport</i>			
Perhubungan	11	89	88
<i>Communications</i>			
Alam sekitar	131	121	125
<i>Environment</i>			
Lain-lain	5,642	4,550	4,477
<i>Others</i>			
Sosial	94,740	87,548	95,967
<i>Social</i>			
Pendidikan dan latihan	56,508	56,331	59,361
<i>Education and training</i>			
Kesihatan	27,133	23,113	28,319
<i>Health</i>			
Perumahan	14	0.4	0.4
<i>Housing</i>			
Lain-lain	11,085	8,104	8,287
<i>Others</i>			
Keselamatan	24,790	24,197	25,158
<i>Security</i>			
Pertahanan	11,032	10,715	11,098
<i>Defence</i>			
Keselamatan dalam negeri	13,758	13,482	14,060
<i>Internal security</i>			
Pentadbiran am¹	13,675	12,827	12,319
<i>General administration¹</i>			
Lain-lain²	74,658	77,036	81,257
<i>Others²</i>			

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:¹ Termasuk pemberian/pindahan selain pemberian yang ditetapkan di bawah Perlembagaan Persekutuan² Termasuk pemberian kepada Kumpulan Wang Terkanun, syarikat awam, pertubuhan antarabangsa, tuntutan insurans dan pampasan serta lain-lain³ Anggaran disemak⁴ Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Bajet 2022**Note:**¹ Include grants/transfers other than those listed in the Federal Constitution² Include grants to Statutory Funds, public corporations, international organisations, insurance claims and gratuities as well as others³ Revised estimate⁴ Budget estimate, excluding 2022 Budget measures

Jadual 11.4: Perbelanjaan pembangunan kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2022

Table 11.4: Federal government development expenditure, 2020-2022

	RM juta RM million		
	2020	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	51,360	62,000	75,600
Keselamatan <i>Security</i>	5,785	7,317	8,970
Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	3,197	4,478	5,415
Keselamatan dalam negeri <i>Internal security</i>	2,588	2,839	3,555
Sosial <i>Social</i>	13,827	17,347	22,671
Pendidikan dan latihan <i>Education and training</i>	6,737	8,118	11,955
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3,983	4,397	4,457
Perumahan <i>Housing</i>	1,015	1,582	1,771
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	2,092	3,250	4,488
Ekonomi <i>Economic</i>	28,712	33,767	40,205
Pertanian dan pembangunan luar bandar <i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	2,003	2,815	2,860
Kemudahan awam dan tenaga² <i>Public utilities and energy</i>	2,315	2,976	3,167
Perdagangan dan perindustrian <i>Trade and industry</i>	2,576	2,365	2,087
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	12,779	13,014	15,509
Perhubungan <i>Communications</i>	75	182	975
Alam Sekitar <i>Environment</i>	1,324	1,537	2,059
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	7,640	10,878	13,548
Pentadbiran am³ <i>General administration</i>	3,036	3,569	3,754

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:

- ¹ Sebahagian besarnya bekalan elektrik dan air
² Termasuk perkhidmatan am, penyelenggaraan dan pengubahsuaian
³ Anggaran disemak
⁴ Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Bajet 2022

Note:

- ¹ Mainly electricity and water supply
² Includes general services, maintenance and renovations
³ Revised estimate
⁴ Budget estimate, excluding 2022 Budget measures

Jadual 11.5: Rizab luar Malaysia, 2020-2022

Table 11.5: External reserves of Malaysia, 2020-2022

	RM juta RM million		
	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2020	2021	2022 Jun June
Bank Negara Malaysia			
Rizab antarabangsa kasar <i>Gross International reserves</i>	432,373.8	486,848.4	480,092.1
Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas <i>Special Drawing Rights</i>	4,769.3	25,108.7	25,203.2
Kedudukan rizab di IMF <i>IMF reserves position</i>	5,829.2	5,950.7	5,952.0
Emas dan pertukaran mata wang <i>Gold and foreign exchange</i>	421,775.2	455,789.0	448,936.9
Tanggungjawab luar negeri <i>External liabilities</i>	61.1	58.2	57.8
Rizab antarabangsa bersih <i>Net international reserves</i>	432,312.6	486,790.2	480,034.3
Lain-lain rizab rasmi <i>Other official reserves</i>	112.9	115.8	109.8
Rizab rasmi bersih <i>Net official reserves</i>	432,425.6	486,906.0	480,144.2

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

1. Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas. Penyata Harta dan Tanggungan terkini boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.
2. Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.
3. Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF), ditolak milikan mata wang Malaysia oleh IMF.
4. Data mulai tahun 1969, yang diterbitkan sejak bulan Mac 1973, adalah siri yang dipinda. Dengan penamatan taraf sah diperlakukan bagi dolar Malaysia pada bulan Januari 1969, anggaran bahagian Malaysia daripada baki harta Lembaga Pesuruhjaya Mata Wang Malaya dan British Borneo, dicerminkan semenjak tarikh itu, dalam himpunan harta luar negeri Kerajaan Persekutuan, bukan sebagai milikan emas dan mata wang asing Bank Negara Malaysia. Berkuat kuasa mulai bulan Mei 2006, 'tuntutan mata wang asing lain terhadap pemastautin' tidak diklasifikasikan di bawah rizab antarabangsa. Ia diklasifikasikan di bawah 'Aset Lain' Bank Negara Malaysia. Data rizab antarabangsa sebelum Mei 2006 telah dikemas kini dengan sewajarnya.
5. Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit dan lain-lain bank pusat dan agensi antarabangsa.

Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Note:

1. Refers to the international reserves of the Central Bank of Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights. Latest Statement of Assets and Liabilities is available on the web site of the Central Bank of Malaysia.
2. Relates to Malaysia's allocation of Special Drawing Rights, plus net acquisition of Special Drawing Rights.
3. Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund, less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.
4. Data as from 1969, published since March 1973, are a revised series. With the termination of the legal tender status of the Malayan dollar in January 1969, Malaysia's estimated share the residual assets of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, is reflected since that date in the accumulated foreign assets of the Federal Government, instead of the Central Bank's gold and foreign exchange holdings. With effect from May 2006, international reserves exclude the 'other foreign currency claims on residents', which is classified under 'Other Assets' of the Central Bank of Malaysia. International reserves data prior to May 2006 has been revised accordingly.
5. External liabilities of the Central Bank of Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies. An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination

Jadual 11.6: Bank Perdagangan dan Bank-bank Islam: Penyata Aset

Table 11.6: Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Statement of Assets

Jenis Aset Type of Assets	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2019	2020	2021 Ogos Aug.
Wang Tunai dan Kesamaan Tunai Cash and Cash Equivalents	29,637.05	26,410.25	21,202.44
Baki Akaun Semasa dengan Bank Negara Malaysia Balances in Current Account with Bank Negara Malaysia	253.56	772.25	991.67
Deposit lain yang Disimpan dan Repo Berbalik Other Deposits Placed and Reverse Repos	37,399.89	49,579.96	48,024.59
Simpanan Berkanun dengan Bank Negara Malaysia Statutory Deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia	43,898.16	2,430.11	2,492.6
Pemastautin Residents			
Bank Negara Malaysia Bank Negara Malaysia	108,155.35	123,324.61	130,435.50
Bank Perdagangan Commercial Banks	27,570.57	27,218.06	30,251.33
Bank-bank Islam Islamic Banks	24,543.67	20,087.86	26,743.5
Bank Pelaburan Investment Banks	4,070.04	6,507.61	6,892.8
Institusi Perbankan Lain Other Banking Institutions	1,624.94	446.88	1,158.2
Bukan Pemastautin Non-Residents	64,473.89	74,076.96	78,514.0
Jumlah Akaun Pelaburan yang akan Diterima Daripada Institusi Kewangan Tertentu Investment Account Due from Designated Financial	40,959.25	50,079.48	51,828.7
Instrumen Deposit Boleh Niaga yang Dipegang Negotiable Instrument Deposits Held	29,929.96	21,294.16	17,092.1
Bil Perbendaharaan Treasury Bills	3,550.19	8,661.48	24,753.1
Sekuriti Kerajaan ¹ Government Securities ¹	208,294.80	257,986.07	278,749.9
Sekuriti Lain Other Securities	260,355.82	269,035.86	272,731.6
Pinjaman dan Pendahuluan Loans and Advances	1,725,461.56	1,776,068.61	1,796,977.6
Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan Property, Plant and Equipment	9,770.42	9,973.02	9,786.2
Aset Lain Other Assets	165,264.78	194,137.09	183,244.9
Jumlah Aset Total Assets	2,785,213.90	2,918,090.33	2,981,870.6

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

Sila rujuk pada Glosari untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data.

Bermula 1 Julai 2015, bank Islam berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan Islam 2013 (IFSA) dan bank berlesen dan bank pelaburan berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan 2013 (FSA) yang dibenarkan di bawah seksyen 15 FSA untuk menjalankan perniagaan perbankan Islam dikehendaki menyiarkan secara berasingan wang yang diterima berasaskan deposit Islam atau akaun pelaburan. Sebelum 1 Julai 2015, jumlah yang dilaporkan bagi "Jumlah yang akan Diterima Daripada Institusi Kewangan Tertentu" termasuk deposit Islam disetuju terima di bawah Akta Bank Islam 1983 (IBA) yang dimansuhkan yang menggunakan kontrak Syariah yang berciri perkongsian keuntungan.

¹ Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia telah diklasifikasikan semula daripada sekuriti lain kepada sekuriti Kerajaan.

Nota:

Please refer to Glossary for further explanation on some of the data items.

Beginning 1 July 2015, licensed Islamic banks under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013 (IFSA) and licensed bank and licensed investment bank under the Financial Services Act 2013 (FSA) approved under section 15 of the FSA to carry on Islamic banking business are required to present separately monies accepted as Islamic deposit or investment account. Prior to 1 July 2015, the amounts reported in "Amount Due from Designated Financial Institutions" include Islamic deposits accepted under the repealed Islamic Banking Act 1983 (IBA) using profit-sharing contract.

¹ Malaysian Government Investment Issues (MGII) has been reclassified from other securities to Government securities.

Jadual 11.7: Bank-bank Perdagangan dan Bank-bank Islam: Pengelasan Pinjaman/Pembiayaan Mengikut Sektor
 Table 11.7: Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Classification of Loans/Financing by Sector

Sektor ¹	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2019	2020	2021 Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	35,937.71	34,014.85	33,669.1
Getah <i>Rubber</i>	235.18	192.44	167.9
Kelapa sawit <i>Oil Palm</i>	26,306.56	24,887.04	25,876.8
Koko <i>Cocoa</i>	168.02	8.00	9.8
Pertanian primer <i>Primary agriculture</i>			
Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	3,140.71	3,278.77	3,448.6
Perhutanan dan pembersihan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	1,887.17	1,642.76	1,659.9
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>	285.55	328.30	325.0
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3,914.52	3,677.54	2,181.0
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	10,917.65	10,581.03	11,490.3
Timah <i>Tin</i>	7.92	9.03	9.6
Perombongan dan kuari <i>Mining and quarrying</i>			
Petroleum mentah dan gas asli <i>Crude petroleum and natural gas</i>	7,080.34	6,941.96	7,496.1
Kuari <i>Quarrying</i>	1,876.92	1,933.39	2,123.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	1,952.47	1,696.65	1,861.1

Sumber/Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota: Pecahan jumlah tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka. Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/ industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman). Pecahan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan adalah berbeza dengan klasifikasi terdahulu (sila rujuk nota dalam Glosari untuk maklumat lanjut).

1 Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia 2000 (MSIC 2000).

2 Sektor isirumah = Jumlah tujuan pinjaman mengikut tujuan kepada isirumah.

3 Pinjaman kepada perniagaan individu.

Note: Sub-total may not necessarily add up to grand total due to rounding.

With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/ industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sectors/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans). The breakdown by economic sectors/industries and purpose is not strictly comparable to the previous classification (please refer to the explanatory notes in the Glossary for further details).

1 The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

2 Household sector = total loans by purpose to households.

3 Loans to individual businesses.

Jadual 11.7: Bank-bank Perdagangan dan Bank-bank Islam: Pengelasan Pinjaman/Pembiayaan Mengikut Sektor (Samb.)
 Table 11.7: Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Classification of Loans/Financing by Sector(Cont'd)

Sektor ¹	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2019	2020	2021 Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
Jumlah	122,103.15	121,009.09	128,955.1
<i>Total</i>			
Pemprosesan getah dan keluaran-keluaran getah & plastik	13,065.34	11,804.01	11,526.4
<i>Manufacture of rubber and plastic products</i>			
Timah	199.71	266.99	364.2
<i>Tin</i>			
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau yang mana : pemprosesan minyak kelapa sawit	24,437.18	25,372.78	29,672.9
<i>Food, beverages and tobacco of which : palm oil processing</i>	8,486.86	8,230.22	10,946.8
Tekstil, bahan pakaian dan kulit	3,493.62	3,434.39	3,469.1
<i>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather</i>			
Kayu dan keluaran kayu termasuk perabut	6,179.19	6,142.11	6,194.9
<i>Wood and wood products, incl. furniture</i>			
Kertas dan keluaran-keluaran kertas	3,466.42	3,639.30	3,794.1
<i>Paper and paper products</i>			
Peretakan dan penerbitan dan industri yang berkaitan	2,594.80	2,537.02	2,569.2
<i>Printing and publishing and allied industries</i>			
Bahan kimia perindustrian	8,948.24	8,599.28	8,608.6
<i>Industrial chemicals</i>			
Barangan mineral bukan metalik	6,694.30	6,858.85	6,476.5
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>			
Keluaran besi dan keluli	7,280.66	5,804.32	5,986.1
<i>Iron and steel products</i>			
Keluaran logam	10,636.28	9,777.46	10,121.4
<i>Metal products</i>			
Jentera (bukan elektrik)	4,799.35	5,444.25	5,191.7
<i>Machinery (non-electrical)</i>			
Jentera dan perkakas elektrik	4,268.30	4,474.17	4,805.6
<i>Electrical machinery and appliances</i>			
Kelengkapan pengangkutan	6,032.82	6,278.03	6,301.1
<i>Transport equipment</i>			
Lain-lain	20,006.96	20,576.13	23,873.1
<i>Others</i>			
Elektrik, gas dan bekalan air	15,761.12	14,448.56	16,025.2
<i>Electricity, gas and water supply</i>			
Jumlah	131,682.19	137,931.13	143,656.7
<i>Total</i>			
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, restoran dan hotel	84,532.77	88,909.18	94,160.5
<i>Wholesale, retail, restaurants and hotels</i>	28,410.14	29,190.81	29,534.2
Restoran dan hotel	18,739.29	19,831.13	19,962.0
<i>Restaurants and hotels</i>			

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

Pecahan jumlah tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka. Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/ industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah) =Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman). Pecahan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan adalah berbeza dengan klasifikasi terdahulu (sila rujuk nota dalam Glosari untuk maklumat lanjut).

1 Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia 2000 (MSIC 2000).

2 Sektor isirumah = Jumlah tujuan pinjaman mengikut tujuan kepada isirumah.

3 Pinjaman kepada perniagaan individu.

Note:

Sub-total may not necessarily add up to grand total due to rounding.

With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/ industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sectors/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans). The breakdown by economic sectors/industries and purpose is not strictly comparable to the previous classification (please refer to the explanatory notes in the Glossary for further details).

1 The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

2 Household sector = total loans by purpose to households.

3 Loans to individual businesses.

Jadual 11.7: Bank-bank Perdagangan dan Bank-bank Islam: Pengelasan Pinjaman/Pembiayaan Mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Table 11.7: Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Classification of Loans/Financing by Sector (Cont'd)

Sektor ¹	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2019	2020	2021 Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
Sectors ¹			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	91,673.22	94,328.02	93,746.9
Kejuruteraan am <i>Civil engineering</i>	26,186.09	27,574.98	28,087.2
Bangunan kilang dan perusahaan <i>Industrial Buildings and factories</i>	2,280.09	2,009.83	1,737.1
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>			
Infrastruktur <i>Infrastructure</i>	15,251.08	12,962.00	12,796.0
Kompleks perniagaan <i>Commercial complexes</i>	5,642.79	5,518.29	5,725.2
Kediaman <i>Residential</i>	28,471.61	30,326.11	29,109.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	13,841.56	15,936.81	16,291.9
Harta tanah <i>Real estates</i>	113,832.20	114,177.42	111,886.0
Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan perhubungan <i>Transport, storage and communication</i>	39,441.55	38,830.18	39,855.5
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	114,559.39	113,600.74	116,585.8
Perkhidmatan kewangan, insurans dan perniagaan <i>Financing, insurance and Business services</i>			
Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial intermediation</i>	64,139.01	65,079.50	67,127.1
Perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Business activities</i>	5,605.04	5,849.94	6,171.2
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan <i>Research and development</i>	405.43	420.85	370.2
Lain-lain aktiviti perniagaan <i>Other business activities</i>	44,409.92	42,250.45	42,917.3
Pendidikan, kesihatan dan lain-lain <i>Education, health & others</i>	40,304.52	52,293.14	52,621.1
Sektor isirumah ² <i>Household sector</i> ²	1,027,191.52	1,078,691.54	1,089,857.9
Sektor lain ³ <i>Other sector</i> ³	21,261.36	13,716.67	14,343.8
Jumlah Pinjaman <i>Total Loans</i>	1,764,665.57	1,823,622.36	1,852,693.5

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia**Nota:**

Pecahan jumlah tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka. Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/ industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman). Pecahan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan adalah berbeza dengan klasifikasi terdahulu (sila rujuk nota dalam Glosari untuk maklumat lanjut).

¹ Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia 2000 (MSIC 2000).

² Sektor isirumah = Jumlah tujuan pinjaman mengikut tujuan kepada isirumah.

³ Pinjaman kepada perniagaan individu.

Note:

Sub-total may not necessarily add up to grand total due to rounding.

With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sectors/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans). The breakdown by economic sectors/industries and purpose is not strictly comparable to the previous classification (please refer to the explanatory notes in the Glossary for further details).

¹ The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

² Household sector = total loans by purpose to households.

³ Loans to individual businesses.

**Jadual 11.8: Bank-bank perdagangan dan bank-bank islam: penyata ekuiti dan liabiliti
2019-2021**

Table 11.8: Commercial banks and islamic banks: statement of equities and liabilities, 2019-2021

Jenis Liabiliti <i>Type of Liabilities</i>	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2019	2020	2021 Ogos Aug.
Jumlah Ekuiti dan Liabiliti ¹ <i>Total Equities and Liabilities</i>	2,785,213.9	2,918,090.3	2,981,870.6
Modal dan rizab <i>Capital and reserves</i>	319,497.6	334,939.2	336,126.6
Jumlah Liabiliti/Total liabilities ¹			
Jumlah deposit ¹ <i>Total deposits</i>	1,977,137.6	2,067,362.2	2,113,970.0
Jumlah yang akan dibayar kepada: <i>Amounts due to:</i>			
Pemastautin/Residents	51,054.4	46,870.2	54,831.1
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	102,984.9	108,610.7	101,975.6
Penerimaan Belum Bayar <i>Acceptances Payable</i>	1,464.2	1,619.9	1,483.7
Bil kena bayar <i>Bills payable</i>			
Pemastautin/Residents	2,992.5	2,522.5	2,520.2
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	29.6	14.6	11.5
Tanggungjawab lain ² <i>Other liabilities</i>	253,094.4	265,877.5	270,319.4

Sumber/Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Jumlah Ekuiti termasuk untung rugi semasa sebelum pelarasan dan belum diaudit.
² Tanggungan lain termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas dengan rekursa.

Note:

¹ Total Equities includes current unaudited unadjusted profit/loss.
² Other Liabilities includes recourse obligations on loans sold to Cagamas.

Jadual 11.9: Bank-bank perdagangan dan bank-bank islam: Klasifikasi pinjaman/ pembiayaan mengikut tujuan, 2019-2021

Table 11.9: Commercial banks and islamic banks: Classification of loans/ financing by purpose, 2019-2021

Tujuan Purpose	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2019	2020	2021 Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
Jumlah Pinjaman Total Loans	1,764,665.6	1,823,622.4	1,852,693.5
Pembelian sekuriti Purchase of securities	78,848.7	81,051.2	78,919.5
Pembelian kenderaan pengangkutan Purchase of transport vehicles	167,163.5	175,538.8	175,451.3
Pembelian harta kediaman¹ Purchase of residential property ¹	600,448.8	643,658.5	661,724.9
Pembelian harta bukan kediaman Purchase of non-residential property	225,338.7	228,706.2	228,030.7
Pembelian aset tetap selain tanah dan bangunan Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	12,508.1	12,918.7	12,843.9
Kegunaan persendirian Personal Use	96,459.4	101,456.9	101,107.7
Kad kredit Credit Card	41,191.8	36,055.6	32,442.4
Pembelian barangan pengguna Purchase of consumer durables	93.5	79.3	72.2
Pembinaan Construction	58,513.8	59,207.4	61,048.8
Modal kerja Working Capital	398,253.0	400,123.1	418,420.2
Tujuan lain Other purpose	81,511.2	80,677.7	79,104.8

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

Pecahan jumlah tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka. berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/ industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman).

Pecahan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan adalah berbeza dengan klasifikasi terdahulu (sila rujuk nota dalam Glosari untuk maklumat lanjut).

¹ Bermula bulan September 2001, data ini merujuk kepada pinjaman perumahan SPI yang dijual kepada Cagamas sahaja. Sebelum September 2001, data ini termasuk pinjaman perumahan konvensional dan SPI yang dijual kepada Cagamas. Berkuatkuasa September 2001 pinjaman perumahan konvensional yang dijual kepada Cagamas dengan rekursa telah dimasukkan ke dalam pecahan sektor untuk pembelian harta kediaman.

Note:

Sub-total may not necessarily add up to grand total due to rounding.

With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/ industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sectors/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans). The breakdown by economic sectors/industries and purpose is not strictly comparable to the previous classification (please refer to the explanatory notes in the Glossary for further details).

¹ From September 2001 onward, data reflect only Islamic housing loans sold to Cagamas with recourse. Prior to September 2001, this item was inclusive of conventional and Islamic housing loans sold to Cagamas. However, w.e.f. September 2001, conventional housing loans to Cagamas with recourse were included in the respective sub-sectors of loans for the purchase of residential property.

Jadual 11.10: Kadar pertukaran ringgit Malaysia¹, 2020-2022Table 11.10: Exchange rates of ringgit Malaysia¹, 2020-2022

	Purata bagi tempoh Average for period		
	2020	2021	2022 Jan. - Jun Jan. - June
RM bagi seunit mata wang asing:			
<i>RM per unit of foreign currency:</i>			
Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	4.2035	4.1433	4.2716
Euro	4.7940	4.9017	4.6727
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.3906	5.7002	5.5494
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	3.0464	3.0836	3.1301
Yuan China <i>Chinese Yuan</i>	0.6090	0.6423	0.6593
RM bagi 100 unit mata wang asing:			
<i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency:</i>			
Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.9376	3.7757	3.4836
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	13.4323	12.9677	12.6715
Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	0.0289	0.0290	0.0295
Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	54.1959	53.3065	54.5821

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Kadar dolar AS ialah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank-bank pada pukul 12.00 tengahari. Kadar bagi mata wang asing selain daripada dolar AS adalah kadar siang yang diperolehi daripada kadar mata wang asing tersebut berbanding dolar AS dan kadar RM/dolar AS. Kadar pertukaran mata wang asing harian boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia. Data kadar pertukaran diperolehi daripada Bank Negara Malaysia. Bagi beberapa mata wang, data dari tempoh sebelum tahun 1999 diperolehi daripada Bloomberg. Untuk maklumat lanjut, hubungi bnmtelexlink@bnm.gov.my

Note:

¹ USD rates are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of such foreign currencies against the USD and the RM/USD. Daily exchange rates are available on the Central Banks's Internet web site. All exchange rate data are sourced from the internal BNM database. For some currencies, historical data (pre-1999) are sourced from Bloomberg. For more information, contact bnmtelexlink@bnm.gov.my

12

AKAUN NEGARA NATIONAL ACCOUNTS



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Jadual 12.1: Akaun negara, 2020-2022

Table 12.1: National accounts, 2020-2022

	2020 ^e	2021 ^p	2022 Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
	RM juta/million		
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) pada Harga Semasa <i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Current Prices</i>	1,418,000	1,545,372	442,686
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) pada Harga Malar 2015 <i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Constant 2015 Prices</i>	1,345,144	1,386,738	366,180
Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) pada Harga Semasa <i>Gross National Income (GNI) at Current Prices</i>	1,389,480	1,503,821	427,900
PNK per kapita (Harga Semasa) <i>GNI per capita (Current Prices)</i>	42,643	46,051	52,287

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.2: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2020-2022

Table 12.2: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2020-2022

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2020^e	2021^p	2022 Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>
	RM juta/million		
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	115,830	148,173	43,925
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	96,172	123,572	47,127
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	315,534	362,671	102,100
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	57,657	55,621	14,857
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	817,053	838,313	229,814
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	15,755	17,023	4,864
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,418,000	1,545,372	442,686

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.3: KDNK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta*Table 12.3: GDP by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices - RM million*

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2020^e	2021^P	2022
	Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>		
	RM juta/million		
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	99,106	98,898	23,472
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	92,879	93,150	23,531
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	307,847	337,219	89,153
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	53,616	50,802	12,929
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	776,361	791,068	212,812
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	15,335	15,602	4,284
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,345,144	1,386,738	366,180

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.4: KDNK mengikut jenis perbelanjaan pada harga semasa - RM juta*Table 12.4: GDP by type of expenditure at current prices - RM million*

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2020 ^e	2021 ^p	2022
			Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>
RM juta/million			
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>	185,388	196,472	46,958
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	862,955	894,881	247,636
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	296,666	298,146	82,848
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* <i>Changes in inventories and valuables</i>	-17,334	46,028	43,488
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	873,477	1,063,817	327,294
tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>less Imports of goods and services</i>	783,152	953,972	305,538
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,418,000	1,545,372	442,686

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/Note :***** Termasuk perbezaan statistik***Includes statistical discrepancy*

Jadual 12.5: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut jenis perbelanjaan pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta

Table 12.5: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by type of expenditure at constant 2015 prices - RM million

Jenis Perbelanjaan <i>Type of Expenditure</i>	2020^e	2021^p	2022 Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>
RM juta/million			
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>	181,228	190,813	44,886
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	800,514	815,388	219,516
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	281,173	278,703	75,511
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* <i>Changes in inventories and valuables</i>	-4,840	18,362	11,835
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	830,157	958,334	266,306
tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>less Imports of goods and services</i>	743,087	874,862	251,875
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,345,144	1,386,738	366,180

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

*** Termasuk perbezaan statistik**
Includes statistical discrepancy

Jadual 12.6: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa, 2019-2021

Table 12.6: Income components of GDP at current prices, 2019-2021

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	RM juta <i>RM million</i>		
	2019	2020 ^e	2021 ^P
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	542,658	526,588	537,916
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	914,477	852,606	971,736
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	55,603	38,807	35,720
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,512,738	1,418,000	1,545,372

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.7: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa - peratus perubahan tahunan, 2019-2021

Table 12.7: Income components of GDP at current prices - annual percentage change, 2019-2021

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2019			2020 ^e			2021 ^P		
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	4.8			-3.0			2.2		
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	3.7			-6.8			14.0		
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	16.1			-30.2			-8.0		
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	4.5			-6.3			9.0		

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 12.8: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa -
pembahagian peratus kepada KDNK, 2019-2021**

*Table 12.8: Income components of GDP at current prices -
percentage share to GDP, 2019-2021*

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2019^f	2020^e	2021^p
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	35.9	37.1	34.8
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	60.4	60.1	62.9
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	3.7	2.7	2.3
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.9: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga semasa, 2019-2021 - RM juta*Table 12.9: GDP by state at current prices, 2019-2021 - RM million*

Negeri/State	2019 ^f	2020 ^e	2021 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Johor	140,580	135,750	146,626
Kedah	48,644	48,369	50,725
Kelantan	27,016	26,800	28,243
Melaka	45,593	42,794	44,811
Negeri Sembilan	51,111	49,504	53,578
Pahang	61,108	60,485	66,160
Pulau Pinang	97,644	97,070	103,852
Perak	79,576	78,939	86,389
Perlis	6,482	6,011	6,185
Selangor	358,032	339,976	364,271
Terengganu	38,491	33,864	36,175
Sabah	99,048	84,281	102,243
Sarawak	150,265	137,235	162,657
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	244,595	227,516	231,407
WP Labuan	7,725	7,647	7,810
Supra ²	56,828	41,758	54,238
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	1,512,738	1,418,000	1,545,372
<i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>			

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/Note :****¹ Termasuk WP Putrajaya***Includes WP Putrajaya***² Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri***Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state*

Jadual 12.10: KDNK per kapita mengikut negeri, 2019-2021*Table 12.10: GDP per capita by state at current prices, 2019-2021*

Negeri/State	2019 ^f	2020 ^e	2021 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Johor	37,377	33,856	36,474
Kedah	22,378	22,693	23,575
Kelantan	14,341	14,951	15,584
Melaka	49,109	42,861	44,610
Negeri Sembilan	45,384	41,254	44,495
Pahang	36,560	38,010	41,313
Pulau Pinang	55,202	55,774	59,685
Perak	31,719	31,626	34,338
Perlis	25,513	21,099	21,508
Selangor	55,030	48,607	51,930
Terengganu	30,929	29,462	30,901
Sabah	25,368	24,652	29,960
Sarawak	53,551	55,931	65,971
WP Kuala Lumpur	129,677	108,791	111,292
WP Labuan	77,799	80,393	81,345
MALAYSIA	46,513	43,702	47,439

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.11: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta*Table 12.11: GDP by state at constant 2015 prices - RM million*

Negeri State	2019 ^f	2020 ^e	2021 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Johor	134,226	127,970	131,056
Kedah	46,841	46,013	47,471
Kelantan	25,479	25,181	25,774
Melaka	43,583	41,010	41,814
Negeri Sembilan	48,034	46,301	47,696
Pahang	58,434	54,860	55,354
Pulau Pinang	94,645	92,656	98,964
Perak	75,993	74,199	76,780
Perlis	6,151	5,779	5,866
Selangor	345,008	327,088	343,501
Terengganu	36,001	33,941	35,152
Sabah	85,642	77,785	78,670
Sarawak	136,759	127,509	131,175
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	233,794	216,561	218,233
WP Labuan	7,623	7,592	7,629
Supra ²	45,738	40,698	41,603
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli <i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>	1,423,952	1,345,144	1,386,738

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ Termasuk WP Putrajaya*Includes WP Putrajaya*² Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri*Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state*

Jadual 12.12: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga malar 2015 - perubahan peratusan tahunan & pembahagian peratus KDNK, 2019-2021

Table 12.12: GDP by state at constant 2015 prices - annual percentage change & percentage share of GDP, 2019-2021

Negeri/State	Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan			Pembahagian Peratus KDNK		
	Annual Percentage Change			Percentage Share of GDP		
	2019 ^f	2020 ^e	2021 ^p	2019 ^f	2020 ^e	2021 ^p
Johor	2.8	-4.7	2.4	9.4	9.5	9.5
Kedah	4.5	-1.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4
Kelantan	5.5	-1.2	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.9
Melaka	2.9	-5.9	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Negeri Sembilan	5.1	-3.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
Pahang	3.8	-6.1	0.9	4.1	4.1	4.0
Pulau Pinang	3.7	-2.1	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.1
Perak	4.1	-2.4	3.5	5.3	5.5	5.5
Perlis	4.5	-6.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Selangor	6.7	-5.2	5.0	24.2	24.3	24.8
Terengganu	3.3	-5.7	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sabah	0.7	-9.2	1.1	6.0	5.8	5.7
Sarawak	2.8	-6.8	2.9	9.6	9.5	9.5
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	6.1	-7.4	0.8	16.4	16.1	15.7
WP Labuan	5.2	-0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Supra ²	-0.7	-11.0	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.0
KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	4.4	-5.5	3.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>						

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ **Termasuk WP Putrajaya**
Includes WP Putrajaya

² **Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri**
Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 12.13: Nilai ditambah perusahaan kecil dan sederhana (PKS) mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, 2020-2021

Table 12.13: Value added of small and medium enterprise (SMEs) by kind of economic activity, 2020-2021

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	RM juta <i>RM million</i>			
	Harga Semasa <i>Current Prices</i>	Harga Malar 2015 <i>Constant 2015 Prices</i>	Harga Semasa <i>Current Prices</i>	Harga Malar 2015 <i>Constant 2015 Prices</i>
	2020		2021	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	58,249	53,387	70,215	54,388
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2,909	2,771	2,957	2,685
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	111,185	106,292	125,368	115,284
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	27,899	26,104	27,107	24,914
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	341,250	318,646	340,637	314,961
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	5,826	5,722	6,323	5,843
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	547,317	512,922	572,608	518,075

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Data ini disusun berdasarkan definisi baru PKS yang digariskan oleh Majlis Pembangunan PKS Kebangsaan.

The data was compiled based on new definition of SMEs which was outline

by National SME Development Council (NSDC).

Jadual 12.14: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar Mengikut Sektor pada Harga Semasa*Table 12.14: Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Current Prices*

	RM juta RM million			
Sektor <i>Sector</i>	2018	2019^f	2020^e	2021^p
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	350,365	346,973	296,666	298,146
Awam <i>Public</i>	104,546	94,498	74,407	66,997
Swasta <i>Private</i>	245,819	252,476	222,259	231,149

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.15: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar Mengikut Sektor pada Harga Malar 2015*Table 12.15: Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Constant 2015 Prices*

Sektor/Sector	2018	2019^f	2020^e	2021^p
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	335,592	328,536	281,173	278,703
Awam <i>Public</i>	100,249	89,508	70,522	62,556
Swasta <i>Private</i>	235,343	239,027	210,651	216,148

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.16: Perangkaan stok modal pada harga semasa, 2017-2020*Table 12.16: Capital stock statistics at current prices, 2017-2020*

	RM juta RM million		
Tahun	Stok Modal Kasar	Stok Modal Bersih	Stok Modal Produktif
Year	Gross Capital Stock	Net Capital Stock	Productive Capital Stock
2017	4,842,746	3,059,651	3,992,505
2018	5,074,445	3,199,431	4,179,619
2019 ^e	5,282,818	3,318,293	4,345,068
2020 ^p	5,431,783	3,386,660	4,455,222

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.17: Perangkaan stok modal pada harga malar 2015, 2017-2020*Table 12.17: Capital stock statistics at constant 2015 prices, 2017-2020*

	RM juta RM million		
Tahun	Stok Modal Kasar	Stok Modal Bersih	Stok Modal Produktif
Year	Gross Capital Stock	Net Capital Stock	Productive Capital Stock
2017	4,646,419	2,933,311	3,829,478
2018	4,849,442	3,055,118	3,993,429
2019 ^e	5,039,787	3,164,788	4,144,953
2020 ^p	5,173,667	3,221,960	4,240,932

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

13

IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN DAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG

*BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND
DIRECT INVESTMENT*



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Jadual 13.1: Imbangan pembayaran (Bersih), 2020-2022

Table 13.1: Balance of payments (Net), 2020-2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2020 ^f Suku 4 4 th Quarter	2021 ^r Suku 4 4 th Quarter	2022 ^p Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
Akaun Semasa Current Account	18,884	15,332	4,418
Barangan Goods	42,815	51,761	34,027
Perkhidmatan Services	-13,833	-15,426	-12,271
Perkhidmatan pembuatan bagi input fizikal dimiliki pihak lain Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others			
Perkhidmatan penyenggaraan dan pembaikan t.t.t.l. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	79	-135	-15
Pengangkutan Transport	-7,453	-8,751	-9,305
Perjalanan Travel	-3,292	-3,815	-536
Pembinaan Construction	-359	442	174
Perkhidmatan insurans dan pencen Insurance and pension services	-2,119	-2,361	-2,641
Perkhidmatan kewangan Financial services	-11	-64	-107
Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.t.l. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	-2,360	-2,370	-2,489
Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat Telecommunications, computer and information services	-875	-1,118	-585
Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain Other business services	-437	-815	-892
Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi Personal, cultural and recreational services	-121	-91	-91
Barangan dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.t.l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	-184	-223	-160
Pendapatan Primer Primary Income	-7,339	-19,639	-14,741
Pampasan pekerja Compensation of employees	-1,982	-1,518	-1,675
Pendapatan pelaburan Investment income	-5,358	-18,121	-13,066
Pelaburan langsung Direct investment	-6,390	-18,119	-15,412
Pelaburan portfolio Portfolio investment	-1,897	-2,748	-884
Pelaburan lain Other investment	2,929	2,746	3,231
Pendapatan Sekunder Secondary Income	-2,759	-1,363	-2,597

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.1: Imbangan pembayaran (Bersih), 2020-2022 (Samb.)

Table 13.1: Balance of payments (Net), 2020-2022 (Cont'd)

		(RM juta) (RM million)		
		2020 ^f	2021 ^r	2022 ^p
		Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 2
		4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	2 nd Quarter
Akaun Modal	+	-102	-298	-91
<i>Capital Account</i>				
Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran		2	-234	-32
<i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>				
Pindahan modal		-104	-64	-58
<i>Capital transfers</i>				
Akaun Kewangan		-10,028	663	247
<i>Financial Account</i>				
Pelaburan langsung		2,447	10,530	2,603
<i>Direct Investment</i>				
Pelaburan portfolio		-7,844	2,562	-14,690
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>				
Derivatif kewangan		-945	-1,806	-203
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>				
Pelaburan lain		-3,686	-10,623	12,538
<i>Other Investment</i>				
Aset Rizab	-	2,623	-2,564	-4,911
<i>Reserve Assets</i>				
Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan	-	-11,377	-13,133	336
<i>Errors and Omissions</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.2a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2020-2022

Table 13.2a: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2020-2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2020 ^f Suku 4 4 th Quarter	2021 ^r Suku 4 4 th Quarter	2022 ^p Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
Amerika Tengah dan Selatan			
<i>Central and South America</i>			
Bermuda	12,015	12,303	14,250
Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	16,906	18,140	18,376
Kepulauan Virgin British <i>British Virgin Islands</i>	22,633	28,332	31,659
Amerika Utara			
<i>North America</i>			
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	40,022	76,768	89,979
Asia Tenggara			
<i>Southeast Asia</i>			
Thailand	5,132	1,800	2,194
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	155,887	169,013	174,111
Asia Timur			
<i>East Asia</i>			
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	22,538	25,487	27,681
Hong Kong, SAR	83,391	85,732	91,120
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	75,472	83,028	84,105
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	14,329	19,735	22,594
Taiwan	3,773	4,749	4,878

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.2a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2020-2022 (Samb.)

Table 13.2a: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2020-2022 (Cont'd)

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2020 ^f	2021 ^r	2022 ^P
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 2
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	2 nd Quarter
Eropah			
<i>Europe</i>			
Belanda	53,112	61,218	59,474
<i>Netherlands</i>			
Denmark	7,189	9,736	10,161
Luxembourg	-716	-776	-606
Jerman	21,293	19,099	20,639
<i>Germany</i>			
Perancis	7,364	7,536	7,671
<i>France</i>			
Switzerland	37,735	32,209	38,873
United Kingdom	17,516	30,004	33,435
Oceania			
Australia	8,489	10,331	11,643
Negara Lain	1,681	2,194	1,515
<i>Other Countries</i>			
Jumlah/Total	605,762	696,639	743,751

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.2b: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut sektor, 2020-2022

Table 13.2b: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by sector, 2020-2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2020 ^f	2021 ^r	2022 ^p
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 2
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	2 nd Quarter
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	11,068	14,219	14,125
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	34,823	41,441	43,623
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	273,213	332,766	359,997
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	11,167	11,976	12,460
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	354,677	388,353	405,969
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	41,180	44,552	53,044
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	34,026	37,698	35,528
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	169,652	177,616	189,756
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	109,819	128,487	127,642
Jumlah/Total	1,039,626	1,177,109	1,242,143

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.3a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2020-2022

Table 13.3a: Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) position by blocks of countries, 2020-2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2020 ^f Suku 4 4 th Quarter	2021 ^f Suku 4 4 th Quarter	2022 ^P Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
Afrika <i>Africa</i>			
Mauritius	-701	-6,246	-5,968
Amerika Selatan <i>South America</i>			
Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	33,920	34,432	35,501
Kepulauan Virgin British <i>British Virgin Islands</i>	12,331	13,110	13,862
Amerika Utara <i>North America</i>			
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	18,128	19,881	22,118
<i>Canada</i>	16,964	22,361	24,699
Asia Barat <i>West Asia</i>			
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	1,007	896	739
Asia Selatan <i>South Asia</i>			
India	1,556	2,003	2,338
Asia Timur <i>East Asia</i>			
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	11,291	12,637	13,555
Hong Kong, SAR	15,431	14,267	14,330
Taiwan	3,469	4,387	4,310

Jadual 13.3a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2020-2022 (Samb.)

Table 13.3a: Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) position by blocks of countries, 2020-2022 (Cont'd.)

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^P
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 2
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	2 nd Quarter
Asia Tenggara			
<i>Southeast Asia</i>			
Filipina	2,679	4,160	5,786
<i>Philippines</i>			
Indonesia	48,364	51,555	59,843
Kemboja	6,689	7,437	7,813
<i>Cambodia</i>			
Thailand	11,180	12,619	13,355
Singapura	109,794	109,364	118,005
<i>Singapore</i>			
Viet Nam	10,059	12,310	14,080
Eropah			
<i>Europe</i>			
Belanda	11,359	25,276	26,268
<i>Netherlands</i>			
Jerman	3,597	3,912	4,539
<i>Germany</i>			
United Kingdom	33,730	35,184	30,257
Oceania			
Australia	10,922	2,941	1,888
Negara Lain			
<i>Other Countries</i>	199	1,111	0
Jumlah/Total	361,967	383,599	407,318

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.3b: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut sektor, 2020-2022

Table 13.3b: Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) position by sector, 2020-2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2020 ^f	2021 ^r	2022 ^p
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 2
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	2 nd Quarter
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	44,888	44,146	47,926
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	67,326	65,241	71,625
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	36,561	53,731	55,782
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	7,645	9,740	11,611
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	358,725	374,107	390,495
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	10,917	11,749	14,305
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	2,579	2,367	-1,377
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities</i>	228,471	236,066	245,163
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	116,758	123,925	132,404
Jumlah/Total	873,869	921,073	967,934

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.4a: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2019-2021

Table 13.4a: Net flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2019-2021

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2019	2020	2021
Amerika Tengah dan Selatan			
<i>Central and South America</i>			
Bermuda	-1,033	-24	574
Kepulauan Cayman	-1,321	-2,562	-2,285
<i>Cayman Islands</i>			
Kepulauan Virgin British	666	1,943	4,029
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>			
Amerika Utara			
<i>North America</i>			
Amerika Syarikat	2,556	1,274	15,659
<i>United States of America</i>			
Asia Tenggara			
<i>Southeast Asia</i>			
Thailand	-99	3,190	-1,872
Singapura	3,536	5,529	9,008
<i>Singapore</i>			
Asia Timur			
<i>East Asia</i>			
Republik Rakyat China	493	2,521	1,819
<i>People's Republic of China</i>			
Hong Kong, SAR	8,587	1,177	2,092
Jepun	10,531	2,273	4,130
<i>Japan</i>			
Republik Korea	926	132	3,902
<i>Republic of Korea</i>			
Taiwan	323	519	739

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.4a: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2019-2021 (Samb.)

Table 13.4a: Net flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2019-2021 (Cont'd.)

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2019	2020	2021
Eropah			
<i>Europe</i>			
Belanda	3,389	-479	4,555
<i>Netherlands</i>			
Denmark	214	-81	196
Luxembourg	-740	294	74
Jerman	-700	-1,076	-1,445
<i>Germany</i>			
Perancis	360	-437	-374
<i>France</i>			
Switzerland	44	-972	-5,501
United Kingdom	-3,828	-3,169	4,740
Oceania			
Australia	187	377	903
Negara Lain	8,273	183	109
<i>Other Countries</i>			
Jumlah/Total	32,364	10,613	41,052

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.4b: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2019-2021

Table 13.4b: Net flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by blocks of countries, 2019-2021

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2019	2020	2021
Afrika			
<i>Africa</i>			
Mauritius	1,798	2,975	6,257
Amerika Selatan			
<i>South America</i>			
Kepulauan Cayman	-1,149	836	641
<i>Cayman Islands</i>			
Kepulauan Virgin British	-641	-223	-218
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>			
Amerika Utara			
<i>North America</i>			
Amerika Syarikat	-1,368	-363	-1,223
<i>United States of America</i>			
Asia Barat			
<i>West Asia</i>			
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	247	303	165
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>			
Asia Selatan			
<i>South Asia</i>			
India	199	-113	-424
Asia Tenggara			
<i>Southeast Asia</i>			
Filipina	-463	-168	-901
<i>Philippines</i>			
Indonesia	-50	-3,167	-3,398
Kemboja	-1,425	-966	-795
<i>Cambodia</i>			
Thailand	107	-596	-1,423
Singapura	-1,077	2,444	-1,288
<i>Singapore</i>			
Viet Nam	-884	-953	-1,601

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.4b: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2019-2021 (Samb.)

Table 13.4b: Net flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by blocks of countries, 2019-2021 (Cont'd.)

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2019	2020	2021
Asia Timur			
<i>East Asia</i>			
Republik Rakyat China	-498	-1,219	-838
<i>People's Republic of China</i>			
Hong Kong, SAR	-281	208	1,558
Taiwan	-80	-253	-180
Eropah			
<i>Europe</i>			
Belanda	-2,332	-742	-6,496
<i>Netherlands</i>			
Jerman	180	-44	-210
<i>Germany</i>			
United Kingdom	-777	-3,374	-2,844
Oceania			
Australia	-2,496	301	286
Negara Lain	-14,819	-226	-285
<i>Other Countries</i>			
Jumlah/Total	-25,810	-5,340	-13,216

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.5: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut sektor, 2019-2021

Table 13.5: Net flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by sector, 2019-2021

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2019	2020	2021
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	279	-415	722
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	4,748	1,964	5,836
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	7,690	7,016	29,541
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2,208	-667	74
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	17,439	6,383	11,970
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	116	-119	401
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-531	374	1,556
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	2,588	7,361	5,786
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	14,307	-2,960	3,179
Jumlah/Total	48,845	18,937	59,065

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.6: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut sektor, 2019-2021

Table 13.6: Net flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by sector, 2019-2021

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2019	2020	2021
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	1,334	-867	-1,218
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	-11,676	-1,906	-2,748
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-1,690	-1,670	-7,960
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-732	-601	-1,794
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	-13,046	-5,126	-5,958
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	-308	886	-1,061
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-1,141	-2,326	-1,876
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities</i>	-8,938	-5,663	-3,827
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	-2,659	-121	232
Jumlah/Total	-38,856	-17,394	-26,212

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.7: Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung, 2020 - 2022

Table 13.7: International Investment Position, 2020 - 2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2020 ^f	2021 ^r	2022 ^P
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 2
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	2 nd Quarter
ASET			
<i>ASSETS</i>			
Pelaburan Langsung			
<i>Direct Investment</i>			
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	347,809	368,531	387,597
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>			
Instrumen hutang	257,000	291,028	301,346
<i>Debt instruments</i>			
Pelaburan Portfolio			
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>			
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	420,762	479,537	480,542
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>			
Sekuriti hutang	101,145	99,364	103,354
<i>Debt securities</i>			
Derivatif Kewangan	22,843	15,991	21,134
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>			
Pelaburan Lain	321,733	374,230	390,790
<i>Other Investment</i>			
Aset Rizab	432,313	486,790	480,034
<i>Reserve Assets</i>			
LIABILITI			
<i>LIABILITIES</i>			
Pelaburan Langsung			
<i>Direct Investment</i>			
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	608,951	702,807	737,329
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>			
Instrumen hutang	165,662	198,542	210,349
<i>Debt instruments</i>			
Pelaburan Portfolio			
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>			
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	234,233	231,291	214,134
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>			
Sekuriti hutang	397,365	459,072	449,048
<i>Debt securities</i>			
Derivatif Kewangan	21,441	14,412	23,033
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>			
Pelaburan Lain	395,452	424,447	468,869
<i>Other Investment</i>			

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.7: Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung, 2020 - 2022 (Samb.)

Table 13.7: International Investment Position, 2020 - 2022 (Cont'd)

	(RM juta) (RM million)		
	2020 ^f	2021 ^r	2022 ^P
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 2
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	2 nd Quarter
KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN ANTARABANGSA BERSIH			
NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION			
Pelaburan Langsung			
<i>Direct Investment</i>			
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	-261,142	-334,276	-349,732
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>			
Instrumen hutang	91,338	92,486	90,997
<i>Debt instruments</i>			
Pelaburan Portfolio			
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>			
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	186,529	248,246	266,407
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>			
Sekuriti hutang	-296,221	-359,708	-345,694
<i>Debt securities</i>			
Derivatif Kewangan	1,403	1,578	-1,899
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>			
Pelaburan Lain	-73,719	-50,217	-78,079
<i>Other Investment</i>			
Aset Rizab	432,313	486,790	485,773
<i>Reserve Assets</i>			
PELABURAN LANGSUNG MENGIKUT ASAS ARAH ALIRAN			
DIRECT INVESTMENT ACCORDING TO DIRECTIONAL BASIS			
Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri			
<i>Direct Investment Abroad</i>			
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	347,808	368,531	387,597
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>			
Instrumen hutang	167,336	178,435	189,842
<i>Debt instruments</i>			
Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia			
<i>Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia</i>			
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	608,950	702,807	737,329
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	75,998	85,949	98,845
Instrumen hutang			
<i>Debt instruments</i>			
Pelaburan Langsung Bersih			
<i>Net Direct Investment</i>			
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	-261,142	-334,276	-349,732
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>			
Instrumen hutang	91,338	92,486	90,997
<i>Debt instruments</i>			

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

14

ALAM SEKITAR ENVIRONMENT



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Jadual 14.1: Kualiti air sungai,2018-2020

Table 14.1: River water quality, 2018-2020

Kategori/ Category	2018		2019		2020	
	Bil.	%	Bil.	%	Bil.	%
	No.		No.		No.	
Bilangan lembangan sungai yang diawasi <i>Number of river basins monitored</i>	143	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0
Tercemar/Polluted	10	7.0	10	7.0	7	4.9
Sederhana tercemar <i>Slightly polluted</i>	54	38.0	49	34.0	33	22.9
Bersih/Clean	79	55.0	85	59.0	104	72.2

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Note:

Indeks Kualiti Air (IKA) digunakan untuk menilai kualiti air sungai.*The Water Quality Index (WQI) is used to evaluate the river water quality*Kategori/CategoryIKA/WQI**Sederhana Tercemar/Slightly Polluted**

60 - 80

Bersih/Clean

81 - 100

Jadual 14.2: Pelepasan bahan pencemar udara, 2020-2022

Table 14.2: Air pollutant emission, 2020-2022

Jenis/ Type	2018	2019	2020
Karbon Monoksida (CO) <i>Carbon Monoxide</i>	2,210.6	2,235.1	2,307.4
Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) <i>Nitrogen Dioxide</i>	889.9	925.4	935.7
Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) <i>Sulphur Dioxide</i>	257.5	270.3	292.7
Habuk Halus (PM) <i>Particulate Matter</i>	26.8	27.2	31.9

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Jadual 14.3: Buangan terjadual mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2019-2020

Table 14.3: Scheduled wastes by state, Malaysia, 2019-2020

Negeri/State	Tan metrik Tonnes	
	2019	2020
Malaysia	4,013,189	7,185,228
Johor	917,343	1,209,294
Kedah	216,861	159,938
Kelantan	9,810	12,650
Melaka	185,063	117,285
Negeri Sembilan	434,975	1,162,393
Pahang	316,179	251,161
Perak	112,983	438,911
Perlis	7,816	4,692
Pulau Pinang	326,884	405,501
Sabah	89,463	460,171
Sarawak	79,707	499,489
Selangor	1,019,932	2,048,558
Terengganu	176,518	264,374
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	33,784	94,676
W.P. Labuan	85,740	56,019
W.P. Putrajaya	130	118

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota:

Mulai 2015 statistik ini termasuk buangan terjadual yang diurus di bawah pengurusan khas mengikut Peraturan 7, Peraturan-Peraturan Kualiti Alam Sekeliling (Buangan Terjadual) 2005 (Pengurusan Khas)

Note:

Since 2015, these statistics include scheduled wastes managed under special management under Rule 7 of the Rules, the Environmental Quality (Scheduled Wastes 2005 (Special Management))

Jadual 14.4: Pengeluaran air yang dibekalkan mengikut negeri, 2016-2020

Table 14.4: Production of water supplied by state, 2016-2020

Negeri/ State	Juta liter sehari (JLH) Million litres per day (MLD)				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^P
Malaysia	16,884	16,799	17,174	17,763	18,079
Johor	1,752	1,680	1,757	1,888	1,900
Kedah	1,370	1,370	1,446	1,474	1,487
Kelantan	475	475	491	503	507
Melaka	513	513	528	538	578
Negeri Sembilan	771	771	780	784	795
Pahang	1,109	1,109	1,158	1,194	1,269
Perak	1,314	1,314	1,333	1,357	1,392
Perlis	241	228	234	252	256
Pulau Pinang	1,058	1,058	1,073	1,093	1,108
Sabah	1,261	1,261	1,304	1,374	1,324
Sarawak ¹	1,466	1,466	1,513	1,666	1,729
Selangor ²	4,842	4,842	4,856	4,932	4,967
Terengganu	641	641	627	632	685
W.P. Labuan	71	71	74	76	82

**Sumber: Kementerian Alam Sekitar dan Air
Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negera**
Source: Ministry of Environment and Water
National Water Services Commission

Nota/Note:**Mulai 2016, pengeluaran air untuk Johor, Perlis dan Terengganu adalah termasuk pengendali swasta***Beginning of 2016, production of water for Johor, Perlis and Terengganu include private operator***²Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya***Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya*

Jadual 14.5: Penggunaan air bermeter mengikut sektor dan negeri, 2016-2020

Table 14.5: Metered water consumption by sector and state, 2016-2020

Negeri/ State	Domestik/ Domestic					Bukan Domestik/ Non-Domestic				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^P	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^P
Malaysia	6,490^r	6447^r	6639^r	6811^r	7,165	4249^r	4341^r	4501^r	4688^r	4,315
Johor	773	785	809	835	867	513	535	576	599	526
Kedah	525	523	544	551	574	200	195	201	208	193
Kelantan	163	162	164	163	170	76	79	85	85	75
Melaka	206	206	209	210	215	199	207	207	214	189
Negeri Sembilan	287	288	293	294	318	233	231	238	244	222
Pahang	342	333	333	339	367	238	250	256	288	264
Perak	655	648	665	679	706	262	260	268	278	266
Perlis	82	78	80	80	78	14	11	10	12	12
Pulau Pinang	492	482	491	499	533	335	344	349	343	314
Sabah	338	323	341	366	300	249	259	275	378	238
Sarawak ¹	474	483	501	512	582	376	387	377	396	448
Selangor ²	1,883	1,870	1,950	2,012	2,186	1,336	1,373	1,425	1,459	1,362
Terengganu	264	256	255	266	286	176	171	169	176	165
W.P. Labuan	17	17	18	18	17	33	31	33	36	40

Sumber: Kementerian Alam Sekitar dan Air
Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negera

Source: Ministry of Environment and Water
National Water Services Commission

Nota/Note:

¹ Termasuk LAKU Management Sdn. Bhd. (Bintulu, Miri & Limbang), Lembaga Air Sibul, Lembaga Air Kuching dan Jabatan Bekalan Air Luar Bandar (JBALB) Sarawak

Includes LAKU Management Sdn. Bhd. (Bintulu, Miri & Limbang), Sibul Water Board, Kuching Water Board and Sarawak Rural Water Supply Department (JBALB)

²Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya

15

PELANCONGAN TOURISM



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Jadual 15.1: Ketibaan pelancong mengikut negara asal, 2019-2020

Table 15.1: Tourist arrivals by country of residence, 2019-2020

Negara/ Country	2019	2020
Jumlah/Total	26,100,784	4,332,722
ASEAN	17,880,151	2,949,363
Australia & New Zealand	418,411	81,474
Benua Eropah ¹	594,351	135,409
<i>Continental Europe</i>		
United Kingdom	346,485	63,868
India	735,309	155,883
Jepun/Japan	424,694	74,383
Taiwan	382,916	60,090
Amerika Syarikat	269,928	48,810
<i>United States of America</i>		
The People's	3,114,257	405,149
Republic of China (PRC) ²		
Republik Korea	673,065	119,750
<i>Republic of Korea</i>		
Arab Saudi/Saudi Arabia	121,444	23,390
Jerman/Germany	130,221	27,458
Negara Lain	1,009,552	187,695
<i>Other Countries</i>		

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia*Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board***Nota/Note:**¹**Tidak termasuk United Kingdom dan Jerman.***Excludes United Kingdom and Germany.*²**Termasuk Hong Kong dan Macau.***Includes Hong Kong and Macao.*

Jadual 15.2: Bilangan ketibaan dan hasil terimaan pelawat mengikut kategori, 2015-2018*Table 15.2: Number of visitor arrivals and receipts by category, 2015-2018*

Kategori Pelawat <i>Category of Visitor</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018
Ketibaan ('000) <i>Arrivals</i>				
Pelancong <i>Tourist</i>	25,721	26,757	25,948	25,832
Hasil Terimaan (RM Juta) <i>Receipts (RM Million)</i>	74,637.5	81,354.0	85,503.2	84,135.2
Pelancong <i>Tourist</i>	72,592.5	78,993.9	82,757.9	..
Pelawat Harian <i>Excursionist</i>	2,045.1	2,360.1	2,745.2	..

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia*Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board*

Jadual 15.3: Indikator utama pelancongan, 2013-2018

Table 15.3: Main tourism indicators, 2013-2018

Indikator/Indicators	2014	2017 ^e	2018 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan <i>Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries</i>	151,786.6	200,439.3	220550.2
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Pelancongan Langsung <i>Tourism Direct Gross Value Added</i>	69,425.9	87,793.9	94490.1
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Pelancongan Langsung <i>Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product</i>	69,479.4	87,838.1	94530.1

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

Jadual 15.4: Peratus sumbangan nilai ditambah bagi industri pelancongan, 2013-2018

Table 15.4: Percentage share of value added of tourism industries, 2013-2018

Indikator/Indicators	2014	2017 ^p	2018
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan kepada KDNK <i>Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries to GDP</i>	13.7	14.6	15.2
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Pelancongan Langsung kepada Keseluruhan Nilai Ditambah Kasar <i>Tourism Direct Gross Value Added to Overall Gross Value Added</i>	6.3	6.5	6.6
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Pelancongan Langsung <i>Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product</i>	6.3	6.4	6.5

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

Jadual 15.5: Perbelanjaan pelancongan domestik bagi pelawat mengikut produk, 2013-2018

Table 15.5: Domestic tourism expenditure of visitors by products, 2013-2018

Produk/ Products	2013	2014	2017	2018 ^P
	RM juta/million			
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	5,513	5,775.6	7,164.1	7,882.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	7,496	8,526.0	11,450.4	12,785.6
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	3,874	4,335.7	5,215.1	5,777.4
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	669	825.5	1,284.0	1,400.9
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	852	928.6	1,234.2	1,390.2
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	9,642	10,945.7	12,599.4	13,710.3
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic goods</i>	15,670	20,483.0	30,149.2	34,757.9
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	3,844	3,718.5	4,565.7	5,036.4
Jumlah/Total	47,558	55,538.6	73,662.1	82,741.4

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

Jadual 15.6: Perbelanjaan pelancongan outbound bagi pelawat mengikut produk, 2013-2018

Table 15.6: Outbound tourism expenditure of visitors by products, 2013-2018

Produk/ Products	2013	2014	2017	2018 ^P
	RM juta/million			
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	4,962	8,155.1	9,072.3	9,662.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	3,111	3,185.2	4,748.5	5,492.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	8,932	11,776.1	13,789.9	13,052.9
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	1,311	906.1	1,158.2	1,457.7
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	1,080	1,070.9	1,042.4	1,280.1
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic goods</i>	9,409	6,342.9	8,570.4	9,770.0
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	514	768.8	501.9	578.1
Jumlah/Total	29,319	32,205.1	38,883.5	41,293.5

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

Jadual 15.7: Akaun pengeluaran industri pelancongan pada harga semasa, 2013-2018

Table 15.7: Production accounts of tourism at current prices, 2013-2018

Industri/ Industry	2013	2014	2017	2018 ^P
	RM juta/million			
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	18,872	20,487.8	22,923.2	24,676.5
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	20,795	23,361.2	33,154.9	37,833.2
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	7,585	8,067.2	8,338.2	8,808.8
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	2,184	2,414.8	3,404.2	3,762.9
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	8,093	8,492.3	9,898.4	10,526.2
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	3,642	4,156.4	3,981.2	4,460.5
Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	56,886	65,416.5	92,773.1	102,396.3
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	18,074	19,390.5	25,966.2	28,085.7
Jumlah Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan <i>Total Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries</i>	136,131	151,786.7	200,439.3	220,550.2

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

Jadual 15.8: Guna tenaga dalam industri pelancongan, 2013-2018

Table 15.8: Employment in the tourism industry, 2013-2018

Industri/ Industry	2013	2014	2017	2018 ^P
	(‘000)			
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	180.8	231.2	210.5	222.4
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	831.7	900.7	1087.0	1183.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	153.5	154.6	162.5	171.3
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	31.7	37.4	40.1	38.7
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	75.5	87.9	78.9	80.9
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	32.3	36.1	34.4	34.6
Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	951.4	979.4	1104.5	1147.9
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	419.1	432.6	590.7	592.3
Jumlah/Total	2,676.0	2,859.9	3308.6	3471.1

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

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